# INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

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PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 21-22, 1981

Established 1887

# Treasury Chief Jefends Untested U.S. Fiscal Plan

By Steven Ratence

Paul Body - New York Particular Visites and Service Service State of the President Josephan Service State of the Administration of t soomic model to support

> netimes contentious conal hearing Thursday, or Secretary Donald T. Re-dute Joint Economic Comand if the program is enact-

from splitting his econo-tion. Page 3

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### **Balanced Budget**

He disclosure was one of sev-made as the process of analyzn Congress and the economic

munity.

Number addition, the projection of a project budget by 1984 depends another \$43 billion in meaning another \$43 billion in 128 hing cuts to acampany the meanibillion listed Wednesday for materiscal year. Budget officials had all war additional \$12 billion had him or additional and would be answered March 10 along with december on defense spending and lines aspects of the budget.

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including in the baseane projecductions proposed by former Pre-ident Jimms Carter while includ-ing Mr. Carter's defense increases.

Using current levels of defense spending, adjusted for inflation, areald probable add about \$20 bilbon to Mr Reagan's estimate of a billion defense mercase in 1984, examinists calculated

### Defense Spending

To a number of economists, that made the net effect of Mr. Reagan's spending cuts look substantially smaller. For 1984, the set spending reductions would be only \$27 billion, not including the \$350.7 billion in additional cuts Mr. Reagan promises to propose next

in addition, comomists noted that although Mr. Reagan propoves the first major attack on the so-called "uncontrollable" budget programs, the reductions he seeks in that category are a small pro-portion of his total cuts, so that the percentage of uncontrollables in the budget would be raised under

the Reagan program.

Meanwhile, concern was expressed at the hearing Thursday about the size and nature of Reagan's tax cuts for individuals

Sen, Lloyd M. Bentsen, D.Tex., contended that the emphasis placed on investment and produc-tivity by the administration should lead to a division between personal and business taxes closer to 50-50. The administration's plan would give 80 percent of the reduction in 984 to individuals.

# U.S. Removes Chile Loan Ban

administration: moved Friday to and four years of U.S. hostility toward the military government of Chile that resulted in part from the control of the contr Chile that resulted in part from the assassination of former Chilean ambassador Orlando Letelier in

Washington in 1976. State Department spokesman William Dyess said the administration is lifting a ban on Export-Import Bank financing for exports to Chile and is inviting the Chilean Navy to participate in a joint ex-ercise with U.S. warships.

The actions were quickly de-nounced by Sen. Edward M. Ken-nedy, D-Mass., who said they contradict the Reagan administra-



Premier-designate Leopoldo Calvo Satelo (left) talks informally with the first vice president in charge of national security, Gen. Gutterres Mellado, before losing the Cortes confidence vote.

# Calvo Sotelo Loses First Vote On Spain Government Program

By James Markham New York Times Service

MADRID - Deputy Prentier Leopoido Calvo Satelo failed Friday to win the necessary absolute majority in the lower house of the Cortes to form the country's next nent. Another vote will be held Monday.

At the end of a lively three-day

debate on his government program, Mr. Calvo Sotelo mustered only 160 "yes" votes, pooling those of his ruling Union of the Demo-cratic Center and of rightist dissidents, to 158 negative votes in the 350-member lower house. Seven-teen deputies abstained. The Socialists, who command

119 seats, and the Communists, with 23, accounted for the bulk of

groupings.
Falling short of the 176 votesneeded for investiture on the first
ballot, Mr. Calvo Sotelo will be
obliged to go before the Cortes
again on Monday, when a socalled simple majority — of those
voting yes or no, excluding phatentions — will be enough to make
him Spain's premier. He appears
likely to pass this test. likely to pass this tol

Adolfo Suarez, the outgoing premier who resigned abruptly last mouth, attached enormous symbalic importance to securing an absolute majority on the first hallot and struck short-lived pacts with regional forces to get over this parliamentary hurdle.



Santiago Carrillo

But Mr. Calvo Sotelo appeared to attach only minor importance to going to a second round next week, even though he insisted repeatedly that his minority Cabinet intended to govern until the next scheduled elections in 1983. Many politicians believe early elections have become increable.

Mr. Suarez was a mediocre parliamentary performer, clearly ill at ease when faced with the occasion-ally brilliant, jabbing rhetoric of Felipe Gonzalez, the 39-year-old Socialist leader.

in the hallways of the Cortes Friday night, deputies of the Union of the Democratic Center were

delighted with the discovery that Mr. Calvo Sotelo, tall and aloof in private, is a highly successful debater. During the last three days, he single-handedly beat back as-saults from the opposition, mixing a mordant sareastic wit, literary iilusions from Pascal and Ortega v Gasset and, rarely, cool disdain to

### Who's Speaking?

When Santiago Carrillo, the Communist leader, said he heard "the voice of the [U.S.] State Department" in Mr. Calvo Sotelo's proposal to take Spain into the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, the premier-designate mount-ed the speaker's rostrum and, alluding to the Communists' dissident Catalan wing, said he heard, in turn, "the voice of the Soviet

"If Mr. Carrillo has success one day with his politics, which I doubt, and if he brings his Eurocommunism to Spain, I suspect that being in NATO would be one thing that would keep Soviet tanks out of Spain," Mr. Calvo Sordo continued.

Foreign policy was the one issue that was clarified by the dehate, During his 414 years in power, Mr. Suarez systematically evaded an open debate on NATO, fouring that it would be divisive. In keeping with his bluff, straightforward style, Mr. Calvo Sotelo appeared to welcome outlining a firmly Atlanticist posture, which was con-

# 3 Honorary Consuls Seized in Basque Area

By James Markham So You Time Service

MADRID - Hooded gunmen believed to be 20 your separatists bave kidnapped the hom all on-L'ruguay in northern Spain in an evident attempt to dramatize their demands for an independent Brique mathyn

The kidnappings were carried out Thursday night but only be-came known Friday morning, when relatives of the victims were themselves freed. The abductions appeared to be the work of the "political-military" branch of the

separatist organization ETA.
[Basque separatists demanded that the government free 300 Busque prisoners and purge police of "fuscisis" as ransom. The Asso-ciated Press reported. There was no immediate response to the ransom demand from the caretaker

Claiming to speak for ETA, a receptione caller told Basque news media it bad kidnapped the three consuls but failed in an attempt to grab the Portuguese and West German honorary consuls in San Schastian.

The kidnappings occurred in the aftermath of a strong popular outer, against the death of an ETA militant, lose Arregui Izaguirre, in police custody, and on the day that the Cortes concluded its dehate on the program of Pre-micr-designate Leopoldo Calvo

Armed commandes, in coordinated actions, broke into the Bilbao homes of Hermann Diez de la Sel Korsatko, a 45-year-old Austrian who has lived for many years in Spain, and Antonio Amparo Fernandez, a wealthy 47-year-old plastic surgeon who represents El Sal-

In Pamplon 1, a similar group seized the honorary consul of Uru-guay. Gabriel Biurrum, a 40-yearold businessman, who was told to pack his suitcase for a long trip. Members of his a mily, who were held until dawn, were told that he would not be harmed but that the gunmen wanted to publicize the plight of Busque political prison-

On Friday morning, another armed group, including a woman, took over the Portuguese Consulate in San Sebustian, and drugged a woman employee, But they fled when the consul, Joao Santos Ubat Chaves, failed to appear.

The operation was aimed at easy targets, since the consuls of the United States, West Germany, France and several other nations posted in the Basque region are accompanied by bodyguards. In Spain there are 473 honorary consuls, and their diplomatic functions are largely social and orna-

matic representatives - however nominal their responsibilities was seen as vaguely ominous. Aside from occasional attacks against French interests in the Basque region, usually in response to excessive French zeal in seeking our terrorists hiding in southern France, ETA has confined its violence to Spaniates and other

But, since the assassination last month of Jose Maria Ryan, a 39year-old Spanish nuclear engineer working on a project that involves a number of foreigners, at least one multinational company doing business in the Basque region is known to have thinned out its non-Spanish staff there.

The Ryan killing was the work of ETA's hard-line military wing, which has displayed little subtlety in its activities. The assassination of the nuclear engineer generated widespread criticism by ordinary Basques, a general strike and an artack from the "political-military" branch, which accused ETA's "military" wing of sliding



Abducted in the Spanish Basque country, from left; Hermann Diez de la Sel Korsatko, consul for Austria: Antonio Amparo Fernandez, for El Salvador, and Gabriel Biurrum, for Uruguay.

# Russia Gives Poland Debt Aid

By Brian Mooney

WARSAW - Poland has obtained a four-year debt moratorium from the Soviet Union that could encourage its Western credi-lors to take similar steps, according to financial experts.

They said the Soviet decision refleets goodwill toward the new government of Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski and may have a favorable impact on a meeting of Poland's Western creditors in Paris next week to discuss the \$25 billion they are owed.

With Poland's apparent return to social stability eight days after Gen. Jaruzelski called for a 90-day respite from strikes, the government is expected to give priority to land's financial state," a Western tackling its cormous debt prob-

Poland must either find about \$10 billion this year to service its debts and pay for imports or reschedule terms with its creditors. The debt moratorium with the Soviet Union, announced by the

official news agency PAP, provided for deferment until 1985 of re-payment of credits granted be-tween 1976 and 1980. The agreement, worked out in

Moscow during a visit there by Polish Foreign Trade Minister Ryszard Karski, covers a major \$1.1-billion loan granted to Poland last October.

The Soviet Union opened 10-year credit lines for \$200 million worth of raw materials when it provided last October's loan. Last month Communist Party

leader Stanislaw Kania said that Poland had received an additional \$465-million, hard-currency loan from the Soviet Union, It was not immediately clear whether that loan would also be covered by the deferment agreement.

Some Western diplomats expect Poland to draw another hard-cur-rency loan from the Soviet Union within the first quarter of this year.

# Estimates Lacking

There are no reliable estimates of the total amount of hard-curren-cy credits and cash Poland acculated from the Soviet Union in the 1976-1980 period.

Poland obtained a total of \$2.5 billion in hard currency and cred-its from the Soviet Union last year. according to officially published figures.

The Soviet loan in October supported the so-called umbrella theory held by some Western bankers under which the Soviet Union would never allow one of its East-

em bloe allies to default on credit

The moratorium gives a boost to this theory, and shows that Moscow is concerned about Po-

situation, Polish deliveries of hard coal, copper, sulphurie acid and other raw materials will be smaller compared with 1980," PAP said.

PAP said the deals negotiated in

Moscow by Mr. Karski also pro-

vided for a reduction by 4 percent

of Polish exports to the Soviet Un-

"In view of Poland's economic

negotiations said.

Peace Agreement A peace agreement signed early

Friday with protesting farmers in the southern town of Ustrzyki Doine by Deputy Agriculture Min-ister Andrzej Kacala formally marked what Polish commentators hoped would be a new era of socia! The agreement was similar to another signed Thursday with

farmers in the nearby city of Rzeszow where protesters ended a 50-day-old sit-in and returned

The two agreements enshrine the principle of private farming in the Polish economy and pledge equal treatment of peasants and A spokesman for the farmers in

Rzeszow said the agreement also provided for more church building and would pave the way for the reintroduction of religious instruc-tion in schools — a longstanding demand of Poland's rural populace. Religious instruction was briefly reintroduced in schools during a short-lived liberalization in 1956.

Meanwhile, the Council of Ministers met Friday to draw up final plans for meat rationing - one of the major demands by strikers last summer. Rationing was originally scheduled to come into force at the beginning of 1981, and the deadline was then slipped back first in February and then to March, PAP said it now would begin on April

INSIDE

# Saudi Equipment Sale Opposed

Eight members of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee have signed a letter to President Reagan expressing "serious concerns" about the possible sale to Saudi Arabia of sophisticated additional equipment for the 60 F-15 jet fighters it has ordered. The equipment is of great concern to Israel. Page 3.

# Concern Over U.S. Anti-Semitism

Although there has been no incident so dramatic or serious as the Paris synagogue bombing that killed four persons last October American Jews are pointing to a number of assaults and threats that make them fear that anti-Semitism is again on the rise in the

# WEEKEND

# New Young Director Grows Old

An unfunny thing - "The Blues Brothers," a film that cost a lot to produce, hasn't been popular with American critics and hasn't made very much money — has not only aged John Landis just a bit, but has also helped remove some of the glitter from the New Young Directors, Page 7W.

# Ipswich: Town Without History a Model for Modern Britain



Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher left No. 10 Downing Street Thursday for a House of Commons session that brought criticism of her retreat from a decision to close 23 coal mines, About 50,000 miners decided Friday to end unofficial strikes. Details, Page 2. By Jonathan Kandell

.1PSWICH, England - If Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher succeeds against the odds in transforming Britain into a modern, competitive economy, the country might look a bit like lpswich

and the surrounding East Anglia region.

There are no crumbling industrial dinosaurs here, like antomobile and steel manufacturing in the Midlands and Wales. Instead, an impressively bulanced variety of medium-sized factories and recent-ly installed service establishments seem to have largely insulated this part of Britain from the worst effects of the deep recession

The anti-Common Market sentiment so prevalent in the rest of the country is muted here because the expanding docks of Ipswich and Felixstowe, with their cranes rising like cathedral spires, handle an increasing profitable trade with the continent. Only 70 miles 1112 kilometers) northeast of the capital, Ipswich is also well-placed to take advantage of London's markets and services.

# CHI Wind

"It wouldn't be excessively popular to campaign against Thatcherism at this point," said Ken Weetch, the Labor MP from the district, and a man with no sympathy for the prime minister's rigidly conservative policies. The economic hlizzard which is hitting the rest of Britain is still just a chill

Unemployment, which has reached 8 percent in East Anglia and claimed more than 5,000 of Ipswich's 123,000 inhabitants, is by no means negliible. The local Manpower Services Commission forecast last month that young people in the loswich area are facing "a bleak future" in the jobs market, and that many of this year's school leavers will not find any employment at all.

The town has also been on national news programs because some of its residents are among the 1,000 workers who are losing their jobs at a factory in nearby Brantham that once employed Marga. Thatcher as a young chemist. (A spokesman for 1. prime minister indicated that no special government aide was covisaged for the company and that in any case Mrs. Thateher only spent a year working for the firm back in the late 1940s.)

But many lpswichers still tend to think of reces-

sion and unemployment as the rest of the nation's

conundrum. Excitement over the champion hip prospects of the local soccer team has large- te-

placed talk of company closures.

Soccer Conference When a fan recently complained publicly that in these financially troubled times team officials should not be wasting money on trips to soccer conferences in Switzerland, it was pointed out that as a Londoner he was not really representative of Ipswich sentiment. And a "good-new" campaign seems to be underway in the letters column of the local daily, The East Anglian Daily Times.

Mrs. E.V. Winterton, an avid bird-watcher, wrote

to congratulate the paper for running a photograph of blue-tits fluttering about a milk bottle. It is good to see and read these items in the midst of the gloom and doom which mostly comes your way as news nowadays," she added. "And as a regular reader I for one hope you will find many more of this description to cheer us up in the coming year." Mr. Weetch, the MP, describes his constituents

# TROUBLED BRITAIN

Third in a series of three articles examining the British economy.

as "sober, restrained realistic," with no overweening ambitions or pretensions of national grandeur.
The official handbook, written years before the current recession, suggests that Ipswich in the last century "has reached the bappiest of all positions that of a town which is too busy and certain of itself to hother about history."

The modesty may not be altogether misplaced because Inswich appears to have lived mostly on the nurgins of British history. The annuls show that William the Conqueror's horse was killed by an arrow shot by Earl Gynth, tord of Ipswich, at the Battle of Hastings in 1000. For his deed, the earl himself was stain and Ipswich was later laid to

There is some debate over whether Chaucer ever set foot to ipswich, but it is certain that his grandfather was from the town. Queen Elizabeth I paid a it in 1561 a ... complained about the dirty streets.

David Cornel, the famous 18th contury actor, made an ear. stage appearance here in 1741, and his public resitions man was kind enough to leave a written statement to the effect that "Ipswich will long boast of baving first seen and encouraged so great a genius."

# Urban Lundscape

The early industrial revolution largely passed lpswich by, and it remained until this century mainly a market center for local farmers. Never a cathedral lown, it has lacked that central building giving a certain coherence to other old European

When commerce and antiquity conflicted, the from appears to have readily jettisoned its heritage. Here and there one still catches glimpses of pointed

gables and bay windows, but the urban landscape is dominated by newer glass-and-concrete towers. The municipality is now intent on removing yet another link with the past by turning the old livestock mar-Let into a parking lot.

"It's not what you would call a really interesting looking town," said Ron Hillis, a local trade union official. "But we're doing a lot better than other places. We seem to have a bit of everything here: heavy and light industry, agricultural machinery, leather, cigars, textiles, insurance, banking, the docks. You would have to have a real depre hitting every economic activity at once before this

According to chamber of commerce officials, many industrial firms moved into the area after World War II because the nural labor force had a reputation for hard work and low trade union mili-

The newer firms have tended to be international insurance brokers, attracted to Ipswich because of the booming port acovity and the town's close location to London home offices. With these companies have come an influx of middle class employees and the boutiques, restaurants, real estate agents and

"Car sales are dropping all over the country, but so far they seem to be holding up here," said John Hooper, an automobile salesman. "I think it's partly that there isn't much public transport. The older clients seem to have money stuffed under their mattresses. And the younger couples find a car an es-sential part of their life because both the husband and wife are working."

# Housing Market

The housing market is doing less well. Sales have stagnated during the past year, and there has been no upward movement in prices for several months. "I don't see an upturn in the market for at least a

year," said Martin Sutor, a real estate agent. "Even if the interest rate on mortgages drops, people aren't going to be buying because other living expenses are too high. But most middle class people have very secure jobs so there are very few cases of foreclosures on mortgages. I haven't done one in IWO VEADS."

With most economic indicators showing lpswich far healthier than the rest of the country and predicting that East Anglia would probably emerge as one of Britain's fastest growing areas to the years to come, a movement recently got under way to have the town officially recognized as a city.

"I put myself behind the movement because I thought we deserved to be considered a city," said Mr. Weetch, the Ipswich MP. "But it never came to much. I remember asking one of my constituents why he opposed the idea. He said he could find iself around this town very well. But that if it became a city, he would feel quite lost."

# **Coal Miners Return** To Work in Britain; **Thatcher Assailed**

By John Organ
Reuters
LONDON — Britain's radical coal miners agreed to go hack to work Friday, and Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher came under fire for her "scandalous surrender"

in the face of a threatened national strike by 230,000 coal mioers. About 50,000 radical mioers de-cided in end unofficial strikes after accepting a government offer of talks on more state aid for the industry and measures to discourage

imports of less expensive coal.

Leaders of the National Unioo of Miners had told their men to go hack to work Thursday after the government agreed not to close 23 uneconomic pits, a move that would have caused 13,000 layoffs.

Radical mine leaders in South saying they did not trust the government, at first refused to go back to work. Friday they changed their

Amid the criticism of Mrs. Thatcher's government were efforts to fix the hlame for the epi-

Eat Her Words

Those hlamed to newspaper articles included Energy Minister David Howell, Employment Minister James Prior and Sir Derek Ezra. chairman of the National Coal

Conservative newspapers reminded Mrs. Thatcher of her pledge at the party's annual con-

# to Western Europe, and a new agreement on the limitation of

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Sen. Charles
H. Percy, R-Ill., chairman of the
Senate Foreign Relations Committee, said that the Reagan administration has decided that El Salvador is the place to "draw the line" against Communist influence on the hasis of "irrefutable evidence" that the insurgency there is being

Sen. Percy, in a Thursday breakfast meeting with reporters, approved the growing U.S. commitment to that country, even while saying that the ruling junta there is "as unpopular with their own people as was Vietnam," referring to the former Saigon government long supported by the United

Sen. Percy, who was briefed along with other congressional leaders by Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr., was not specific about how far Washington is pre-pared to go to back the El Salva-dor government and shut off the

flow of outside arms.

The current level of aid is \$73 million, which includes \$10 million

in military support.

Sen. Percy made clear his view that basic U.S. relations with the Soviet Union and Cuba are at stake over the small Central American nation.

Moscow on Notice

"Haig is right, this is the place to draw the line." Sen. Percy said. He said Mr. Haig has been telling the Russians with growing precision what is expected of them and what will not be tolerated, in El Salvador as well as in other areas of the world.

At stake for the Soviet Union in El Salvador, according to Sen. Percy, is a new five-year grain agreement to succeed the pact expiring this fall, participation by Caterpillar Tractor Co. in the proposed natural gas pipeline from Siberia

# Rome to Bar Vehicles West Of Colosseum

The Associated Press ROME - Motor vehicles will be barred from the west side of the Colosseum in July, reserving the area between the First Century-A.D. amphitheater and the ancient Forum for pedestrians indefinitely. city officials have announced.

The Colosseum will finally go back to being a place for people," Adriano La Regina, the city archaeological superintendent, said Thursday. The city is gradually blocking automobiles from the area around the Forum in an effort to protect the monuments there from automotive pollution.

City officials have set an early-July date for opening of the Colos-seum-Forum pedestrian area. They said the mall would be opened when construction work, which will start oext week, is completed. The project requires widening streets to absorb the heavy traffic that will be diverted. Construction costs are expected to be 500 million lire (\$500,000).

from her free-market ecocomic policy - "this lady is not for turning" was the way she put it — and said, in effect, that she had to eat

Walter Goldsmith, head of the Institute of Directors, a husiness-men's group, said Mrs. Thatcher's 'scandalous surrender" to the miners had reduced her ecocomic policy to a shambles.

Many Conservative members of Parliament were unhappy over the government's concessions to the

One of them, Teddy Taylor, in a speech in his district, said, "The taxpayer is being forced to pay for uneconomic pits being kept open, which produce high-cost coal which cannot be sold."

He said that costs and prices had soared in the coal industry, demand had slumped, and excessive stocks had had so. Private firms in this kind of sit-uation are forced to cut back un-profitable outlets, to reduce staff-

ing and to dispose of stocks at lower prices," Mr. Taylor said.

Meanwhile, workers in other state-controlled enterprises were expected to test the government's resolve after its retreat before the

Next Wednesday, 32,000 water and sewer workers, who have re-jected a 10 percent pay raise offer by the government, will meet to decide whether or not to go on

# U.S. Will 'Draw the Line' In El Salvador, Percy Says

strategic nuclear arms. The Soviet answer to the United States at this point, Sen. Percy said, is that "there is no direct supply" from Moscow to the Salvadoran insurgents, though an arms supply to Cuba and Nicaragua is acknowledged. "That gives us the right to go diarmed from outside.

rectly to the surrogates" of the So-viet Union and starkly lay down the U.S. position, the senator said.

"If Cuba ever wants to normalize relations with the United States, and the signals are very clear that they want to do so," they will have to accommodate Washington on the question of arms to El Salvador, Sen. Percy said.

The Reagan administration, according to Sen. Percy. shows "no willingness" to improve relations with Cuba "unless there is a quid pro quo" in Cuban activities throughout the world.

Conceding that outside help is far from the whole problem in El Salvador, Sen. Percy said that the United States must say to the Sal-vadoran ruling junta that "the repression is intolerable and the ughter cannot continue.

U.S. Envoy Visits Boon

BONN (AP) — Assistant U.S. Secretary of State Lawrence Eagleburger met Friday with Foreign Minister Hans-Dictrico Genscher and other top West German politicians as part of the Reagan administration's effort to explain its policy in El Salvador.

Foreign Ministry officials said Mr. Genscher and Mr. Eaglehurger talked "for more than an hour" and had "an exchange of views on the situation in Central America."

The ministry said "both governments wished to state their agreement and uoderline their interest in supporting the independence and sovereignty of Third World nations.

# Pilot Discusses Weapons

SAN SALVADOR (AP) - A Nicaraguan pilot captured smug-gling arms to leftist guerrillas in El alvador says Nicaraguan Interior Minister Tomas Borge and Nicaraguan Air Force commanders di-rected an arms airlift to Salva-doran guerrillas. There was no immediate Nicaraguan comment.

Julio Santiago Romero Tala-dera, a former pilot for Nicara-gua's national airline, was put before the government television service's cameras Thursday night and said he made two arms flights to El

Arms Refusal Reported

EUGENE, Ore. (AP) - The Democratic Revolutionary Front has refused arms shipments from cialist governments so that the United States would have oo reason to intervene in the nation's civil strife, Ruben Zamora, a member of the front's Political and Diplomatic Commission, said in a speech here Thursday.

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# Zimbabwe Paradox: Violence Leads Rival Guerrillas to Disarm

By Joseph Lelyveld New York Times Service

SALISBURY - Last November the armed former guerrillas who are tied to the two political parties in Zimbabwe clashed in a Bulawayo township where they were camped. When the toll was counted, 56 persons, most of them civilians, had been killed.

For a newly independent state just recovering from seveo-year war, the flare-up between two nominal allies was shocking. But it was oot shocking enough to produce an agreement between the followers of Prime Minister Robert Mugabe and those of Joshua Nkomo, his ally during the fight against the white-minority government of Ian Smith, on the disarming of the

If there is anything positive to be said about the recurrence of violence in and near Bulawayo earlier this month, in which more than 300 people died — most of them, this time, former guerrillas — it is that, having come near civil war, the two sides pulled back.

Partially Disarmed

The partial disarming and complete evacuation of the former guerrillas of both the Zimbabwe African National Liberation Army (Mr. Mugabe's partisans) and the Zimbahwe People's Revolutionary Army (Mr.

For Trial in

**Slaying Case** 

The Associated Press
DEWSBURY, England — Truck
driver Peter Suicliffe Friday was

indicted in the murders of 13 wom-

en and the attempted slayings of

seven more in what authoriues call the "Yorkshire Ripper" case.

A panel of three magistrates or-dered Mr. Sutcliffe, 35, held for

trial at the Crown Court at Leeds.

No date was set, but the next court

Dewsbury under heavy police escort from Armley Prison in

Leeds, 10 miles away. He stood

impassively as court clerk Stuart Baker read the 20 charges of mur-der and attempted murder. The

charges cover a series of slayings

that terrorized parts of oorthern

England over a period of more

Prosecutor David Kyle told the

magistrates the police would pro-

duce many exhibits at Mr. Sutcliffe's trial, including "draw-

ings, maps and photographs made

hy the defendant ... and eight physical exhibits."

Presiding Magistrate John Walker ordered Mr. Sutcliffe beld without bail until his trial. He said

this was "for your own protection because you might fail to surren-

der for trial and because you might

Mr. Sutcliffe, who bas oot yet

had to enter a plea, was told be had seven days "to provide any al-

ihis you may want to offer." Security was tight with no mem-

Opposition leaders in parlia-

ment had promised to bring a no-

confidence motion against the cen-ter-right coalition government if it

refused to withdraw the export permit for the l billion guilder

(\$425 millioo) deal. But observers

could defeat such a motion, likely

Io a letter to parliament, Pre-

micr Andries van Agt said the gov-ernment had made a legal commit-

to be introduced next week.

the government probably

commit other offenses."

ment's disapproval.

than five years.

Mr. Sutcliffe was brought to

session begins next month.

Nkomo's) from Entumbane township in Bulawayo last Sunday and Monday finally accomplished what may have been killed.

Mr. Mugabe's followers, as many as 50 of whom were that Mr. Mugabe and his colleagues still me were that Mr. Mugabe and his colleagues still me

the November slaughter failed to achieve.

A key element in the compromise that made this possible was Mr. Mugabe's demonstration of his readiness to use — and his ability to command — the

# **NEWS ANALYSIS**

remaining units of the former Rhodesian Army that fought his and Mr. Nkomo's guerrillas.

After the November episode the question had been who would lay down their arms first. Fear and tais-

trust left both sides disinclined to lead the way.
On Sunday, Mr. Mugabe's forces could be persuaded to disarm because Mr. Nkomo's forces, who had already taken a mortar harrage from the unit that used in be the Rhodesian African Rifles, were still covered by the guns of the guerrilla forces' former

The former Nkomo men were the aggressors in most of this month's clashes, although the evidence suggests they were not under the control of their commanders. At Connemara, in central Zimbabwe, there was a clash in a supposedly integrated national battalion that was so one-sided as to qualify as a massacre

may have been killed. Now, having found their way out of the immediate crisis with some skill, the leaders on both sides are faced with a problem that has been compounded:

what to do with the former guerrillas.

In all. Zimbabwe has 60,000 men on its various military payrolls. The cost is staggering, accounting for oearly one-quarter of all government spending. Getting control of the expenditure is a high priority for Mr. Mugabe, but it is less of a priority than getting control of the weapons still in the hands of the

### Perseverance

The method settled oo for accomplishing this was to get all the troops from all the forces into a new army so that all the weapons would be under one command structure. By last week a British training mission had 17,000 to 18,000 former guerrillas either in training or placed in integrated battalions. With three oew battalions scheduled to be turned out each month, the program was to end by the end of the

Despite the disintegration this month of three of the five battalions that had come out of the abbreviat-

to push the program through.

There are those who think the task is hopeled en the level of mistrust between the two sides magnifies long-standing ethnic tensions between Shona majority that put Mr. Mugabe into power the Ndebele minority that largely backed Mr. mo. On the other hand, no other approach to dising the guerrillas seems to have a better chance.

The most delicate decision Mr. Mugabe none make is whether to integrate the three white talions that helped to restore order in Bulaway

the former guerrillas or to continue to hold reserve in the event of another breakdown. On one hand, it can be argued that there dangerous level of tension between the former mo guerrillas and the former army that can

submerged by the disbanding of those forces On the other hand, there are fewer than torn On the other mand, there are rewer man some bat soldiers left from the former army. There, provided a thin margin of security for Mr. Man last week. He would obviously be gambling it is cided oow, in the interest of national unity, to make

# Salisbury, Moscow Agree to Relations

SALISBURY — More than 10 months after Zimbabwe achieved its independence, the government has finally agreed to establish diplomatic relations with the Soviet

But the agreement, announced Saturday, contains unusual condi-tions which Western diplomats called "emberrassing and humiliating" for Moscow.

have been forced to cut all ties with the minority Patriotic Front party of Joshua Nkomo, the organ-

The agreement was reached after two weeks of negotiations, the third Soviet effort since last April, between the Foreign Ministry and a Soviet delegation led by the am-bassador to Mozambique, Valentin

### Conditions

"The two delegations empha-

of each government."
The Kremlin had sought to maintain ties with the Patriotic Front, which had an office in Moscase, which was named after the undetected Victorian killer "Jack cow until recently. During the war the Russians did not deal with

Mr. Mugabe has a nominal coalition with Mr. Nkomo but the Patriotic Front has little trust in ZANU ruling circles. The signing comes only one week after serious clashes in southwestern Zimbabwe between Mr. Nkomo's Soviet-

The government seemed to be sensitive about the announcement, apparently because of the internal political feud. The agreement was signed Wednesday but the announcement was embargoed until one minute after midnight Saturday. A similar agreement was signed with Poland on Wednesday.

ambassador to Zambia who has close ties to Mr. Nkomo, made two

# fruitless visits to Salisbury tiate recognition last yell the Russians switched to

bassador in Mozambinica Western diplomats now is highly unusual for gove to negotiate or impose of on establishing diploma-tions with a new nation.

The agreement is emba

and humiliating for the since it singles them of western ambassador said diplomat said, "It is not politic in its implications."

At the signing, Foreign Witness Mangwender point that this was the third Songation to come here for the ations, which, "involved."

ations which "involved

ranging review of past res

ed a "turning point" in a

ence in each other's into

fairs."
Mr. Mugabe has releate

to the opening of related

Romania was allowed to

relations at independent April 18, followed shortly

garia. Both had provided support for ZANU during

East Germany joined the

late last year.

By Jay Ross

Under the terms the Russians ization Moscow heavily supported during the seven-year guerrilla war for black-majority rule.

sized that diplomatic relations will be on a government-to-government basis only," the agreement said, "and that the two-governments will not enter into any agreements, arrangements, or negotiations with any organization without prior consultation and explicit aproval

Prime Minister Robert Mngabe's Zimbabwe African National Un-ion; which received much of its support from China and Yugosla-

equipped former guerrillas and those of ZANU's military wing.

Vassily Solodovníkov, the Soviet

# Giscard Id. Rejected b Afghanista-

MOSCOW - President & Karmal Friday rejected a pro by French President Valery card d'Estaing for an interest conference on Afghanistan? "We defy any attempt to nationalize the Afghan quest he said at a press conterest Soviet-supported leader is in cow as a guest at the 26th cof of the Soviet Communist

opening Monday.

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing pro Jan. 27 that some way to n Afghanistan's nonaligned and permit the withdrawal of et troops from that country sought at a conference between Soviet Union, the United S and other countries directly

Reasonable Man.

"I think the president of Fr is a reasonable man and his intentions, but I hope he will add to our difficulties," Mr.

mal said.

He reiterated his government of the proposal that Afghanistan. stan and Iran seek a solution mitting Soviet withdrawal wi conference aimed at prov guarantees against outside mit

Asked by a Bulgarian of spondent to comment on Wes reports of atrocities and use o palm by Soviet troops in Agh stan, Mr. Karmal said heat that the charges were a "share

# Schmidt Warn Of Threat From Soviet Weapon

BONN - West German C cellor Helmin Schmidt warms an interview published Friday a cootinued build-up of Soviet dium-range nuclear weapons of threaten West Europe's indepe

He was quoted by the wet magazine Der Spiegel as saying viet leaders had made a grave a by departing from the principle parity with arms programs planes and ouclear missiles an ed at European targets.

The trend with SS-20 rod

and Backfire bombers during past three years cannot be told ed for a further three if we W European countries want to s politically independent from will of any future Soviet lead ship," he said.

Meanwhile, Defense Mittle

Hans Apel was queted Friday saying a report in the Hambu based magazine Stern about I stationing of nuclear weapons West Germany was wrong in far and politics. The aim of far strategic weapons is not to gain first-strike capacity as the aris claimed, a source quoted Mr. Ap

# **Pope Decries Inequities** In Strong Philippine Talk

By Henry Kamm New York Times Service

ILOILO. Philippes - In the regioo where the cootrast between the rich and the poor is the starkest, Pope John Paul II preached an impassioned sermon Friday on the unjust division of the world's riches.

Choosing the city of Bacolod oo Negros Island, the center of Philippine sugar land, for the strongest social statement in the four days of his visit to this island nation, the pootiff spoke in bold terms.

"Iojnstice reigns when some na-uons accumulate riches and live in ahundance while other nations cannot offer the majority of people the basic necessities," he said. "Iojustice reigns when within the same society some groups hold most of the wealth and powers while large strata of the population cannot decently provide for the livelihood of their families even though [they spend] long hours of hack-breaking labor in factories or in the fields."

The differences the pope castigated exist more openly on the sugar plantations than elsewhere. according to many social critics. who come for the most part from the Catholic clergy and ouns. The word "feudal" takes on spe-

cific meaning when applied to the gap in the way of life between the families that own the plantations and the workers whom they employ at wages legally fixed at the equivalent of \$2 a day but not always paid at that rate.

The pope described the horizons of the sugar workers and their families when he declared: "lojustice reigns when the laws of economic growth and ever greater profit determine social relations, leaving in poverty and destitution those who have only the work of their hands to offer."

the theme "that the land is a gift of God to all humanity." He urged landowners "to compare constanty your actions and attitudes with the ethical principles regarding the priority of the common good, regarding the social purpose of economic activity."

ing largely by the fruit of their land those who till the land benefit the least. In his speech Saturday in Legaspi, the pontiff will raise the

After describing the creation of jobs as an essential in all economic theories, the pope said in his prepared text that to create employment is not enough.

equivalent issue for urban workers.

not just," the pope continued. The pope visited four cities on four different islands. He began the day in Cebu, in the center of the archipelago, flew to Davao on the southernmost island of Min-

At each of his stops, the poo-tiff's plane was preceded by that of Mrs. Imelda R. Marcos, wife of President Ferdinand E. Marcos. Mrs. Marcos, wearing a different dress on each occasion, was at the

Mrs. Marcos declared io Davao Friday morning that Philippine hospitality required her to welcome the ponulf at each stop, like

"What can we do? We are in her

gotiate" a new grain agreement "along with lifting the embargo." guilty Thursday of publishing hos-

### were searched and police officers women that police had not previ-with dogs patrolled the corridors. women that police had not previ-ously included in the "Ripper" the Ripper" wbo killed prostitutes Dutch Reaffirm Approval of Selling Subs to Taiwan The Associated Press ment to the Rijn-Schelde-Verolme Mr. Van Agt said the permit, and voted 77-70 to ask the granted conditionally in November, and voted 77-70 to ask the granted conditionally in November, was granted in November. Mr. Van Agt said the permit, and voted 77-70 to ask the granted conditionally in November, would not mean recognition. Several Christian D. ment to the Rijn-Schelde-Verolme Mr. Van Agt said the permit. and voted 77-70 to ask the Cabinet government decided Friday to stand by its decision to let a Rotterdam company sell two submarines to Taiwan, despite Chinese threats of reprisals and parlia-Several Christian Democrats. who govern with the Liberal Party, joined the opposition to vote for the motion calling on the govern-The government has said it provide no credit guaranment to withdraw the permit. Vettees or otherwise assist the compadrawal of the export permit. Mr. Van Agt said the Cabinet eran observers said it was likely they would support the govern-ment oo a confidence motion, be-Opposition leaders maintained it was absurd for the government believed that the 1,200 jobs to be produced outweighed potential reprisals from China. Peking allieving the issue was not important enough to bring down the govern-ment three months before national to sell weapons to a government it does not recognize and that it ready has begun steps to reduce rewould jeopardize an enormous polations to charges d'affaires level elections. tential market in Peking. and has threatened economic steps A company spokesman said the The parliament first approved package being negotiated with Taiwan included components for Mr. Van Agt stressed that the the export permit, needed for all deal being negotiated by the Dutch weapons exports, by a 76-74 vote conventional and nuclear power company is a business matter be-tween a private employer and a in December. But following stepped-up Chinese pressure, the parliament reversed itself Feb. 3 plants and natural gas terminals as well as the submarines. No details were disclosed.

Peter Sutcliffe, with a blanket covering his head, is taken from courtroom by police in Dewsbury,

England, after his indictment in the murders of 13 women. He was ordered held without bail.

the courtroom. News reporters Sutcliffe included attacks on five

The charges against Mr.

# WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

# Chun Promises March Amnesty For Criminals

SEOUL - South Korean President Chun Doo Hwan said Friday he would grant a general amnesty early in March to criminals and to political dissidents except pro-Communists, according to a presi-

dential spokesman.

About 200,000 persons are expected to be freed under the amnesty, which will mark the president's inauguration on March 3,

government officials said. Mr. Chun, a former senior army ufficer, spoke of the amnesty at a meeting with opposition candi-dates for the indirect presidential election on Wednesday, Mr. Chun was virtually assured of re-election for a single seven-year term when his Democratic Justice Party woo more than two-thirds of the seats for the 5,278-member presidential electural college in elections on

He was quoted as saying Friday that despite the amnesty he would show oo leniency to "leftists" — a term componly used here to describe pro-Communists — and would not lift the han oo 567 politicians harred from politics for the next eight years.

# Yugoslav Court Jails Dissident

ZAGREB, Yugoslavia — A court has sentenced historian Franjo Tudjman to three years in iail and banned him from publishing for five years in Yugoslavia's first major dissident trial since the death of Tito in May, 1980. Mr. Tudjman, 59. was found

tile propaganda and slandering Yugoslavia. In ioterviews he gave between 1977 and 1980 to Swed-ish, West German and French oews media, he complained about the alleged lack of freedom here, about a ban on his travels abroad where universities had offered him professorships and about the al-leged oppression of Croats in Yu-

if the permit were not canceled.

bers of the public allowed inside

goslavia.

Mr. Tudjman, who earned the rank of general in fighting alongside Tito's Communist partisans in World War II, was given the mini-mum legal penalty. The court said it had considered his war record.

# **Soviet Congress Begins Monday**

The Associated Press MOSCOW - The Soviet Communist Party's policy-making Central Committee gave final approval Friday to the two main reports to be issued at the 26th Party Congress opening Mooday, an official announcement said.
President Leonid I. Brezhnev

will deliver the main report oo foreign and domestic policy at Monday's opening session, and Premier Nikolai A. Tikhonov is expected to give his economic planning report Thursday. The cootents of the reports,

# which were approved unaningly, were not revealed. New Farm Policy Seen in Romania

BUCHAREST — Communist Party chief Nicolae Ceausescu concedes it was a mistake to neglect agriculture io favor of crash industrialization over the past few years, and that Romanians' standard of living suffered as a result. Addressing a farmers' conven-



tion Thursday, Mr. Ceausescu appeared to signal a major policy shift toward expaosioo of Romania's agricultural produc-tion, including increased livestock hreeding and higher crop yields. "In the light of ... experience ... it is apparent that ... priority industrialization in the detriment

of agriculture" had underrated the importance of farm production, be said. U.S. Aide Views

Grain Embargo

of development and modernization

The Associated Press
WASHINGTON — Agriculture
Secretary John R. Block says the
United States will not negouate a new grain agreement with the Soviet Union as long as the grain embargo remains in place. The current pact, unmuched by the emhargo, expires this fall.

Testifying Thursday before the

House Appropriations subcommit-ice on agriculture, Mr. Block also said the United State: "might ne-Turning directly to the planters, the pontiff preached a homily on

In an injunction meaningful throughout Southeast Asia, the pope decried that in countries liv-

"For to be so poorly paid that you can hardly support yourselves and your families, that you become slaves rather than free and responsible workers - this too is

danao, headed conth again in Bacolod and ended the day in

fress on each occasion, was at the fort of the gangway at every one of the pope's stops.

Although the church had insisted that the pope was on a strictly pastoral visit and not a state guest.

Mrs. Marcos declared to Dayso. a wife in her household.

house," a senior papal aide said.

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# training program the program through the enators' Letter Opposes Saudi Arms Sale push the program through the enators' Letter Opposes Saudi Arms Sale the level those who is the level

The administration is anxious to sell the equipment to Saudi Arabia, which is the prin-cipal supplier of foreign oil to the United States. The Saudis have threatened to make satisfaction of the request a test of the bilateral relationship

However, the administration also wants to arend a fight with Israel's supporters in Couhouses tote against it. For that reason, sending the letter at the time of Mr. Shamur's visit appeared to be putting additional pressure on the administration to come to terms with the

The administration believes that in a showdown the new Republican majority in the Senate would hack Mr. Reagan on the sale. In what appeared to be a confirmation of that and not represent a majority of the 17-member

Foreign Relations Committee.

Those signing were seven Democrats — Joseph R. Biden, Del., John Glenn, Ohio, Christopher J. Dodd, Conn., Alan Cranston, Calif.,

while reversing former President Carter's assertion that the settle-

ments are illegal under interna-tional law, has called them ill-

advised and unnecessarily provoc-ative. The State Department has made similar criticisms. "All this noise," Mr. Sharon scoffed, "is over 1,500 acres of procks."

'Grab All You Can'

The maps in front of him showed not only the present, but the future as well. Each was a de-

tailed picture of a settlement and

its surrounding territory. At the center, the existing buildings and

populated zones were shown by a relatively small red block. Spread-ing out from that core was a

sprinkling of lines and shapes like

disjointed jigsaw pieces, represent-ing land aiready taken or about to

The pink blocks marked areas that had been neither cultivated

Paul S. Sathanes, Md., Paul E. Tsongas, Mass., and Clathorne Pell. R.I. — and one Republivan, Larry Pressler, S.D.

### Strong Reservations

However, Senate sources contended that a majority on the commutee is currently opposed or leaning against the sale. The sources said one other Democratic member, Edward Zorinsky, Neb. is so strongly opposed to the sale that he refused to sign on grounds the letter was not strong enough.

The sources also said that three Republican members - Charles McC. Mathias Jr., Md., Rudy Boschwitz, Minn., and Nancy L. Kassehaum, Kan, - declined to add their signatures at this time but made clear that they have strong reservations about the sale.

Sale of the F-15s, whose delivery is scheduled to begin in 1982, was approved in 1978 after a stormy battle in the Senate. At the time, the Carter administration gave assurances to purely for defensive purposes and would not have the additional equipment that would enable them to be used against largel.

to appeal to court.

tered category; these, Mr. Sharon explained, would be declared state land as well after formal announcements to the local Arabs and a 21-day grace period for them to appeal to court.

The pieces of the puzzle were

not contiguous; blank spaces ran among them, indicating Arab-owned land or cultivated areas.

Around each settlement zone ran a

single, curving green line encurcing all the red, pink, orange and blank sections. Inside this line, he said, Arabs would not be permitted to build, unless they obtained a waiver from Israeli military au-

thorities.

According to Elias Khouri, an Israeli Arab lawyer from East

Jerusalem, the government has en-tered the period before the election with a "grab all you can" policy. Large quantities of West Bank ter-ritory, perhaps 70 percent or more, he estimated, fall into the unregis-

tered category, making it ripe for state acquisition even though it has



Steam rises from hot gas hitting coolant water as the engines of space shuttle Columbia are test-fired Friday at Cape Canaseral.

# **Space Shuttle Test-Fires** Main Engines Successfully

From Agen's Dopathe. CAPE CANAVERAL. Fla. -The space shuttle Columbia appeared to pass its most critical und test Friday morning with a ground test Finday morning with a 20-second firing of its main en-gines that could vient the way for its first orbital flight in April.

Shuttle operations director George F. Page said "everything went line" and the flight crew now has added confidence of meeting the April 7 iaunch date. It would be the first manned fught for the United States since 1975.

The shuttle, a hybrid airplane-tocket, is intended to lift into space heavy payloads, such as satellites, and to enable scientists to perform repairs or construction in

maneuvering system, will nudge the craft into its orbit and will also fire to begin the return to Earth.

### Astronauts Watch

Astronauts John W. Young and Capt. Robert L. Crippen watched the fitting from twin-engine shuttle training jets, with Mr. Young cit-cling about 4.00t feet above the launch pad and Capt. Crippen 1,000 feet higher.

The million pounds of thrust of the engines against the launch pad restraints was expected to push the top section of the 184-feet tall, 4.3nullion-pound assembly forward. hy as much as 19 inches before re-

In Los Angeles,

your hotel is ...

The three engines, burning 15,000 gallons of liquid hydrogen and 5,600 gallons of liquid oxygen. ignited a fraction of a second apart with a burst of hot gas. The flames from the engines shot through a hole in the mobile launch platform and were deflected out a trench haed with fire bricks, billowing steam as the flames bit cooling wa-ter. Eight 3: inch-drameter bolts held the Columbia to the launch

Only the main engines were testfired Friday. When the shuttle is launched, after three years of de-velopment delays, these three engines will hurn eight minutes until the vehicle has almost reached orbit For the first two minutes two other rockets, solid-fuel boosters that bracket the spacecraft, will provide additional thrust. Iwo smaller rockets, the orbital

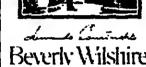
Diverse Package

gressmen that his tax proposals

were inflationary, Mr. Reagan sald that "a number of fine econo-mists," including his own advisers.

did not think that the cuts would

necessarily add to inflation.



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# Reagan Bids to Keep Congress From Splitting Economy Plan

WASHINGTON - President Reagan has insisted that Congress pass his spending cuts and tax cuts together as his advisers began working with Republican leaders on Capitol Hdl to head off possi-ble Democrate attempts to split the economic package and scale

down its size. Elated with the reception to his

been no greater than he expected, and he expressed optimism that the package would win approval, "I believe the people are ready," the president told a group of editors at the White House before fly-

acted in time to take effect July 1. as Mr. Reagan has proposed, and that tax cuts should be limited to one year of instead of the three

Rep. Dan Rostenkowski, D-III. chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee, said that the panel could not report a bill for floor action before mid-May at the earliest. He asserted that the Reagan administration had underestimated the need for public

be made retroactive, but Congress distikes such a device. Moreover, if the retroactivity were for more than a few weeks it would probably entail a large volume of tax re-funds next spring on 1981 returns, which the Treasury would like to

to pass" and could be delayed un-

til early next year.

The bill also has come in for

health care and energy." Citizens for Tax Justice, a coalition of labor, consumer and tax reform organizations, criticized Mr. Reagan for making no proposal to enlarge the individual exemption, now \$1,000, and the standard de-duction, now \$2,200 for single tax payers and \$3,400 for married cou-ples filing a joint teturn.

The Assessment Press HOUSTON - The last purported will of Howard Hughes has been thrown out my a Houston probate judge, leaving ahead the attempts by hundreds of people to prove themselves Hughes' relatives

Judge Pat Gregory, in the latest action of a five-year legal squabble, ruled Wednesday that Hughes died without leaving a will. The judge ruled against a claim by the Miami-based Howard Hughes

Several other purported wills have turned up since Hughes died

he a forgery. A lawyer representing the rela-tives said there were 22 relatives

Charges in Las Vegas Fire

LAS VEGAS - Philip Bruce

# Sen. Dole said, however, that

speech this week among congress-men and the public, Mr. Reagan told a group of editors that the criticism of his package so far had

ing to Santa Barbara, Calif., for a long weekend at his ranch. "We think that across the aisle, in Congress today, there is a different feeling, and there are more people than anyone realizes who are of the opinion that this has to go for-

But even as Mr. Reagan left aboard Air Force One for his first trip home since assuming office, administration lobbyists were encountering opposition in Cangress. Hause Democrats were saying

# Reagan Names Amputee to Lead Veterans Agency

WASHINGTON — John Behan, a 36-year-old former high school athlete from Montauk, N.Y., who lost both legs in the Vietnam war, was nominated Friday by the Reagan administration to head the Veterans Administration. Mr. Behan, n star football player

in high school, is currently a member of the New York state Assem-

Other nominations announced Friday were John S.R. Shad, vice chairman of E.F. Hutton & Co., to become chairman of the Securines and Exchange Commission; Ann McGill Gorshutz, a former member of the Calorado state legislature, to become administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency; and M. Michael Cardinas, a certified public accountant in California, to head the Small Busi-

ness Administration.

All of the appointments are subject to confirmation by the Senate.

If Mr. Behan is confirmed, he would follow another amputee from the Vietnam War, Max Cleland, as administrator of the veterans agency. His appointment would serve to blunt criticism by Vietnam veterans that they have heen neglected by the government and forgotten by the nation be-cause of the unpopularity of the war in which they served.

that the measure could not be enexemption and deduction,

proposed by the administration,

The Ways and Means Commit-tee will start hearings on Tuesday with the secretary of the treasury. Donald T. Regan, as the first wit-

ness.

A bill enacted after July 1 could

Treasury officials said that the Internal Revenue Service needs six weeks after a bill is passed to pre-pare, print and distribute revised

tables for withholding taxes. Sen. Bob Dole, R-Kan., chair man of the Senate Finance Com-mittee, said when asked if Con-gress could pass a bill in time for a July 1 effective date: "We could if everybody gets in the same har-ness, but there's not much pre-cedent for that."

Because of the emerging battle. White House aides were evolving a strategy in seek speedy action by attaching much of Mr. Reagan's proposed cuts for the next fiscal year to the federal budget resolution that is due to be voted on in early May.

This could be done through a legislative procedure known as "re-conciliation," in which disparate spending and revenue elements can be forged in one package that has the force of law.

The Senate majority leader. Howard H. Baker Jr., R-Tenn. has warned that president's proposal for a three-year 10-percent annual tax cut would be "the toughest one

criticism from consumer groups. The Nauonal Consumers League said Thursday that tax relief of \$100 to \$200 for low-income earners will not offset the rising prices they must pay for food, housing.

# Judge in Houston Finds Hughes Died Without Leaving Any Will

and claim shares of his estate, esti-mated at between \$200 million and

Medical Institute, formed by Hughes in 1953, that he had written a will entitling the institute to

in 1976. The most famous — the

"Mormon will" - was declared to

who have signed an agreement to divide the estate if the courts decided there was no will. But about 400 other people have filed petitions with the probaty court in Houston claiming to be Hughes' relatives. The question of who is a relative is to be decided in Judge Gregory's courtroom next sum-

The Associated Press

Cline, a 23-year-old bushov, was arraigned on eight counts of mur-der and one of arson in the \$10million Las Vegas Hilton fire that killed eight guests Feb. 10.



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# BVLGARI

ROMA - 10 VIA DEI CONDOTTI NEW YORK HOTEL PIERRE GENÈVE 86 RUE DU RHÔNE MONTE CARLO : AVENUE DES BEAUX-ARTS PARIS HOTEL PLAZA ATHENEE

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West Bank 'Skeleton' Nears Completion

while reversing former President tracts in the uncultivated, un tered category; these, Mr. S. e to Relative By David K. Shipler 

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garia Bob by Hally important from the secursupport for ZAN point of view. We managed to East Grams I may all those places, and prevent ers from holding this important itory overlooking the coastal n, where 60 percent of Israelis GISCULLIS emphasis was on the word eton, for the accomplishment,



the 1967 war. Mr. Sharon essentially confirms the Arab charge, "Israel will not allow the establishment of a Palestinian state in Samaria, Judea and the Gaza district," he declared. Samaria and Judea are the biblical names for the West Bank. Then, alluding to the settlements, he added: "I believe we managed to avoid

the possibility of a Palestinian state; a second Palestinian state, second to Jordan." The United States has repeatedly objected to the settlement policy as an obstacle to the talks with Egypt on Palestinian autonomy, which have been suspended for

nor clearly registered in anyone's name, now designated as state land for settlement purposes. Far-ther out, twisting orange lines deoften been used through generather out, twisting orange lines de-scribed the borders of additional lages or groups of families.

MIDDLETOWN, Pa. - Levels of tadioactive cesium measuring above federal drinking water limits have been found in groundwater beside the disabled Three Mile fsland reactor, but a U.S. official says it is not a public health threat.

U.S. Denies Radioactivity Threat Island since monitoring began after an accident at the facility

March 28, 1979.

But William Kirk, the top official for the federal Environmental Protection Agency at Three Mile Island, said the radioactivity did not constitute an immediate public Three Mile Island officials said health threat because there was no Thursday that the cesium measureevidence the groundwater was connected with drinking water sup-plies. He said the EPA would ments — three times higher than previously recorded — and a new reading on radioactive cobalt were probably begin an extensive moniseveral months. President Reagan, the highest recorded at Three Mile ioring effort.

Karmai Fnda ne card d'Estate is urely you aren't one of those who think
"We delt ur 5"

Sover-appendiche oldest Swiss bank is confined to Switzerland.

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# Herald Tribune

Page 4 Saturday-Sunday, February 21-22, 1981

# 'State-Sponsored Terrorism'

The Reagan administration had already answered - in fact - the question of whether it would approve the agreement by which the U.S. hostages were retrieved from Iran. It would and it did. But its statement of formal approval, granted after a four-week review, is still important — for laying out the grounds of its acceptance and for indicating the way it is working up a policy in its priority area of fighting international terrorism.

The statement, issued under State Department aegis, is at pains to avoid any suggestion that the United States has obligations to Iran hy virtue of the negotiations conducted by Jimmy Carter. Approval is based, instead. on "the overall interests of the United States." These interests are defined as the rights of U.S. claimants, terrorist policy, ohligations to third parties like Algeria and the U.S. position in the Gulf. "including Iran."

This is a fair place to come out. It would have been repugnant to most Americans, not to say politically objectionable to the administration, to accept any moral obligation to honor an agreement made with kidnappers. Nor would it make sense for the United States to accept a political ohligation to a regime as hostile — and unstable — as the one in Tehran. Mr. Reagan has political considerations too for putting some distance between himself and his predecessor's handi-

Still, the interests cited in the State Department text are real interests, worthy of heing pursued for U.S. objectives even if in the process Iran gains some benefit from U.S. fidelity to them. The administration had heen urged to invoke international law and denounce the hostage agreement as made under duress. Fortunately, it chose to finesse the question. The United States has alarge

interest in seeing that international agreements reached by negotiation are honored.

The new statement says that acceptance of the Iran agreement represents no precedent. What does it represent? The statement doesn't precisely say, and it's prohably just as well. Rightly, this administration helieves that showing a readiness to accommodate, rather than a readiness to strike hack, can invite hostage-taking and other forms of terrorism. Hence it wants to advertise that it cannot be bound by negotiation. Also rightly, however, it understands that it may wish to leave an opening for negotiation in some situations. Hence it sees the use of having others believe that in those situations it can

The new statement concludes: "The present administration would not have negotiated with Iran for the release of the hostages. Future acts of state-sponsored terrorism against the United States will meet swift and sure punishment." This formulation is meant to contribute to the general aura of deterrence and political authority the administration is trying to generate. On that level it should be useful.

But care must he taken in defining "statesponsored terrorism." It could conceivably cover the Chilean government's murder of Orlando Letelier in Washington hetter than it could the initial offense by Iranian terrorists whose "state sponsorship" remains in contention. What about terrorism committed hy elements with some sort (what sort?) of Soviet sponsorship? Lihyan? Iraqi? What about terrorism sponsored by friendly states or even, through them, hy the United States? The administration's dedication to fighting terrorism is commendable. It is now coming to the hard part.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

# A Weighty Sermon

Karol Wojtyla lived 58 years as boy, man, priest and cardinal before he was elevated to the papacy, but it is difficult to imagine him as ever having heen anything hut a pope. The Pope. Most powers and potentates are separable from their titles, but in John Paul II both papacy and person seem indistinguishahle. He fills his office as if it were his skin. which is why his pronouncements carry such extraordinary weight. Disliking them is, of course, one's option; disregarding them, however, is close to impossible.

When John Paul II speaks to Roman Catbolics about religious doctrine he speaks as a leader to his constituency. Although millions may regret, and be affected by, his condemnation of divorce, abortion and artificial means of contraception, which be reiterated

this week on his journey through the Philippines, it is surely his right to preach the teachings of his church - just as surely as it is the right of others to oppose them.

But there are occasions when John Paul II's homilies embrace a universal truth, and this same Philippine journey evoked one of them. Seated beside President Ferdinand Marcos, a member of his flock, the Pope said, "One can never justify the violation of the fundamental dignity of the human person or of the basic rights that safeguard this dignity." It was the perfect time, the perfect place and the perfect audience for such a sermon. And the sermon itself deserves the world's attention.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# **Sovereign Rights**

Today as in the past, the arguments for "states rights" and "state sovereignty," although often confused, remain separate and unequal. The states rights tradition in the United States is alive and well, legitimately identified with causes and groups that cut across the spectrum of political opinion and unite only on one underlying premise: that, as matters stand, their specific interests are protected more effectively by state than federal authority. As for "state sovereignty," as Stanford Law School constitutionalist Gerald Gunther points out, "it was an honorable American tradition. Unfortunately, it lost."

Speaking off the cuff to the governors in their White House meeting the other week, however, President Reagan came perilously close to endorsing the notion while sounding one of his familiar campaign themes with accustomed exuherance. It came out this way: "I have helieved for a long time, until I've become almost a Johnny-one-note on it, that a great many of our problems are because, from the federal level, there has been a concerted attempt, whether they realized what they were doing or not, to change the hasic form of our government, which is that we are a federation of sovereign states," (we've added the italics) "and they've tried to make the states administrative districts of the federal government."

Mr. Reagan's last words contain the kernel of an unexceptionable states rights argument. But if the president holds to his phrase about being "a federation of sovereign states,"

rather than rejecting it as inadvertent hyperbole, then he is seriously mistaken. The United States is not "a federation of sovereign states." Neither is it a unitary nation like many in the world. It has always been, as the president knows only too well, a federal union in which specific constitutional authority has been delicately dispersed and forever disputed. As for the sovereignty of people as expressed through the national government, this question was resolved under the leadership of an earlier Republican president named Lincoln, who had a somewhat healthy respect for federal power.

In fairness, what Mr. Reagan appeared to be defending to the governors, judging his remarks in context, was little more than the traditional conception of states rights. He stated especially his desire "to turn many programs totally hack to you [the governors] for administration and turn hack the sources to pay for them." To achieve this goal, however, the president undouhtedly has recognized a paradox of governing familiar to his predecessors since the days of Jefferson and Jackson: that to *)reduce* oational authority. one must exercise the powers of the presidency to the hilt. The results are unpredictable, hut we offer our cautious best wishes in the attempt, if only in order to restore a healthier balance of power in the overall federal system. States Rights, Si!; State Sovereignty,

THE WASHINGTON POST.

# In the International Edition

# February 21, 1906

Seventy-Five Years Ago

VIENNA - Matters in Hungary have now reached deadlock. The cause of the present trouble has been King Franz Josef's refusal to allow the word of command in the Hungaian army to be given in the Hungarian language. His Majesty declared that the use of German throughout the whole army, Austrian, Hungarian, Bohemian, Croatian. Polish, or whatever the nationality of the troops might be, was the sole outward sign of the unity of the empire and chuld not be in-terfered with. The Hungarian army having a practically independent organization, with its own minister of war at Budapest, the Hungarian Parliament refused in admit this. No recruits inined the colors last year.

### Fifty Years Ago February 21, 1931

LONDON - Charlie Chaplin, returning to his nauve London after 10 years, left the fog-bound Mauretania at Plymouth today and tried to slip intn London unobserved in order ant to rob Capt. Malcolm Campbell of the glory of his nwn homecoming. He was recognized at Paddington station, however, and given the greatest recepunn ever accorded a star of the screen. Capt. Campbell landed at Southampton at 10 p.m. He read by the aid of matches struck on board a tugboat a letter from Ramsey MacDonald, prime minister, informing him that King George had given him a knighthood. The decoration is in honor of the landspeed mark of 246 miles an hour that Campbell achieved at Daytona Beach.







# The Press: Small Disaster at Unesco

By Paul Chutkow

DARIS — A small but potentially quite significant chapter has just been written in the decade-long, hurgeoning efforts at Unesco to reshape the future of in-

ternational news gathering.
For the first time, a Unesco-organized conference on a critical press issue has reached such a complete and open stalemate that no agreement could be reached even nn a vaguely worded final communique. For the first time, what Unesco calls "the process of consensus" failed to produce even an accord calling on Unesco to further its studies and hold another conference on the issue, in this case an ill-defined concept called the "protection of journalists."

The full consequences of the failure of this three-day conference among ideologically and regionally diverse journalistic professional organizations are not yet clear. But at the final session Wednesday night, several Unesco officials did not conceal their view that the meeting was nothing short of a small disaster.

### The Future

In the view of some key officials. the entire episode could influence the internal reorganization now planned for the communications wing of Unesco, the United Na-tions Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. The reorganization is planned to meet Unesco's growing role as arbiter of the complicated issues surrounding the future of global communications and international news.

From the perspective of key aides to Unesco Director-General Amadou-Mahtar M'Bow of Sene gal, this meeting over the protection of journalists was ill-advised in the first place, poorly run and above all ill-timed

For one thing, it marked the first open international encounter over a sensitive press issue since last fall's highly controversial Unesco general conference in Belgrade. There, several Communist and some Third World countries overrode Western nhjections and gained approval for initiatives aimed at bringing about an unde-fined "new world information and communication order."

The meeting bere also came just as the new administration of U.S. President Reagan is openly reas-sessing its entire participation in Unesco. In his economic address Wednesday night, President Regan signaled cuthacks in U.S. financial hacking for international organizations, but he did not cite specifics. Before taking office, Mr. Reagan was personally critical of the press

initiatives at Unesco. Above all, the ill-fated meeting came as Mr. M'Bow was understood to be trying to strengthen his pulitical bridges on all fronts in the bope of keeping alive his amhition to replace Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim at the United Nations.

# Dangerous Missions

said was initially designed to put tngether the "modalities" nf an international system to give journalists some form of special "protection," especially on dangerous mis-

The International Herald Tribune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better chance of being published. All letters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent

some totally unacceptable form of drawal of the correspondent's censing of journalists.
One of the initial promoters of

the idea was Irisb statesman Sean MacBride, who led a 16-member. Unesco-sponsored commission on communications issues. Though it was one of his prime hopes. Mr. MacBride could not even get his commission to endorse the idea in its final recommenda-

The position paper set before this week's meeting was written by Pierre Gaborit, a Marxist-oriented professor from the University of North Paris, and it only height-ened Western concern about the true intentions of this campaign for "protection." Mr. MacBride was not present to lend his prestige to the plan.

Synthesizing ideas previously circulated at Unesco, Mr. Gaborit proposed the creation of a special international commission for the protection of journalists. To protect journalists on dangerous mis-sions. Mr. Gaborit envisioned the issuance of an international press card to correspondents.

At the same time, though, Mr. Gaborit said the commission should also seek to "ensure that journalists on dangerous assignments or simply on assignments abroad conform to the generally accepted rules of professional ethics." He suggested that failure to maintain such rules, which he did not define, could result in withress card.

Despite the consequences of such system for journalists everywhere, the Unesco secretariat de-cided it would be unproductive 10 invite four key Western-oriented professional organizations and to pen the meeting to reporters, one

nesco official explained. But word leaked out earlier this mnnth and protests were quickly addressed to the Unesco secretariat from the excluded organizations and from individual reporters. The U.S. State Department also protested, officials said.

Finally, the meeting was opened to reporters and to the following press organizations: the Interna-tional Press Institute, the Londonbased organization that works to protect press freedom and endanred individual journalists, the Paris-based International Federation of Newspaper Publishers, the Miami-hased Interamerican Press Association and the World Press Freedom Committee, a group of newspaper organizations, most of them from the United States, that was formed primarily as a watchdog over the press initiatives at

With the participation of these four, the thrust of the conference was not establishing modelities of iaternational protection but whether there was any agreement on the need for an international rights, responsibilities and protection of journalists.

By the final session, an accord was nearly reached on a simple communique stating each side's position, but in the end even that attempt at a consensus failed.

What became clear at this meeting is that after 10 years of speeches, seminars, meetings and conferences, several key aspects of this multifaceted press debate have come down to basic irreconcilable principles of the press and definitions of such words as "ethics," 'freedoms" and even "journalist."

Wbether this stalemate will have any significant broader conse-quences for the Unesco media iniuatives as a whole is not yet clear.

Much will depend on Mr. M'Bow. According to some Unesco officials, he was prepared to launch a personal campaign for the protection of journalists, com-plete with appeals on behalf of specific newsmen — if this meeting had produced a "consensus."

At the same time, informed Western diplomats said Mr. M'Bow had assured them that if no consensus emerged, he was prepared to drop this entire aspect of the debate.

What remains to be seem, in the months before Mr. Waldheim's reelection bid and before Unesco reorients its communications sector, is bow many other sensitive press issues Mr. M'Bow will be forced to treat in the same way.

0/981, International Herald Tribune

# Guatemala: A Revolution?

GUATEMALA CITY — Gua-temala is nnt a banana republic. The days when the United Fruit Company, furious at being deprived of its banana estates by a reform-minded government in the 1950s, could expect the CIA to belp overthrow the president are long gone.

Neither is Guatemala a private political fiefdom of one man, like Somoza's Nicaragua. Nor is it ruled by an oligarchy like its neigh-bor, El Salvador. It was, until recently, in judge by outward ap-pearances, a successful emerging developing country, chalking up high annual rates of growth, industrializing fast, discovering rich deposits of oil and nickel and building up a hroad-based middle class.
Yel behind this facade of economic well-being lies the most

ruthlessly oppressive regime in

Funerals

secretly backwards and forwards

from Amnesty International and from occasional foreign tourists

who stumble on events which they

were not supposed to observe, like the two Canadians who after visit-

ing the village of Sanuago on Lake

Autlan wimessed a mass funeral

procession. "It was incredible.

Hundreds of Indians were filing down the streets, solhing uncon-

trollably. We counted eleven cask-

A visit to the remote village and

conversatinn with the local

American missionary father con-

firmed the story. A group of Indi-

an leaders who ran a small radio

station and farming cooperatives

But this is but nne nf many

events. The leadership of every or-

ganization, however humble a

peasant or labor uninn group, or bowever sophisticated a pulitical

grouping like the Social Democrats

or Christian Democrats, has been

decimated by assassination.

Around 3,600 people bave been killed or "disappeared" in the last two years, most of them victims of

government-organized death

squads, according to Amnesty In-

Set against the alleged govern-ment-inspired murders, killings by

the guerrilla forces are still on a

small scale. Although it is difficult

10 get accurate figures - with the

army claiming they lost only 62 men in 1980 — a reasonably well-

had been assassinated.

ternational.

Information is hard to glean and comes only from Western embassies, from exile sources in Costa Rica and Mexico, who often traffic

Latin America.

It was against this backdrop that the Unesco secretariat organized this week's meeting, which officials

That is nnt a new idea to circulate at Unesco. Over the past three years, it has been the subject of at least three similar meetings bere. none of which made much beadway in defusing Western opposi-tion to the idea. Several Western news organizations and watchdog groups bave expressed the concern that the idea is tantamount to

By Jonathan Power informed estimate would be that

about 300 army, police and gov-ernment officials have been killed in the last year. The conflict at the moment is overwhelmingly oneded. Full-scale guerrilla warfare is still some time away, although as-

sessments on its imminence vary widely. Army spokesmen believe they have the situation contained and point to the relaxed atmosphere in Guatemala City. It is true, compared with Belfast for example, that the army presence is relauvely unohtrusive. Western diplo-mats say that the buildup of the guerrillas has accelerated the last 12 months. The resentment bred hy the wanton killings has more than anything else fueled their cause. Exiled sources say that the country is becoming politicized and polarized very fast. Many of the student, church, labor and peasants' organizations, together with the Social Democrats and some Christian Democrats, have joined the Frente Democratico Contra La Represion (The Democratic Front Against Repression)
— a loose hut firm coalithn that is based in Costa Rica. Although distanced from the guerrillas, their clandestine educational work inside Guatemala helps produce

sympathy for them. However, the changes necessary in averi an attempted revolution are not impossible to contemplate. Diplomais and many dissidents agree that if the government-in-spired violence could be hrought to a halt, if fair elections were allowed and the moderate left and the center "allowed room in breathe." if the Indians were protected from land-grabs and given effective agricultural and medical aid, the guerrillas would soon be isolated.

These reforms are less demanding than those put into effect in

Nicaragua nr those expected by the opposition forces in El Salvador. This is in large part because land distribution is less of a hurning issue. Unlike their neighbors. the majority of Guatemalan peasants nwn their own land, bowever poor and tiny the plots are.

The will to change course does not seem to exist. Rule by violence has become embedded in the fabric of the Guatemaian government.
And the government has the overwhelming support of the middle class. The few seninr businessmen who have tried to warn the government of the necessity for change have been intimidated by the assassination of some of their colleagues.

Faced with such intransigent government, it seems idle to be-lieve that if the United States decided to start providing it with arms and counterinsurgency training, as the U.S. Embassy in Guatemala City recommends, it would gain any leverage. However that is the justification presented by U.S. diplomats. The additional arms would merely make the government's oppressive machinery more thorough

Turning the coin over, it is difficult to conceive of any additional sanctions that the United States or other Western nations could introduce that would bring the government to its senses. Already it faces grave economic pressure as the tourists stay away. Western investors refuse to put more money into the country, and U.S. banks start closing their nffices. None of this, hnwever, has yet had any discernable impact nn the government's thinking.

Guatemala is racing towards disaster. For the moment, there appears to be no nne capable of sinpping it. 01981, International Herold Tribune.

But, then, the U.S. comonwo pends on the endless inculcation envy. If consumers succumbed contentment, commerce with slow, dangerously. It is said a envy, unlike the other six deal

affluent.

sins, does not provide gratification even in its early stages. Bol en can seek gratification in period aimed at the rich.

The Rich:

Maligned Minority?

By George F. Will

WASHINGTON Journalists are supposed to rush head less of their safety, to the defense of the set-upon. So now long forward to assert the usefulness at the most abused minority of the

Many millions of Americans is

vide their energy between resen-ing the rich and aspring to join their ranks. One of the greater American novels is shot through

with ambiguous feelings about the

rich: -lay Gaisby occasionally looked bewildered "as though a faint doubt had occurred to him a

to the quality of his present happy

are in a sense rich, binerly reson being told that they are rich Ca them rich and they exclaim: The

name-calling must cease! By what should one call the persons;

the upper sliver of income came

In 1979, the median U.S. more was \$19.684. Persons earning

\$50,000 were in the top 5 percent persons earning \$35,000 were in the top 15 percent. Surely person rising above 85 percent of a field

populace are in some sense in But just try to find someone in ing "only" \$35,000 who feeled in financing and heating it is financing and heating and heati

dren's college costs. (Hamel Brown and Stanford now too more than \$10,000 a year.) Folia can rise high in a rich society will out achieving the gratification that they assumed would be well.

ing at such lofty social height

That is one reason why today the

is a lot of envy even - pelin especially - among the relative

in a rich nation?

Today, many Americans

moment, the rich

# Untapped Revenues

"The poor always ye have winyou," according to Scripting Whad better always have the na Obviously the United States is an a perfect meritocracy: Economi reward is not always rationally is lated to economic performant much less to social worth, or pu sonal virtue. The rich often do a productive or worse things win their money. (Without the pane-age of the philistine rich, mode-art would not be the plague in But the rich have their uses.

They are significant sources untapped revenues. This middle class nation, with its public head. class, can no more balance it. budget by increasing taxes on the ing aid to the relatively few pog But society's investing function (which means capital formation and job creation) must be done, 1, a considerable extent, either by the saving and investing class --- ! rich — or by government. The do it better, and without the minution of freedom entailed government allocation of cost and redistribution of income 10 thermore, the existence of a class of rich people helps present the

age of culture and charity. Corporations do not pay taxes they collect taxes. A tax on xee poration is, primarily, a sales to — an operating cost passed on a customers. It is, secondarily, and on wages: It diminishes the ann.

state from monopoliz

ings available for distribution & ages. Furthermore, it is absurd for the nation, which over-consumes under-myests, to have written tald its tax code a punitive distinction between earned and uncared mcome. What is "unearned" more income from money skillfully put at risk in investments?

The Kemp-Roth tax proposition (10 percent across-the-board cub in three successive years) looks like a Republican adaptation of a miliar Democratic tactic. For the ades, Democrats have drafted so ades, Democrats have drawed call programs broad enough to benefit the middle class the building constituencies to programs that benefit the poor to Kemp-Roth links an economical rational act (cutting the taxes). the investing class) to a politically palatable act (couring everyond else's taxes).

else's taxes).
This broad-brush approach to government is inefficient. But its way Americans act reflects the they think; and the way they think is apparent in the way they fall. Increasingly, they use "rich" as a four-letter word. 01980 International Herald Trium

Herald Tribune

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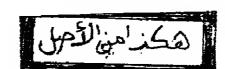
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# .S. Anti-Jewish Incidents Cause Concern

SHINGTON - American fear that anti-Semitron is

on the rise in the United

hough there has been no inciso dramatic or serious as the synagogue bombing that four persons last October, 15. Anti-Defamation League nai B'rith, a national Jewish z organization, reported 377 Jewish incidents in the counast year - including firesings, swastika daubings and vandalism. This is nearly the 1979 reported total of

family another 112 anti-lewish epito the pulse, last year were listed sepalody dis to compare with them are in a category included bodily as-being lody regainst Jews, harassments or them to be to by phone or mail directed then he is by phone or man uncertaintent he is by phone or man uncertaintent in its institutions, their offinance in private Jewish citizens."

By Al Delugach

The Angelet Times Service

The Pular at 1 AS VEGAS — The Nevada Gaming Commis
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before the a sard.

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Brown and & issioner Carl Dodge, the dissenter, said that he more that the wored licensing Mr. Sinatra but wanted the six-

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That is one reason in the Dodge declared: "The record indicates to a los of the Strates

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But then by ever an foundation in fact ... a figment of pends on heat awspaper stories, period."

Arr. Sinatra satisfied the commission in answer-

conv. If coming questions — mostly about his contacts with contenues regarded crime figures — for 10 or 15 minutes. slow, damned arring the Feb. 11 hearing by the control board, arring the Feb. 11 hearing by the control board.

envi unite to be commission's investigative arm, he testified

ans does more about two hours.
Then in it can Mr. Sinatra said Thursday that entertainers do

the in its east Mr. Sinatra said Thursday that entertainers do the set putcht seek out "nefarious" persons — "they seek us amed at the dat." He said such people are "kind of star-ruck."

Unlapped Asked if, as a licensee, he would consider it his "The put at responsibility to make an effort to avoid social that attention by all means."

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The 377 mendents occurred in 29 states and the District of Columbia. Of 120 reported in New York state, life were in the New York City area, where there is a high concentration of Jewish Americans. The Anti-Defamation League seeks legal remedies to

such activities.

Although there is agreement that latent anti-Semitism persists in the United States, experts differ over causes for the increase. Some trace the recent rise parily to the growing pressures of inflation and unemployment and partly to a rise in extreme rightist organizations, some of which have links to European nen-Nam groups.

### Role of Youth

Others, like Nathan Perlmutter, ADL national director, say most tun, although primarily aimed at the Klan, should also apply to the teenage youths. "What they are expressing is an old-fashioned anti-Semitism that I do not believe is related to the political anti-Semi-training, Mr. Perlinuiter said, "is

Sinatra Is Ruled Fit for Casino License

tism usually associated with nec-Nazi or Sweier Communist propa-ganda," Mr. Perlmutter said in a telephane interview.

No one has been killed or senously injured in the ADL-reported episodes in the United States. But with extremist groups such as the Ku Klus Klan and recently— the militant Jewish Defense League spon-oring paramilitary training with semi-unionizatic firearms, fear is growing that casualties will result.

To combat this danger, the ADL last weekend proposed a model statute for adoption by state legis-latures calling for imprisonment and or fines for those found guilty of operating paramilitary training camps or receiving training there.

Mr. Perimutter said such legisla-

The anti-lewish incidents have consisted mostly of threats, grafiti and vandalism. But there also have been four firebombings. 10 cases of arson and several death threats reported Some example:

· Last June, two school huses . helonging to a lewish community center were firehombed in Union City, N.I. Spray-painted on the center's walls were the words: "PLO PLO This is Revenge for Our Leaders." There also were Spanish-language Nazi stickers pasted on the buses.

 Last month, in Sonora.
 Cahf., arson nearly destroyed a Jewish-owned restaurant. Damage tutaled \$100,000. Sprayed on a shed alongside were the words: "Christ Killer" and "Jew Dog."

 Returning from their honey-moon, Mr. and Mrs. Alan Sandler of Cranston, R.f., happily opened a batch of greening cards. One card, decreated with two lovebirds on the front, unfolded to show a "We are back."

 On Monday, Oct. 27, 1980, between 4 and 4.30 p.m., three syn-agogues in New Orleans received anonymous bomb threats by tele-phone. The caller said, Friday will be Kraudinacht. Your building will be bombed. Heil Hitler."

will be hombed. Heil Hitler."

Erwin Suall, director of ADL's fact-funding department, said the New Orleans threats "sound like an organized thing; members of nece-Nazi groups know exactly what Krutalhachi is." (The Nazis important anticonale attach. mounted nationwide attacks on Jewish businesses, synagogues and homes in Germany on Nov. 9-10, 1938, and more than 100 Jews were believed killed. This was called Kristallmarks because of the widespread shattering of win-

office received a telephone call, also last October. "Do you know what happened in Paris last week?" the caller asked, referring to the Oct. 3 bombing outside a synagogue in which four persons were killed, "Of course," replied regional director Norman Olshansky. The ananymous caller said.

Two men pried open a win-dow at the Beth David synagogue in Temple City, Calif., poured gus-nline over a wooden pew and set fire to the building. Seven stained glass windows were smashed and damage was estimated at \$180,000. Nearly 30 more anti-Jewish incidents were reported in the Los Angeles area in the last two months.
Two men arrested in connection
with a synagogue fire there were
linked by police to the neo-Nazi
National Socialist American
Workers Party This was the only Workers Party. This was the only episode in which charges were brought against members of an or-

The Rev. Edward Flannery, author of a book on the subject, "Anguish of the Jews," notes that economic difficulties could be behind the increase. He told Newsweck:
"Times of distress, social unrest and economic depression [are] of-ten preliminary in outbreaks of anti-Semitism."

The rise of fundamentalist Christianity — in politics as well as religion — may be a factor. Television evangelist Jerry Falwell, founder of Moral Majority, told an-"I Love America" rally in Richmond, Va., two years ago that Jews "can make more money accidentally than you can on purpose."
Although his remark came in the course of a defense of Israel, it caused an uproar among Virginia

in Macon, Ga., last year, the head of the Southern Raptist Con-vention said, "God Almighty does not hear the prayer of a Jew." Wil-

# Fairly Constant Level

gest that Americans are becoming more anti-Jewish. Studies at the University of California and other research centers, he said, showed the level of anti-Semitism among Americans remains fairly constant: "About one-third of respondents in opinion polling tend to be anti-Semitic, one-third relatively free of anti-Semitism and one-

aganda printed in the United States is another factor, Mr. Suall said. "This is true also in Europe; in some cases the source of the material is the same."

There are other links with for-

But Mr. Perimutter said be draws "a distinction between activities of those neo-Nazis in Europe and the far left political forces identified Mustain Eker, district abroad, and these U.S. chief of the Republican People's vandalisms. . [11] is a world apart from the political anti-Semilism which the PLO has been propagating in Europe and which is fi-

The ADL is investigating "suspicions" that Amb governments are financing anti-Jewish activities in the United States. "We

# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Feb. 20 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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sky. The anonymous caller said, "The same thing is going in hap-pen in Richmond this weekend,"

ganized extremist group.

in there was no follow through to the threats against the synagogues, incidents like these, Mr. Perimutter said, "suggest that there is a high quotient of anti-Semitism and anti-Jewish bostility which still exists just beneath the

liam Gralnick of the American Jewish Committee in Atlanta, Ga. told the International Herald Tri-hune: "Historically, one of the things in every wave of anti-Semi-tism is the element of a church

ADL's Mr. Suall does ant sug-

third in between." The growth in anti-Jewish prop-

nign groups. Last October, four Beigian neo-Nazis went to Marietta, Ga., to attend a conference of the National States' Rights Party.
After the ADL tipped off the State
Department, their visas were revolced, and they returned home

nanced from the Middle East by certain Arab governments."

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# (Continued on Page 6)

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had detained Mr. Perez Furtherman purvet briefly and warned him that making further political state-united what would result in his exput-united from the country, his spokes-124 GRE Jose Gregori, said.

The Argentine human rights acnot into a see Argentine human rights ac-The Kenth

Resulting Penalty ARIS — A muckraking Athens

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tion to disrupt his plans to set a pirate television station.

George Kouris, who has fled

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T libel, has accused the Greek

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milenge the government's mo-

Thursday night, but Mr. Gregori said the order to detain Mr. Perez Esquivel had come from the Justice Ministry.

# **Expulsion Law**

The law, passed last year by Brazil's military government, provides for the expulsion of foreign resi-

# 2 Rescued in Japan Boat

ter spending three days trapped in an air pocket inside the hull of their capsized boat, the Coast Guard said. The two were among 19 persons aboard a fishing boat that capsized in rough seas Tues-

ers of Avriani newspaper, have had a stormy year since they opened

their newspaper a year ago.
Last month, Mr. Kouris, 43, was
sentenced to a six-year term for

charging that President Constan-

tine Caramanlis had mishandled \$5 million donated for military

purposes by Christina Onassis, daughter and beiress of Aristotle

mier George Rallis, was cheating

the state by paying insufficient

able to Mr. Sinatra.

Mr. Gregori said the federal potice superintendent warned Mr. Perez Esquivel during a 21/2-hour interview at police headquarters that what he had said in Brazil was an infringement of the Forcigners' Law.'

NAGASAKI, Japan - Two fishermen were rescued Friday af-

dents or visitors who speak out on

Frank Sinatra

sponded through his attorney during the [presidential] campaign," said he considered Mr. Sinatra "an honorable person who is extremely charitable and loyal."

Also Thursday, Sinatra associate Jilly Rizzo said there was no truth in a mobster's story that

the singer, through Mr. Rizzo, put out a "contract" to break the legs of a former bodyguard.

Commission Chairman Harry Reid told the singer that through reading the Feb. 11 transcript he had reversed a "preconceived notion" unfavor-

Dozens of Nevada state legislators were among

the Sinatra Ians who got free passes to his performances at Cacsars at Lake Tahoe on the two nights preceding Thursday's hearing.

... testifying in Las Vegas.

### Mr. Gregori said the police obected to statements Mr. Perez

Esquivel had made in the Folha de Sao Paulo newspaper Thursday. He was quoted as saying he sup-ported former political prisoners' efforts to identify their torturers. since "to ask for justice is not to ask for revenge." Last week Brazillan ministers

condemned such efforts by former political prisoners, saying they threatened the country's political liberalization program. San Paulo's Roman Catholic politicians.

San Paulo's Roman Catholic cardinal, Paulo Evaristo Arns, escorted Mt. Perez Esquivel to a private residence after his release. The cardinal condemned the police action. Mr. Gregori said the program of speeches and meetings would continue.

Mr. Perez Esquivel, a 48-year-old continue.

old sculptor and architect, was arrested by Argentine authorities tism is the element of a without charges in 1977 and spent separating Jews from grace."

more than a year in prison.

Fairly Constant Level



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nevwill be transferred by chequetoony place you want. The prizemoney is paid to you tax-free and without any deductions. You remain obsolutely ananymous. ■ We guarantee fost, reliable and confidential service world-wide.

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this coupon DM 760,-380,~ or 1/1 ticket 738,- or 195,- or 1/2 ticket 378,- or 102,~ or 1/4 ticket 198,- or

Payment possible in your local currency. All prizes are for all draws including air mail postage and winning list after each class. No additional charges! "Valid only where legal - No: available to residents of Singapore"

# FSuzuki Will Confer With Reagan in May

TOKYO - Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki said Friday that he would confer with President Reagan and other U.S. leaders in Washington in May.

The premier said during a television interview that the domestic and foreign policies of the Reagan administration "have begun to take firm shape" and that he is eager to meet the president for heart-to-heart talks on bilateral and international problems."

Onassis, the shipping owner. Two weeks earlier, Makis Kouris, 38, was given a 4-year term for alleging that Lena Rallis, wife of Pre-

duty on clothing imported from France for exclusive sale by her own company. in Hiding

The prothers have also been deprived of their civil rights for the next two years and of their supply of duty-free newsprint for five months. Makis Kouris was released pending appeal; his brother went into hiding after the court or-dered him jailed at once.

Avriani maintains that the govmment, urged on by other papers, is trying to shut it down. Avriani faces 16 pending libel suits. The paper and its publishers have been vehement in criticizing those in au-thority, sometimes challenging even the government's claim to democratic rule, It has offered an \$11,000 reward to anyone who dis-

three subtractions of the subtraction of the subtra prevent the emergence of a free closes where the intelligence services tap telephones, a practice the government denies.

"Once we have this information, we will just walk in and smash up the place since phone bugging is unconstitutional." George Kouris said. "And we will keep on making such offers until Greeks fully understand their democratic rights and stop living in fear of the state.

# Turkish Forces United Press International

demonstrations.

# Seize 55 Leftists

ANKARA — Turkish security forces arrested 55 lefusts belonging to a clandestine Markist-Lenin-

Party, as the head of the group. It said that Mr. Eker, taken into custody earlier, "sought to divide the Turkish people and cause a civ-

ist terrorist group headed by a dis-trict leader of former Premier Bu-Ecevit's party, authorities An official statement Thursday chief of the Republican People's

il war" at the bebest of self-exiled terrorist Mustafa Samlioght. The statement said the group of 55 was being charged with three murders, 16 raids on offices and shops of political rivals, the burning of five automobiles, bombings and illegal

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# **Arts** Travel Leisure

# Herald Tribune

# **3arcelona's Superb Theatre Lliure**

by Arthur Holmberg

ARCELONA - Many enters consider Barcel ma's Teatre Little the finest theater company in Spain, in 1975 it opened the season at Madrid's prestias National Drama Center, a mare more see all its productions are in Catalan, not estilian, and Barcelona and Madrid have - politically, occuromically and linistically - fierce enemies.

The company came to Madrid in 1978 at the intation of Nuria Import, who had just amend leadership of the National Drama Con-"It was my first decision as director," Mos-pert tecalled recently, "and on opening that was trembling from head to find.

"I had no idea how the Madrid public or pes would react to theater in Catalan Dur-Franco's regame, it would have been un-primable. Catalan had been prohibited in book, on television and on the radio for over lyears. But the company triumphed over all regulice and over all hostilits. No one in the dience understood Catalan, but the power of e performances held them spellhound. Good

enter is a universal language. Foundal in 1976, the Teatre Liture has pleed a high level of ensemble playing that a national theater in Europe surpasses. The are of actors, directors and designers has remined basically the same over the past few tens. This stability has fostered the compay's remarkable unity of purpose and style. Plays are rehearsed for at least three months fore they are presented to the public (on madway, having more than four weeks of re-turnal is considered a luxury). Actors put in shour days. They arrive at 10 a.m. and, after

thour of gymnastics, work on the upcoming

roduction until 8 p.m., when they begin to

repare for the evening's performance. They we the theater at I a.m. It is not surprising

that by the time an audience sees a play, the acting is well-nigh flawless.

One of the company's outstanding features has been its ability to rethink the playing space for each of its In productions. The theater, which is laused in a workers' food cooperative, is simply a large, bare town that is compictely tedesigned to fit the needs of the cut-

For Georg Buechner's "Leonce and Lena," the entire auditorium was transformed into a shanmering spring garden to esoke an atmos-phere of romance. In contrast, "Titus Andronwas performed in the clutches of an outsized gladiator's net dangled from the ceiling. It functioned as a visual image for Shake-

specific's cruelest and most violent tragedy. in each production, the audience becomes part of the mise-en-scene, but its precise relatronchip to the actors and the playing space changes. The name itself, Teatre Liure (Free Theater), refers to this desire to redefine the physical dimensions and appearance of the

playing space for each dramatic text The recent incuming of Genet's "The Balco-ty" exemplifies the company's virtues. First, the work was a premiere in Spain, since the play could never have passed the cemors under Franco Second, the new translation into Catalan demonstrated that language's ability to serve as a means of communication for the most excusing modern literature. Finally, the audience was sufrounded by a total environment that successfully conveyed Genet's sardonic view of modern politics as an auto-crotic, sado-masochistic characle in which the actor is both agent and victim.

A series of hiscoting catwalks constructed from black steel girders and iron mesh defined the playing space as a cage reinforced by some self-reflecting mirrors. It was within this arena - hard, brutal and narcissistic - that Genet's persensions transpired, punctuated by strains of Chopiu, Wagner and machine guns. The current production, "Operation Ubu,"

which runs through May 4, puts Spain's new freedom of speech laws to a severe test. A hising political satire that lampoons some leading public figures, the text grew from improvisa-tional work among the actors, who wrote their own lines. Albert Boadella, the director, was thrown into prison during the Franco regime or producing a work that insulted the dignity

The play dealy with an ambitious politician who develops a nervous tre. To seek a cure, he visits a psychiatrist who subjects him to a psychodrama in which he must assume the role of Jarry's power-crazed Pere Ubu. In a series of

phantasmagoric and scatological scenes based on an analogy between toilet training and socialization, the politico acts out his repressed delivious of grandeur and is cured.

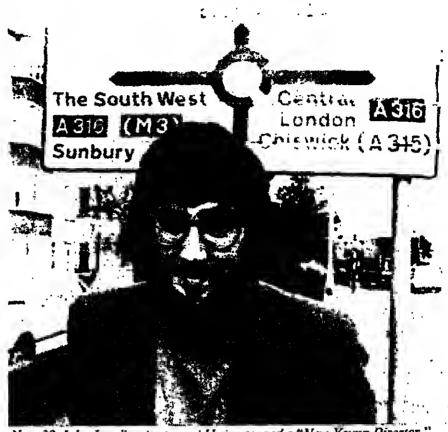
The tie disappears and he returns to public life — with only one small difference: He is more megalomaniae than ever in the final scene, he thunders forth a fire-and-brimstone communication and the substitute the necessariant expenses the necessariant expense campaign speech that finally exhausts the pa-tience of the Virgin Mary. A statue of Our Lady of Montserrat, listening to him on televi-sion, dozes off and drops the infant Jesus she's

This production demonstrates the superb ensemble acting of the company, which ranges stylistically from the telined and realistic bourgeois melodrama of the opening scenes to the wild, surrealistic frenzy of the psychodrama.

A large part of the theater's success belongs to Fahia Puigserver, the resident designer whose sets and costumes have brilliantly recreated worlds envisioned by Brecht, Ibsen, Chekhov, Marlowe and Shakespeare.

He slyly shrugs off any deeper social pur-pose for the stage than to amuse and divert. "We theater folk descend from court jesters. We are modern society's buffoons. But hopefully in the process of entertaining, we can startle the audience into a moment of recognition during which they discover and, more importantly, uncover, themselves,

# John Landis: Still Bruised About 'The Blues Brothers'



Now 30, John Landis tries to avoid being tagged a "New Young Director."

by Mary Blume

ONDON - Once upon a time not long ago there were the New Young Directors. The studios might not have been quite sure what they were on about but they loved their box-office receipts: The New Young Directors were, literally, as good as gold.

"They could go to a studio and say I want to make a picture about cannibalism in the Third Reich and the studio would say great," says NYD John Landis.

Then an unfunny thing happened to such NYDs as Steven Spielberg and Michael Cim-no on their way to the box office: They flopped. And suddenly there was a new cliche: New Young Directors ("They talk as if we sit around in a group," Landis says, "I don't even know some of them") were irresponsible overspenders, wildly out of control.

Landis, a tall, frenetic talker who grew a beard to look older than his 30 years (and indeed he looks at least 311/2) admits to being a hit paranoid on the subject of the NYD syndrome, but his experience with his musical "The Blues Brothers," suggests he was caught up in a tidal wave he knew nothing about.

While he was making "The Blues Brothers," Spielberg's "1941" came out, "All of a sudden we were '1942," Landis says. With the release of "Blues Brothers" came the shattering failure of Cimino's "Heaven's Gate." American critics didn't care much for "The

Blues Brothers," which is their right: What angers Landis is that it has consistently been reviewed, in the United States and Britain, on the basis of its budget and has been indelibly abeled an expensive flop when it is, says Landis, actually in profit.

movie business, where everyone has his own figures, Landis says. "Kurosawa's 'Rashomon' has more to do with the film industry than with a Japanese thief." But he feels that a certain group is being singled out for attack,
"It's weird whom they attack and why.

which hurts and angers him because, as he points out, the movie husiness is business, and dollars and cents are therefore important to one's career. "The movie husiness is sleazy. The making

of motion pictures is wonderful, going to motion pictures is wonderful. Whenever they sell anything it becomes tainted, I don't care if it's a work of art or crap." Landis' higgest film was a college comedy quite unlike the saddle-shoe and crewcut col-lege films once made. It was called the "Na-uonal Lampoon's Animal House" and is one of the t0 top-grossing films of all time. An ebullient Californian — "A Los Angeles boy with my skateboard and my surfboard, that's

Spielberg was vilified for '1941,' You can say you didn't like it — 1 mean John Ford and Hitchcock, Sir Alfred, made some lousy pic-

tures. I don't even know Michael Cimino, bu

haven't they heard of Erich von Stroheim? I think 15 years from now revisionist critics will talk about that great movie 'Greed' — I mean

'Heaven's Gate.' Warren Beatty is over budget

with 'Reds' and no one says anything, George Stevens was always over budget. What I don't understand is the distortion."

the face that "The Blues Brothers

Landis can, and does, say until he is blue in

million. The figure always quoted and printed is \$35 million. I asked someone at The New

York Times where he got his figures and he said, 'I have to protect my source,' " Landis said, "I thought, my God, for the first time I'm empathizing with Richard Nixon,"

According to Landis's three sources at Universal pictures (two vice-presidents and the ac-counting department), the U.S. gross for "The Blues Brothers" is between \$70 and \$80 mil-

lion: The picture broke even in the United

States and Canada. A rough figure from dis-

tributors for the international exploitation of

the film is a further \$10 million. The picture,

Landis repeats, is in profit. No one listens,

me" - he came to directing not via film school but after being a stunt man,

From the time I was very little I knew what t wanted to do, but people kept saying. Excuse me kid, you're 11 years old. "People ask me. Should you go film

school? I always say yes. I regret not having gone to college for general knowledge. I was on horses, being blown up and being set on

A high school dropout, he taught disturbed children remedial reading with the aid of hand puppets, then when he was 17 got a job through pull in the 20th Century Fox mailtoom. On a vague invitation from director Analysis drew Marton, he went to Yugoslavia for "Kelly's Heroes," working as a gofet. He also played a nun. This was the heyday of the spaghetti Western, so he went to Almeria, Spain.

ghetti Western, so he went to Almeria, Spain, and spent several years falling off horses.

While working on "Kelly's Heroes" in 1969, he started writing a script that he finally started filming last week at Twickenham Studios: "An American Werewolf in London." His production company is called Lycanthrope Productions and he has learned quite a lot about weremobies." A wereheast is the only thing werewolves. "A werebeast is the only thing common to every cult. Famous werewolves people don't think of are Romulus and Remus

and Pecos Bill.

Because of my reputation everyone thinks it's a comedy. It's funny hut it's a horror mov-ie. 'Psycho' is a terribly funny movie, hut not

while you're watching it."
Landis' first film was something called "Schlock," which was inspired by Joan Crawford's "Trog" and was shot in 12 days, often with equipment "borrowed" from the studios while they were closed at night. It was a monster movie for kids with no blood, no horrors and a lot of slapsuck. "There are about 12 minutes I think are terrific," Landis says, "Un-fortunately, it's 85 minutes long."

Landis, back to falling off motorcycles and other stunts, got word to his astonishment that "Schlock" had won a prize at a European science fieuon festival. He even got a letter from ence fieuon testival, the even got a letter from the revered film historian Lotte Eisner and an invitation to appear on the Johnny Carson show — on which be panicked so engagingly that he was asked to direct "Kentucky Fried Movie," which cost \$600,000, grossed \$45 million and was called "Hamburger Film Sandwich" in French.

The French go bananas. I thought 'Kentucky Fried Movie' was funny; they said it ranks with Leo McCarey (the American director of

"Duck Soup"]. It doesn't."
"Animal House," which followed, spawned n lot of rather gross rip-offs and encouraged bawdy behavior among youth across the Unit-ed States. "It's about adolescents being horny, not just for sex but for life, for experience. The sex in it, which I truly believe is sweet, is outra-

geous but real," be says.

The success of "Animal House" elevated him to the status of New Young Director, so he made "The Blues Brothers" with television stars John Belushi and Dan Aykroyd, who are crazy about rhythm and blues. It is the first film in ages to feature black musicians, who range from Cab Calloway to Aretha Franklin. "One of the stars said in me you're spending a fortune on nigser music and they're going to get you for it. I said shut up, Now I'm so paranoid I wonder if he was right.

"I think it's 80 percent successful, 'Blues Brothers' is a very strange musical comedy. It's not a Minnelli, it's a Landis. It's a very strange film. I know for instance musicals don't have as protagonisis the American Nazi Party."

Right now Landis feels like railing against the movie industry and the press, but he's not a megalomaniac. "You'll never see the credit line 'a John Landis film.' It's a collaborative thing, 'Directed by' is the best credit you can have

"This New Young Director thing is a myth. John Ford was 21 when he made his first movie. Nothing happened, he just got older. It's happening to me, too. People in film schools ask me how can I be a director," he said, "I tell them, 'You are a director. You just haven't directed anything yet.'

'You're not a statue, you're beautiful or you

wouldn't be in photorumances. But your beau-ty isn't enough, you have to do more than

"Photoromances are an industrial product,"

says Filippo Ciolfi, Lancio's executive pro-ducer, "born of a creative idea. We choose scripts for universality, just as the movies do.

# **Another Farewell to Arms**

by Rona Dobson

DELBODEN. Switzerland — Every year, from Christmas to Easter, a multitude of skiers, colorful as a tank nof tropical fish, throngs the long, arrow snowpacked village street of Adelbo-no in the Bernese Oberland 50 kilometers orth of Zeonatt In spring and summer, the walkers arrive.

in hons. These days, though, not too much Engsh, either the British or American variety, is is eard around the hillsides. "Our franc is far too stable," mourned a lo-

gal hanker, "Even the Germans complain." Hevertheless, visitors still cram in - Swiss,

German, Dutch, Belgian and, a relatively new appearance on the Swiss scene, the Japanese.

But 40 years ago, with World War II ruining the tourist trade, things were different. Adelboden's hotels stood empty, its ski slopes silent and bare, its spring flowers unheeded and mountain paths overgrown. Until, one day in 1943, a fleet of buses chugged up the steep and winding road from the valley below to deposit an oddly dressed group of visitors amid the apprehensive townsfolk.

Toting bastered suitcases, a crowd of uniformed U.S. airmen stepped out into the heady

formed U.S. airmen stepped out into the heady mountain air, beaming at the unresponsive vil-lagers. Slatted wooden sleighs appeared to tow

away the haggage, head porters to lead the "guests of the government" to hotels.

These Americans were not kidnapped diplo-



Allied pilots grounded in World War II were sent to Adelboden for safekeeping.

mats but crashed pilots caught trying to find a friendly frontier to cross. Planes shot up over Germany often managed to stagger on to a final freefall into neutral Switzerland, and their crews were usually rounded up by the Swiss Army and shepherded into the capital. When Bern began to bulge with captured combalants, the authorities looked around for a

place to stash them safely for the duration.

"We don't know why Bern chose Adelboden," says Peter Burn, an Adelboden local government official. "It was all arranged directly between Bern and the Allied governments, who paid for the board and lodging, so we have no records here."

British, French, Yugoslav, Polish servicemen, often escapees from German camps, were also sent up to Adelboden for safekeeping, but by far the highest proportion of the quasi-prisopers was American.

There may be no trace in local archives but local memories are still strong. "My sister mar-ried one of the American boys right bere in the village church," says Mr. Schranz, owner of a richly fragrant cheese store in Adelboden. Hilda Schranz, who became Mrs. Zullo and the mother of a baby girl by the end of the war. now lives with her family in Pennsylvania but returns here every year for a visit.

Mrs. Klopfenstein, an Adelboden photogra-pher, stores rolls of old negatives that show healthy young men in uniform spending their enforced leisure skiing, tobogganing, skaling, making friends with Swiss misses. "I had one young American flier working in my photo laboratory," he recalls. "He was happy to be doing something that seemed like a job."

Lite was free and easy, with only one Swiss Army guard assigned to each hotel; they were well fed and well housed, and handsomely funded by the American Embassy in Bern. But they had after all been honed for battle, and many chafed at the bland existence so far from home. Corralled into their pleasant valley by a wall of mountains, without a railway link to

Continued on page 8W The Photoromance Phenomenon: The Insatiable Appetite for Melodrama and Illusion

# Part of the confusion is in the nature of the

"With the Italian market pretty well saturated," says Mr. Mercurio, "we're invading new markets, particularly the United States and England. After all, once the characters in the stories are adapted, the photocomances are in-

ternational. Even the Russians read them. "Somewhat similar to movies" being dubbed, adapters change the titles, characters, situations, captions and dialogue. But the es-sential, the basic story, is ours." As another director puts it, "We're looking for a method of shooting without showing where the setting is, in other words, to be in a foreign country without being there.

The basic recipe features a man and a woman, both young and attractive, but not neces-

plastic surgery, undelivered letters, unexpected solutions, confessions, unmaskings, letters found in a drawer that explain all. These aren't morality plays, they are frankly based on fairy tales. Sleeping Beauty is a salesgirl and Prince Charming arrives on a moped.

Defining exactly what is "good" is a diffi-cult problem today, and the photoromance has been updated. There is talk of divorce, premarital sex, rape, the generation gap, student re-volt, terrorism and economic crises. Money and position are no longer necessary. The so-cial focus shifts: The count becomes a university professor; the stern, unjust father becomes an industrialist who pollutes the air; a psychologists, not a priest, acts as confessor. The arrival of Prince Charming has given way to women's confrontation with men. Nor does the hero always get the girl or vice versa.

However, established weekhes like "Grand Hotel," which sells more than a million copies an edition, remain tied to tradition. The players are immobile, set in emphatic poses with stories that follow time-tested lines. Morality is always safe. A Grand Hotel editor says, "In 10 years, only one of our characters has ever lett his wife - and then he bitterly regretted it and went back home. This pleased our female readers very much indeed." But even here, virginity is no longer an undisputed virtue and extraconjugal affairs are admitted and forgiven.

Like other production companies, Lancio is besieged by aspiring scriptwriters who find that it's not enough to be clever, cultured and well-informed. To winnow out the unqualified. Lancio has set down a few rules: Stories should include only a few characters, clearly delineated confrontations, sequences no longer than 10 frames, lots of pictures and some sentiment (for, he says, it's in sentimental situations that men and women reveal themselves most).

Most of the shooting takes place in studios in Rome. "We average three shots for each photo used," said one photoromance director, Paolo Brunetti. "It sometimes goes up to 20, if for instance the actress isn't convincing. I say, | 6,

Stories have changed considerably. It's not that our readers are feminists, but they've become aware that women have a right to their independence and to make their own choices. "Sevetal years ago it wasn't possible to portray a woman who kept a job if it conflicted with the man's schedule. Now he too must once and lost half our readers."

make sacrifices. However," be adds, "we can't make our stories too sophisticated. We tried



# by Melton S. Davis

OME — She: (In hed.) You turned dumb, He: I... don't know what happened to me. I wanted you so much, and then ... She: Dan't worry. He: You want to go? She: No. I feel fine here. He: You really don't mind that ... She: Not a bit. I'm happy to be close to you.

This is the text of a story titled "Wes He Impotent or Indifferent? It recently appeared in a magazine that is representative of the unusual publishing phenomenon known as the photocomance - a comic book composed of a series of posed photographs with dialogue at-tached. It has been called a two-dimensional soap opera. As mass reading, it's a modified pictorial version of Barbara Cartland's "hot-

lips and heaving hosoms" approach.

Now, after 30 years of popular success and critical scorn, the photoromance is being recognized as a new art form; sociologists and psychologists are writing books and articles on

the mores it mirrors and its social impact. Invented in Italy, where they still have 35 million readers, photoromances have remained almost exclusively an Italian product; 80 per-

cent of those sold worldwide originate here, where the genre is known as fumeto, from the halloons that enclose the dialogue.
Neighboring France sells 20 million copies a

month: At least 15 percent of the readers are men and half of the women are housewives. They are also popular among South American, Turk, Arab, South African, German and even Japanese readers.

They are fed fantasies of luxurious villas, silver candlesticks, thoroughbreds, fiances who are doctors and lovers who are bosses. Moral issues are rendered in black and white. Good is rewarded, Evil punished and Love almost al-

ways triumphs. Some scholars criticize the genre's conservative, classist and macho values; others, the escapism and illusions fostered. But as Giovanna Calvenzi and Paolo Lazzarin put it in a recent essay on the subject, "Someone who doesn't hope, doesn't project, who doesn't leave room for some ulternative to real life, is either dead

A 19th-century forerunner of the genre was the feuilleton, the popular novel once published in newspaper installments. But photoromance was really born in Italy as "the cinema curio, 36, the head of the family-owner of the poor" immediately after World War II. the leader in developing sales abroad.

The del Duca brothers, Italian publishers, were inspired by the movie "Grand Hotel" (starring Greta Garbo and Joan Crawford) to start a weekly of the same name with serialized stories and sketched scenes.

Early in the 1960s, a new company, Lancio,

entered the market to attract a younger public, using less provincial backgrounds and new faces rather than famous stars. Layout was modified, and unfocused shots introduced, with blow-up detail and pages printed like con-tact proofs. Production costs were trimmed by the use of everyday locations and clothing. texts were reduced to a minimum and the visual language more closely recalled the movies. As a result, Lancio captured half the Italian



market. Today, says a Lancio executive, "Our public is young, moderately unhappy, tenden-tially underprivileged, partially periphetic. This public is not interested in new things told in an old form. It is interested more in old things - or things that don't age, sentimental stories - told in a new form, such as a photoromance that's aggressive and modern.

In Italy, Lancio is a David among Goliaths, but it sells fametti in more forcign countries than any other publisher. Along with its 13 titles in Italy, it has 11 in France, and its photographs appear in 17 countries. Michele Mercurio, 36, the head of the family-owned firm, is

sarily of the same social class. Will they be happy? No. Destiny blocks them: a jealous rival, a malevolent boss, an unexpected meeting, a change of fortune, a selfish parent. Will the

The heroine, mild dove with long blond hair, runs a hundred risks but is always saved by the fascinating hero. The wicked adventuress whose plots will be foiled for the final sequence has raven hair and eyelashes thick with mascara. The orphan who, robbed of her inheritance, is torn between marrying a penniless young musician or giving in to a devilish

lovers remain apart? No!

but wealthy charmer.

There is room here for war, prison, amnesia,

### **AUSTRIA**

VIENNA. Funkhaus. Grosser Sendesaal — Feb. 22: Vienna Symphony Otchestra. Carl Melles conductor. Leo Witaszynskij guitar (Haydn. Giuliani. Barrokl •International Theatre (tel. 31.62.72)

— "Mark Twain's America."

•Kammerspiele (tel: 63.25.33) —

"Weekend in Paradise." •Musikverein. Grosser Saal — Feb. 25. 26 and 28: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Eugen Jochum conductor, Verenika Jochum piano (Beethoven, Bruckner).

•Staatsoper (tel: 5324/2655). Opera — Feb. 21: "Falstaff," Feb. 22 and 27:
Bernstein's "Mass," Feb. 23. "Die
Fledermaus," Feb. 28: "Il Tiocatore,"
Ballet — Feb. 24: "Giselle,"

Theater an der Wien trei: \$7,71.51) —

•Vienna's English Theatre (tel: 42.12.60) — "Jane" (Somerset Maug-

nam).

•Volksoper Itel: 5324-2657; — Feb. 24; "Der Graf von Luxembourg." Feb. 25; "Il Seraglio." Feb. 26; "Hansel and Gretel." Feb. 27; "Graefin Mariza."

### BELGIUM

ANTWERP, Musee d'Ethnologie Regionale. Gildekamersstran 2-6 — To April 19: "Sumana — Sarvavid Vairo-cana Mandala," exhibition. cana Mandaia, exhibition:

Musee Royal des Beaux-Aris (tel:
031/38.78.01; — "Aspects de la Belgique d'autrefois: 1830-1914," exhibi-

BRUSSELS. Forest National (tel: 345.90.50) - Feb. 26-March 2: Chantal Goya.

•Musee Royal de l'Armee (tel: 02/733,44.93) — To March 1: "L'Art au Musee Royal de l'Armee."

att Musee Royal de la Monnaie (tel: 218.12.02). Grande Salle — Feb. 22, 23 and 28; "Goetterdaemmerung." Feb. 27: Jessye Norman, Daltor Baldwn piano (Schubert, Brahms, Geunod, Ne-Theatre de Travers (tel; 217.60.581 — To Feb. 27: "Gammenes," Theatres Cevi Loubrah & Travers.

### ENGLAND

LONDON, Aldwich Theatre [1el: 836.64.04) — Royal Shakespeare Company, Includes: Feb. 21: "Passion Play" (Nichols). Feb. 23-25: "Juno and the Paycock" (O'Casey), Feb. 26-March 4: "Suicide" (Erdman). British Librar, (1el: 636.15.44) — To June 28: "George Borrow." exhibition marking the centenary of his death.

•Coliseum (tel: 836,31,61) — Feb. 21, 26 and 28: "Cinderella." Feb. 24 and 27: "Madam Butterfly." Feb. 25: "Tos-

ea."

•Royal Academy of Aris Itel:
734,90.52] — To March 15: "Honore
Daumier: 1808-1879" and "Painting
from Nature," exhibitions. To March 18: "The New Spirit in Painting."

•Royal Albert Hall (1e): 589,52.05) — Feb. 21: London Concert Orchestra, Jack Rothstein conductor/violin. Johann Strauss Dancers, (J. Strauss

### FRANCE

CRETEIL, Maison des Arts Andre Malraux (tel: 899.98.50) — Feb. 24:

PARIS, Centre Culturel Suedois Hel: 271.82.20) — Feb. 21-22: "Mademosselle Julie" (Strindberg).

•L'Eglise St.-Nicolas-des-Champs — Feb. 2): "Le Roi Arthur" (Purcell).
Deller Consort, Orchestre du Cooservatoire National, Les Choeurs de la
Plejade, Ashford Choral Society, Mark

Galerie 55 (tel: 555.71.87) — Feb. 24-March 7: "Requiem for a Nun" (Faulk-ner), The New American Theater.

oGrand Palais — To April 27: "Gains-borough" and "Camille Pissarro: 1830-1903." exhibitions. oNusee d'Art Moderne de la Ville de Paris (tel: 723.61.27) — To March 1: "Pablo Gargallo: 1881-1934." retros-pective. To April 26: "Paintings and

pective. To April 20: "Fantings and Engravings in West Germany." con-temporary exhibition. •Musee Rodin — To March 30: "Gus-tav Vigeland: 1869-1943," exhibition. •Palais des Congres Itel: 758.27.08) — Feb. 26: Paris Orchestra. Serge Baudo conductor, Jean-Bernard Pommier piano (Schumann, Liszt, Dutilleux).

Theatre Chez Georges (tel: 326,79.15)

To March 25: "La Voiture" (Ko-

POITIERS, To Feb. 24: Polish Film Festival (tel: 49:38.78.75).

### **HONG KONG**

HONG KONG. To Feb. 22: Hong Kong Arts Fesuval (tel: 523,05.27). In-cludes: City Hall, Concert Hall — Feb. cludes: City Hall, Concert Hall — Feb.
21: Swedish Radio Orchestra, Stig
Westerberg and Herbert Blomstedt
conductors, Janis Martin soprano, Michel Beroff piano, Boris Belkin violin
(Wagnert, Feb. 22: Hong Kong Philharmonic Orchestra, Ling Tung conouctor, Etsko Tazaki piano (Tchaikovlet Line Steminsky) sky, Liszt, Stravinsky).

•City Hall. Exhibition Hall — From Feb. 23: 3d Asian Cities Chess Team

Tournament, Theatre — Feb. 24-March 1: Japanese Film Exhibition. Hong Kong Arts Centre Itel: 528.06.26), Pao Su Loong Galleries — To March S: "Works on Paper: Paint-ings by Sam Francis," exhibition. Hong Kong Museum of Art Itel:
 522.41.27) — To March 29: "Transitional Wares and Their Forerumers,"
 exhibition, To April 12: "Pearl River in the 19th Century."

### ITALY

BOLOGNE, Galleria d'Arte Moderna (tel: 051/50.28.59) — To March 29; "Alfonso Rubbiani; i veri e i falsi stori-\*Teathbition.

Teatro Comunale (tel: 22,29.99) —
Feb. 21 and 24: "Concerto Campestre." "Fedra" and "fl Mandarino Mera-

viglioso," ballet evening,

### **JAPAN**

TOKYO, Sunka Kaikan [tel: 828.2).[1] — Feb. 21: NHK Symphony Orchestra, Horst Stein conductor, Tsu-gio Tokunaga violin (Haydn, Brahms).

# THE NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM, Centrum Bellevue (tel: 24.72.48) — Feb. 24-28: "Waiting for Godot" (Beckett), English Speaking

 Concertgebouw (tel: 71.98.71). Grote
 Zaai — Feb. 21: Amsterdam Philharmonie Orchestra, Dzjansug Kachidze conductor, Cristina Ortiz piano (Rachmaninoff, Tchaikovsky), Feb. 22; Gui-tar Festival (elassic. jazz. flameneo), Feb. 24: David Ward, Noel Skinner pi-ano (Heydn, Mozart), Feb. 27-28: Con-certgebouw Orchestra and Choir, Bernard Haitink conductor (Haydn,

•Rijksmuseum - To March 15: "Adriaen van Wesel," exhibition.

Stadsschouwburg (tel: 020/24.23.11)

Feb. 26: Dutch National Ballet. EINDHOVEN, Stadsschouwburg (tel: 040/11.11.22) — Feb. 24: Dutch Na-

 Van Abbemuseum, Bilderdijklaan 10
 To March 20: "William N. Copley: (946-1980," "Stanley Brouwn," "Georg Baselitz: 1976-1979" and "Daniel" Buren," exhibitions.

### SCOTLAND

GLASGOW, Theatre Royal (tet: 041/332.33.21) — Feb. 21: "Othello," National Theatre. Feb. 22: Scottish Chamber Orchestra, Raymond Leppard conductor. Feb. 23-28: Sadler's Wells Royal Ballet. Includes: Feb. 23-24: "The Taming of the Shrew." Feb. 25-26: "Papillon." Feb. 27-28: "Paquita." "Three Pictures" and "Elite Synconations."

### SINGAPORE

SINGAPORE. Conference Hall, Shenton Way — Feb. 21: Leonine Consort.

National Museum Art Gallery, Stamford Road — To Feb. 22: Exhibition of

days at Sadler's Wells Theatre. The Royal Ballet opens its

four-week season on April 30

with the World Premiere of "Isadora," the new two-act full-length ballet by Kenneth MacMillan, based on the life

of Isadora Duncan. There are

also performances of "Romeo and Juliet." "The Sleeping-Beauty," "The Concert." "The Dream," "La Fin du jour," "The Firebird," "Hamlet," "A

Month in the Country," "The

Rite of Spring." Scenes de ballet." "Symphonic Varia-

tions" and three performances

of a surprise Anniversary pro-gram featuring both the Royal Ballet and Sadler's Wells Roy-

# OF SPECIAL INTEREST

ROYAL BALLETS **50TH ANNIVERSARY** 

LONDON - The Royal Ballet celebrates its 50th anniversary May S with the first full evening of ballet at the Old Vic presented by Ninette de Valois' company, the Vic-Wells Ballet,

The Royal Ballet and Sadier's Wells Royal Ballet are to present a special six-week Anniversary Season at the Royal Opera House, with a program recalling the reperto-ry of the last 50 years. Sadler's Wells Royal Ballet will also present programs at Sadler's Wells Theatre in April that reflect the company's earlier

ROME, Borgognona (tel: 361.02.58) — To March 10: "Hans Richter," exhibi-

•Teatro dell'Opera (tel: 46.(7.55) -Feb. 22 and 25: "Eugene Onegio." Feb. 26-28: "Cosi Fan Tutte." • Teatro Elisco (tel: 46.21.14) — To March 2: "Servo di Scena" (Harwood), Compagnia di Prosa des Teatro Elisco.

Teatro Quirino (tel: 679.45.85) — To
Feb. 22: "Il Revisore" (Gogol), Teatro
Popolare di Roma.

French medals and coins and posters of contemporary designs from the George Pompidou Center in Paris. To Feb. 22: The Children of this World," exhibition of photographs.

MADRID, La Caixa (tel: 91/419.04.40)

— Through March 7: "Jose de Creeft." •Galerie La Kabala (91/225.87.81) -

Through Feb.: "Delgado. Garcia Ochoa, Redondela." paintings. •Galeria Kreisler Dos (tel: 226.42.64) — Through Feb.: "Antonio Lorenzo."

paintings.

Galeria Rayuele | tel: 275.31.461 — To March 3: "Guinovart. Le Parc. Mompo," paintings.

•Galeria Theo and Galeria Celini (tel:

91/419,41.77) — Through Feb.: "Pala-zuelo." paintings and graphics. Gayo Vallecano (tel: 91/478,94.12) — To Feb. 27: "Angelica (en el Umbrai del Cielo)." Tearro-Taller Zascandil. of Cleo, learn-Tailer Zascandil.

Museo Espanol de Arie Contemporaneo (tel: 91/449.71.50) — Through
Feb.: "The Viennese Secssion Movement." an architecture exhibition. Teatro Alcala Palace (tel: 402.62.89)
 Feb. 25: Manolo Sanlucar flamenco

guntar.

Teatro Real (tel: 91/241.97.39) —
Feb. 21-22: Spanish Radio-Television
Orchestra. Enrique Garcia Asensio
conductor, Uto Ughi violin (Bartok,
Dvorak, De Falla). Feb. 21-22: Spanish
National Orchestra and Choir, Antoni
Ros Marba conductor, Izrak, Perlman Ros Marba conductor, Itzhak Periman violin (Brahms, Cano, Ravel).

### **SWITZERLAND**

GENEVA. Le Cavean — To March 7: "Haute Surveillance" (Genet).

Grand Casino — Feb. 28: Daniel

 Salle Musica Antiqua — Feb. 27-28:
 Ensemble Ars Antiqua.
 Victoria Hall — Feb. 25: Orchestra de la Suisse-Romande, Armin Jordan conductor. Jessye Norman soprano. ZURICH, Kammertheater Stok (tel: 20.22.80) — Feb. 27-28 and March 1: "Damals" (Beckett).

\*\*Opernhaus (tel: 251.69.22) — Feb. 21: "The Merry Widow." Feb. 25: "Tosca." Feb. 26: "Norma." Feb. 27: "Atti-

Tonhalle Itel: 201.15.80), Grosser Saal Feb. 24-26: Tonhalle Orchestra,
Hiroyuki Iwaki conductor, Gidon
Kremer violin (Milhaud, Dvorak).
Kleiner Saal — Feb. 22: Gabrieli Suring

### WEST GERMANY

Quartet (Tippett, Mozart).

BERLIN. To Feb. 24: Film Festival obentine. 10 Feb. 24: Film Festival (tel: 030/263.42.50).

Obentsche Oper (tel: 341.44.49). Opera — Feb. 22 and 26: "The Marriage of Figaro," Karl Boehm conductor. Feb. 23 and 27: "Tosca."

Oblines. Theore. (tel: 301.61.60) •Hansa Theater (tel: 391,44.60)

"Die Maus." •Hochschule der Kuenste — Feb. 2): Berlin Baroque Orchestra, Konred Latte conductor, S. Behrend guitar, M. U. Senn flute (Telemann, Vivaldi, Handel).
•tCC (tel: 3038t). Saal 2 — Feb. 22:

Berin Symphony Orchestra, Theodore Bloomfield conductor, Goetz Bernau violin (Bernstein, Barber, Copland, Gershwin). •Kleines Theater (tel: 821.30.30) —

"Lucrezia Borgia."

•Metropol (tel: 852.40.80) — Feb. 22:
Rock Pile,

•Philharmonie (tel: 26.92.51] - Feb. 23: Stefan Askenase piano (Beethoven, Schumann, Debussy), Feb. 28: Berlin Philharmonic, Herbert von Karajan conductor, Barbara Hendricks soprano (Mozart),

Theater des Westens (tel: 312,10,22)

"West Side Story." COLOGNE, Feb. 22-24: tnternational Men's Fashion Week (tel: 0221/82.11: telex: 8873426).

•Josef-Haubrich-Kunsthalie — To March 29: "Jean Dubuffet," retrospection."

●Museum Ludwig — To March 29: "Barnett Newman," exhibition. DUESSELDORF. Stadtmusenm. Baeckerstrasse 7-9 — To March 8: "August Strindberg," exhibition dealing with his life as author, painter and tographer.

# New Gadgets for the Kitchen and Bath



### by Patricia Wells

OLOGNE, West Germany — Household gadgets fall into two categories: necessities and toys. Naturally, it was the adult play-

things that drew the most attention here last week at Domotechnica, the international housewares fair, where more than 3,000 companies from 39 nations came to display appliinces, hardware and housewares.

Some came in the guise of energy savers. such as the new four-door refrigerator- freezer introduced by the Dutch firm Philips. The standard-size, traditionally styled "food conservation unit" features two freezer compartments and two refrigerator compartments, all with separate controls.

From left: A scale with a memory; an "Aromacenter" with removal hotplate and storage compartments. Since much energy is lost by the constant opening of doors, this model attempts to con-serve electricity by allowing users to store fre-

used in others. It will be in stores soon, priced at 4,500 Deutsche marks, or about \$2,150. For those who really want to know whether they've gained an ounce between lunch and dinner, the West German firm, Krups, has introduced a digital bathroom scale with a mem-

quently used items in one compartment, lesser

The Fitcontrol Memo, in the market soon at 150 Deutsche marks (about \$70), not only tells you what you weigh right now but, on com-mand, will remind you how many kilos you were the last time you weighed in. In fact, there are seven different "memory buttons," which can be set for each day of the week or for each member of the family.

A year does not go by withou A year does not go by without tion in coffeemaking machines. The West German firm Melitta is root pact and nearly organized "Arous standard electric filter coffeemake age space for liter papers and and a removable hot plate for large pared coffee warm. It will be in the pared coffee warm. It will be in the pared coffee warm. It will be in the pared coffee warm. spring, priced at 185 Deutsche

Other items attracting attention were new microwave ovens and the light (which are passe in the United San Land ing waves here), a Swiss shower 12466 with four shower heads and a combination freezer and water capture excess heat from a freezer mention then use it to warm water in a 75-life

# Farewell to Arms Continued from page 7W

the outer world and only one well-patrolled main road out, if wasn't easy to escape.

Some succeeded in flitting from the gilded age, cajoling clothes from girlfriends, guided by friendly Swiss over the high passes to Geneva. There boats could take them across the lake to France and, if they were lucky, to pass along Resistance escape lines for airlifting out. If they were unlucky, they ended up in German prison camps,

Adelboden remembers the visitors' attempts at skiing, Says Mr. Oester, a former ski instructor who now owns a ski equipment shop: They would fling themselves down the slopes, absolutely without fear. We were the ones who trembled.

The airmen tended to treat skis as if they were planes to hop on, take off and fly. Dressed in cumbersome gear — hasically a uniform, with thick-knit sweaters bulging under and over, pants tied up and tucked into flying boots - they hurtled down perpendicular hillsides yelling war cries and taking tum-bles, piled onto toboggans and lunged down-hill at face-freezing speed. "They liked skating, too." says Mr. Oester, "Bnt that was mainly because they mel a lot of girls on the ice."

Kaue Oesterle from the jewelers' store was one of the girls on the ice and remembers making many friends. They all called me Katie, though I had always been Katharine, and it stuck forever." Young women came up in droves from Bern and Zurich to dance with the American internees, all well supplied by the American government through the embassy in Bern with pocket money.

"Gasoline was very scarce then, so once the young ladies arrived on a Saturday they had to stay over till the next bus down on Monday morning," Mr. Oester says with a smile, "No one seemed to mind the inconvenience." Not all Americans whose planes fell out of the sky made it to Adelboden. Fifty are buried

in a cemelery at Munsingen, a village near Bern, where a sculpted memorial to the dead stands by the main road. A happier memorial is the discreet plaque beside a pair of handsomely carved gates (sculpted by Willie Klopfenstein, former champion skier, now head of a state Wood-

carving School) that stand beneath a wooden porch leading to Adelboden's village church. It reads: "These gates were presented by interned American airmen and escaped prisoners of war of the British Commonwealth in mem-

ory of many pleasant months spent in Adelbo-den 1943-45." Few notice the inscription now, but at the presentation ceremony the village turned out in force to cheer. And when the unexpected guests finally departed, crowds bemmed them



in, embracing, crying, shaking bands, farewells in fervent Swiss-American.

Today, the group of wool-capped tots vi gather by the same church gates to meet the ski teachers and pet the tiny pony that pull the cart laden with their skis to the love slopes includes a few grandchildren of the me who presented that discreet plaque.

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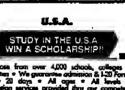


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# e Destruction of Mankind's Cultural Ecology in the Eastern Mediterranean

by Souren Melikian

NDON — Ecology may be fashion-ble, but the idea has yet to be applied o our common artistic heritage. The ent recentions will marvel someday the damage caused in this centu-ressures of art and historical docuthat once lay buried or were prethe shrines of the world.

at sale of "Islamic, Indian, Tibetan, and Southeast Asian decorative and asks of art, also Antiquities" held at a monday and Tuesday offers a ampling of the worldwide havoc.

the great disaster areas is the ancient grean world, worst hit in its eastern gale started out with more than 100 class, most of which clearly came t part of the world, under the heading nes — i.e. excavated miscellanea ription in itself illustrates the incrediion that affects our understanding of unes and their art.

nd storage compariment

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age space for filter preserved a removable by pared coffee warm. It was spring priced at 185 Dense.

A year does not so has marvelous little "yellow glass jug tion in coffermating and bular body" and trefoil lip Syriam?

West German from below the catalog cautiously refrains pact and neath means. pact and neath organical standard electric filter of

from saying so. By the time such a piece reaches the saleroom it has often changed hands several times. Its identity gets lost, if the vendor holds it from some unofficial diager, he will hardly volunteer the information. So such objects are reduced in catalogs to an anony-

mous muxture labeled "ancient glass."

When it comes to dating, catalog entries are equally vague. The trefoil jug was dated "circa third century" but may very well have been later by one, two or even three centuries (probably the latter), because no one today is in a position to submit evidence for accurate dat-ing: It has been destroyed, blotted out forever, by those illicit digs that feed the market. The ice in this case was £245, a lot for that kind of object, as prices stand today.

But this is peanuts if one views the object as cultural property and part of the world's hentage — as we do when regarding architectural monuments. One can't help thinking how glad-ly any academic institution would pay the digger that small sum merely to leave the ob-ject alone so it could be excavated with its archaeological documentation — its historical agnature — intact. Taken all together, the glass wares in that sale, if properly document-ed, would indeed have formed the basis for a

sensational scholarly publication.

In it were three lots of immense archaeologi-ical value, beautifully shaped vases with rounded shoulders and short everted rims that had been found in their original metallic containers. These were described as lead but could just as well be pewter. The catalog gives no indication as to period or country of origin. Syria? Egypt? Iran? Very possibly the latter, but one just can't be sure. The catalog calls them "onerary urns," perhaps because the vendor knew it for a fact from whoever dug.

That raises the tantalizing thought that the urns might have provided information con-cerning the burial customs and therefore the teligious history of whichever part of the East they came from. The rare urns and containers were respectively sold for £425, £646 and £557—again hardly justifying the loss to our knowledge.

The devastation, far from receding has spread to new areas in recent years. One is Cyprus, where war conditions have left huge tracts of land open for looping. The market is

tracts of land open for looting. The market is currently swamped by finds identified as Cyp-riot. Mosaic panels, marble carvings and gold jewelry are traded privately.

What auction tooms get is the tip of the ice-berg, mostly pottery. On Wednesday, three

lots included pieces of striking beauty. The best consisted of two trefoil-lipped jugs and a small amphora with vertical fluting that, despite the chip broken off the base, is one of the most beautiful shapes I remember seeing in the last few years. But shapes, if undecorated and unglamorized by some magnificent patina, hold no appeal to the public. The three pieces, probably made in the fourth century B.C., sold together for £55.

The next day, there was more debris, this time from farther east. Some bits of potters came from Neyshabur in eastern Iran, the largest metropolis of the Islamic Middle East in its heyday, around the 11th century A.D. and certainly one of the greatest centers of artistic and literary creation in the entire Middle East.

Some brief excavation work carried out by a Metropolitan Museum team before World War II scratched the surface in a somewhat amateurish way. The team withdrew in 1940, and plunderers took over for the next 30 years. digging up tens of thousands of pieces, all for the benefit of the market — and museums that acquired admirable pieces while ignoring the destruction. Today, the heritage of a city as important to the East as Florence is to the West has been wantonly scattered to the

winds. The loss is irreparable, no maner who is blamed — and that is all that the future will

Similar destruction has gone on in Afghanistan, largely unnoticed because its culture and marvelous Islamme art are those of the eastern Iranian world. Its objects therefore sell as "castern Iranian" art, which is culturally correct but crases the precise geographical provenance of the tlems.

When the plunder affects antiquities from its Buddhist period, these get mixed up with the art of neighboring Pakistan under the gen-eric, often inaccurate heading "Gandhara," On Thursday, a striking stucco bas-relief which sold for £231 may well have come from the area of Jalalabad in eastern Afghanistan.

Most pathetic among the latest arrivals on the market are the objets d'art from Tibet: countless tankas (processional hanners) from temples, ritual objects, small bronzes loaded with a religious meaning to those who made them and preserved them to their monasteries. A majority are bought by interior decorators for very little money and often disappear in the ocean of trinkers and curios that adorn mantelpieces in fussy drawing rooms.

On Thursday there were no tankas because they have been selling so badly of late. But a

small bronze figure representing a monk was knocked down at £72. It would be better off in its original setting, some lamasery in Tibet. A realist will argue that it might have been destroyed if it had remained in its home country.

'Today, the buried heritage of Neyshabur, once the largest metropolis of the Islamic Middle East. a city as important to the East as Florence was to the West, has been scattered to the winds — an irreparable loss.

now under toreign occupation. Possibly But the ultimate result remains: Dispersal amounts to cultural destruction, not nearly so final and therefore so disastrous as physical annihilation, but still a loss to what might be called the cultural ecology of mankind.

### **AUCTION SALES**

Other items auracing were new microspie one.

(which are passe in the limit intropean Silver, Russian Works of Art, with four shower beds at the Combination freezer and a second side.

Objects of Vertu and Miniatures in Combination freezer and a second side. capture excess heat from the

then use it to warm water, in experts will be visiting the pring cities to examine items

Blangey (jewels only)
2nd and Tuesday

Rayner (jewels only) March

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von Spreti (not jewels) day 2nd and Tuesday Iamburg (Hotel Adantic) ntte Blangey (jewels only) inesday 4th March

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ROME - The art that lasts the blacks are the subject matter of N longest is that which is not explicit. It deals in felicitous meetings of form and inexplicable turns of line generated by the artist's intuitive knowledge and drive. There are puzzles in it, it leaves space for

Graham Sutherland's small pas-tels and gousches (at Galleria Greory, piazza Rondanini 48 to March 15), of moth and grasshopper wing, foliage and sun, are personal and bewitching,

This English painter, who died last year, tended to be more liter-ary than visual in his prints. Here the story is told to the eye, not the ear. His sparkling fables in peach pinks and grassy greens are ineffa-ble, as if inhabited by little secrets.

Glass panes alive with glancing flashes of white against deep cor-ners and straight bars of velvety

None Hershey's latest etchings. (Tyler School, Lungotevere aveni-da da Brescia 15, to March 31).

This young American is an unu-sual printmaker. On her plates, windows, shady rooms, flowing curtains, half touched by the sum, the wind and reflections, come forward and recede. This complex network signifies something intangible, the connection between space and light, in a most poetic

Unlike so many printmakers today. Hershey does not allow her-sell to be overwhelmed by her medium but rigorously subjects tech-nique to the purpose of her origi-nal vision. With a sure hand she builds her magical web of contrasts, leading us into her mysteri-ous shadow-light universe.

- Edith Schlos

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# Umbo, Pioneer of German Photography place in the lastory of photography. But in World War II Umbo's Berlin archive



Umbo's "Menjou en gros.

by David Galloway

ARMSTADT, West Germany - In the years before his death in 1980, Otto Umbehr worked as cashier at Hannover's Kestner Gesellschaft, When students visited the institute's exhibit tions, he never asked for identity cards, since life had taught him how to recognize his true comrades. Few visitors realized that the modest, gentle old man (who argued he might as well be paid to read the morning paper here as at home) was one of the foremost pioneers of German photography.

Under the name "Umbo" he helped create the genre of photojournalism, and in 1928 became a cofounder of DEPHOT, one of the world's first and most influential photo services. In 1929 Umbo was represented by nearly 40 works in the celebrated "Film und Foto"

structionist to the 1930s seemed to assure his

went up in flames, and it was only recently that a representative selection of his works could be viewed. Shortly after the war, paioter Paul Citroen returned 50 early prints to Umbo and Cologne gallerist Rudolf Kicken eventually retneved an equal number from American collections, principally from Julien Levy, who had featured Umbo in a show of surrealist painters and photographers in 1933.

Thus, in 1979, an Umbo retrospective was mounted in Hannover, It is this show that is now at the Darmstadt Kunsthalle and will continue from March 22 through May 17 at the Kaiser-Wilhelm Museum in Krefeld.

Despite its diversity of subjects. Umbo's work shows a recurrent fascination with actors, acrobats and clowns that reflects his own vagabonding youth. At 14 be joined a club that undertook walking trips throughout Germany, and a few years later his own wanderlust became so great that he left Duesseldorf to trav-el, look, learn and support himself with a variety of odd jobs.

For a time he was apprenticed to a potter, then worked as a carpenter until be joined a traveling magic show that indelibly stamped his own artistic vision. Later, he would make a ns own artistic vision. Later, he would make a series of photographs of the drab and portly "Herr Wettach" in his dressing room, carefully documenting his transformation into the beloved clown Berliners knew as "Grock." His portraits, too, often have a theatrical quality. and his studies of mannequins seem to waken the figures out of their plaster sleep.

In 1921 Umbo made the journey to the Bauhaus in Weimar, where he studied with theater sets. He also began to contribute to animated films and to assemble photo-col-

Collage, which helped Umbo grasp the ab-stract potential of the photograph, led eventu-ally to experiments with double exposure, portraits taken in dense, mouled shadow and in cracked mirrors. In 1935 he became the first German to wor! with the new fish-eye lens, borrowed from the local planetarium.

Startling as these photographs were in their time, today they are less arresting than the series of "Fantastic Streets" taken in 1928. These show everyday scenes from the windows of the DEPHOT offices, but they are surreal in mood, painterly in effect. Leaning far out of the window, Umbo shot almost vertically in the bright, late-afternoon sun. Figures and objects below cast dense, monumental shadows. while the sources of the shadows seem reduced to pinpoints. The three images remaining from the group are sufficient to verify Umbo's unique creative imagination.

The February issue of the German magazine Art includes Umbo's last interview, in which he responded to the perennial question of whether photography is an art form with ques-tions of his own: "Is painting art? Is drawing art? They can be. Oil paints are technological products, and pastels are produced in a factory. Basically, it makes little difference whether I compose a picture on a sheet of drawing paper or a sheet of light-sensitive paper. The result is all that matters." The results speak cloquently for themselves.

A 130-page catalog is available for 20 Deutsche marks plus postage from the Darmstadt Kunsthalle, the Kunstmuseum in Hannover or Galerie Rudolf Ricken, Albertus Str. 47-49, Cologne.

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### Gropius, Kandinsky and Klee. He concentratexhibition in Stuttgart, and the stunning range of his achievements as reporter, portraitist, abed on courses in design, composition and ty-pography and worked part-time constructing Pissarro, Pompeii and the Sax in Paris

by Michael Gibson

ARIS — The big exhibition set up to mark the 150th anniversary of Camille Pissarro's birth has come from England to the Grand Palais until April 27 (see review, IHT, Dec. 27, 1980).

A second and more intimate exhibition at

the Centre Culturel du Marais (28 rue des Francs Bourgeois, Paris 3, to April 26) is de-voted to Pissarro's drawings and correspond-ence. The 50 drawings and 196 documents (let-ters, photos, political periodicals) on loan from Oxford's Ashmolean Museum call for a leisurely visit, and benches are provided for those

who wish to sit down and study the material.

This powerful personality of the Impressionist movement, this eminently French artist, in fact came from Saint Thomas, a small island of the West Indies that was then a Danish colony. He was born into a Jewish family that had moved there from Bordeaux six years earlier. His ultimate return to France was facilitated by the presence of relatives and prompted by his desire to study in Paris, which was, without a doubt, the great center of art.

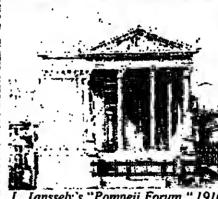
The exhibition in the Marais has chosen to stress Pissarro's representations of rural life, his friendship with the major artists of his day and his political sympathies with the anarchist movement. An attempt is made to suggest the intellectual and political climate of the day, the dominant concern of the period being the appearance of labor as a rising political force.

Pissarro's drawings of peasant life are ex-tremely simple and unrhetorical, in contrast, say, to Millet's sentimental and heroic figures. He pays practically no attention to the face, his interest being mainly taken by attitude and understated gesture.

During the same period, more or less, an in-genious, tenacious Belgian was inventing out-

landish musical instruments, meeting with vio-lent opposition and periodically going bankrupt. His most celebrated invention was ap-plauded by composers like Berlioz and Rossini and ultimately adopted by the inventors of a new music on the other side of the Atlantie: the saxophone.

The Belgian Cultural Center, 127 rue Saint Martin, Paris 3 (to March 15) has organized an intriguing show devoted to Adolph Sax (1814-1894) and the four oew instrumental species he



L. Jansselv's "Pompeii Forum," 1910.

invented: the saxhorn, the Saxtromba, the sax-

tuba and the saxophone. The merits of the show reside in the fact that it allows the visitor to discover the complexity of the instrument itself (the saxophone is com-

posed of 230 separate parts), the immensity of the undertaking in respect to technique and labor (Sax's factory employed 200 workers) and, above all, the vicious resistance to innovation he encountered. Berlioz compared the tacties of Sax's enemies to those employed by the rivals of Benvenuto Cellini.

All of Sax's ioventions (IHT, Jan. 22, 1981) are presented in the show, from the familiar instrument that jazz musicians simply call the "sax," to the convoluted, baroque and monu-mental items that now exist only in museums.

Good students at the Beaux-Arts in Paris have for some centuries been entitled to a tem-porary paradise of their own, the Villa Medici, where they are sent to discover the historical center of Western civilization and the all-trans-figuring Italian light that visiting artists from colder countries have celebrated in their art and remembered with an imperishable nostal-

At about the time that Pissarro was coming to Paris and Sax was inventing his various in struments, a constant procession of architecture students was going from Paris to Rome and being taken down to Pompeii to study the

ruins.

This has provided the substance of a small exhibition at the Beaux-Arts, (14 Rue Bonaparte, Paris 6, to March 22) devoted entirely to the extremely meticulous surveys and attempts at reconstitution made by these young people, copying fragments of frescoes (occasionally some extraordinarily dreary decorative details, sometimes a whole painted landscape), a fallen capital or one whole side of the Forum, one whole quarter of the town as it presumably

stood before the cataclysm.

One should bear in mind that this is the work of architects, not artists. They were not work of architects, not artists. They were not intended to be works of art and imagination, but works of scholarship in which imaginative logic was required to play a role. The result is a sort of colossal portfolio, admirably done, that gives a very good idea of what a large Roman house or a luxury resort like Pompeii might have looked like before it was destroyed by acts of God or man. (The show goes on to the Instint Francais in Naples from April 11 to Institut Français in Naples from April 11 to

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# Christo Drawings, Lithos in Amsterdam

by Rona Dobson

MSTERDAM - Amsterdam, city of canals and network of waterways with pale and placid surfaces, barely Inpplied by passing boats, must remind Christo of his own plastic carpet walk-ways. The first museum exhibition of Christo's work war in Holland; now the American Graffiti Gallery in Amsterdam has brought him

Packaged monument drawings, "Running Fence" reminders, photos, multiples in silk-screen and lithos make up the show. His big two-tier "Valley Curtain" pastel drawing glows like a forest fire. Appropriately for Holland, a huge bunch of real blood-orange tulips displayed nearby pick up the exact flame colors of the Curtain

Christo's passion for wrapping edifices into neat—and not so neat—bundles is well illustrated. The Swiss cheerfully accoded to a wrap-up request and the Kunsthalle in Bern duly disappeared beneath vast sheets of plastic to become a swaddled lump looking very like a circus tent.

In the show, three project drawings flank the final photograph, a close comparison of inspiration with realization. His wrapped Reichsing, however, never got beyond the project drawing — despite a persuasive personal visit το Willy Brandt, then mayor of Berlin.

And Christo can be very persuasive. He be-tieves absolutely in what he does, convinced that the fluid plastic, rumpled into haphazard creases and billowing softly above its holding cords, adds a new dimension to any building.

"Running Fence," the 24-mile-long sheet of

plastic that cut through a wild California landscape; "Valley Curtain," a swath of vivid ma-terial that linked hilltops by veiling the valley in between, are entirely Christo phenomena. The excitement of launching and propelling



Christo's "Wrapped Reichstag," 1980.

his ideas into shape was as much an art form

to him as the final, short-lived result. Stedelijk Museum Prints Curator Ad Petersen visited "Running Fence" in California and was instantly beguiled by its silvery beauty, snaking across the land, "When Christo's first

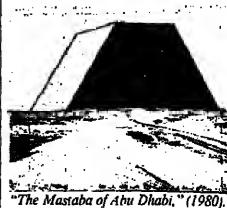
"Christo" is at American Graffiti, Berenstraat 20, until Feb. 22.

European show of the 'Running Fence' project

planeload of the farmers whose land had car-

ned it flew over on their own initiative for the

opened in Rotterdam," says Petersen,



# Armagnac: Suddenly Chic After So Many Years



Hard at work on the grapes of Armagnac, from the film "Terre d'Armagnac."

# The Spirit

by Jon Winroth

ARIS - Although it can cost as much as a bottle of wine, a glass of vintage armagnae is considered by many a must at the end of a fine restaurant dinner. Armagnac has come a long way. Ten years ago, it was looked down upon as a rustic Gascon cousin of elegant cognac. Yet it is its very earthy honesty that has now put armagnac above cognac among the cognoscenti.

Mosi cognac is produced by giant firms and exported. Half the armagnac made is sold in France, and it is largely the product of peasant growers and distillers, most of whom also raise other, to them, more important crops. The great diversity of armagnac is its charm and. unlike Cognac (the departments of Charente and Charente-Maritime), where vintages have been banned in the blending interests of the big firms, vintages are still readily available in armagnae and stretch back as far as the last

This is also the moment to enjoy it, says Alain Dutournier of the Paris restaurant Au Trou Gascon. Within the next 10 years all the great old vintages are likely to bave been drunk up in the current demand for armagnac. Dutournier knows what be's talking about He's Gascon himsell and his collection of 67 vintage armagnacs, all but two from grower-distillers, reaches back to the great year of

Nobody knows exactly when distilling began in Armagnac, but it was flourishing by the 17th century when shipping taxes on its white wines were levied by bulk and it paid to reduce the volume by distillation. Once armagnac arrived at various northern European destinations, notably the Netherlands, whence comes the word brandy, from brandewijn meaning burnt wine, water was at first added to reconstitute the wine. As the art of distilling improved, the water was left out and the brandy began to be appreciated for its own sake.

Thus far, the development of armagnac and cognac is parallel. But the two are very differcnt. There are six areas within Cognac, the best of them being the Grande Champagne on very chalky soil. Armagnac lies mostly in the department of the Gers, with small parts in the

Landes and Lot-et-Garonne. It is divided into three areas, and the least good is the Haut-Armagnac on chalky soil. The best is the Bas-Armagnac on a former seabed of sand and clay. (The respective haut — upper — and bas — lower — are strictly geographical in meaning.) Between them lies an intermediate region of argilo-calcareous soil and moderate quality

called the Tenareze. The ne plus ultra is the Grand Bas Armagnac consisting of a dozen communes in the northwest corner of the Bas-Armagnac. The name often appears on labels although it is not officially authorized by the regulations of the anpellution d'origine cantrolee.

Cognac has a mild, seaboard climate. Armagnac has a more rugged inland climate. Armagnae and cognae originally shared the same grape varieties, notably the Piquepoul or Folle Blanche, the Colombard and the Saint-Enulion or Ugu Blanc. Today, a lot of Bas-Armagnac is made from a hybrid called the

Baco 22A, while most cognac comes from the hardy, high-yield Ugni Blanc. But many small producers in Bas-Armagnac put out pure varietal brandies, especially of Pi-quepoul, but also of other main grape types. Thus not only are there a great number of pro-

ducers, each making a certain amount of vintage armagnacs, but one can choose a particular variety within a given vintage from some And finally, the two brandies don't even use

the same kind of still. Cognac uses the copper pot still in which the wine is double-disulled for greater finesse. Armagnac uses a still developed in the last century. The wine goes through only once, comes out at 110 to 120 proof instead of at 140 proof as in cognac, and allows more of the taste essences through. The pot still is also authorized in Armagnac,

but is only useful for very young and ordinary armagnacs of three years' age. It refines some of the roughness out of these, but removes the character out of better-quality Bas-Armagnac. The raw white brandy is quite undrinkable until it has been aged in 400-liter casks made of local oak, the only wood that will do. Furthermore, the wood must come from centuryold trees that are split, never sawn, which ruins the grain, and the staves must be aged in the open for five years. These casks are one of the most expensive parts of making armagnac. each one costing about \$350, and new brandy should begin its aging in new casks, although later aging is done in old ones.

As the brandy ages, it slowly loses its alco-bol (one or two proof a year) and some water by evaporation. Some small producers and most big firms even it out at 80 proof by the addition of distilled water. Dutournier is dead against this practice, because he says it guts the armagnae, removing its follow-through taste in the mouth. He says it is better to drink a fine old armagnae at a natural 100 proof than a watered one at 80 and that it will not necessarily be more burning for its higher proof. He is quite right, as a comparative tasting showed.

A trick to tell if an armagnae has been watered: Shake the bottle vigorously until the liquid foams. If the foam holds a moment, the brandy has not been watered. If the foam collapses at once, it has. Or rub a little armagnac on the back of your band. If the smell persists, the brandy is pure. If it fades away rapidly, it

Dutournier is also of the very reasonable opinion that very little goes a long way. Only a small amount should be poured into a small to 20-year-old Bas-Armagnaes, or 620 frames will buy you the oldest in the house — 1923. In the Armagnac region, the man to see is Francis Darroze, route de Saint-Justin, 40120 Roquefort (in the Landes, not the cheese town); tel: 58:58.51.22 According to Dutournier. Darroze is the expert on armagnac and sells a wide variety of grower-distillers' pro-

# The Cuisine

by Peter Graham

UCH, France - Just as armagnac was, until some decades ago, a littleknown cousin of cognac, so the cooking of Gascony, where armagnac is made, has only relatively recently risen to fame ourside the southwest of France.

It is true that foie gras has long been fea-

ago by Gascony's leading chef, Andre Dagnin,

There is always a danger that the cooking of

a region as a whole may become too closely identified with its best-known specialties.

Thus, the cuisine of Armagnac country, fa-

mous for its foie gras, magrets, goose and duck

dishes, and cepe mushrooms - all of them ex-

pensive ingredients — conjures up a fallacious picture of peasant opulence. In fact, the region

is a poor one, and such products have always

been regarded as inxuries on local tables.

Many of them are either preserved, in cans or

bottles, or else semi-preserved in fat-filled

stoneware jars, then brought out on special oc-

bumbler affair. It excels in ingeniously turning rnn-of-the-mill ingredients into something to

be remembered (the marvelously aromatic ar-

magnac is, as Jon Winroth points out in the

Everyday Gascon cooking is altogether a

casions or given away to relatives or friends.

of the Hotel de France in Auch.



An expert admires the view.

snifter so that it can be easily warmed in the hand - never over a candle flame - 10 release the aromas gently.

You will find an astonishing variety. The most common and obvious in a good Bas-Armagnac are prunes and vanilla but also violets, liquorice, almonds, heliotrope, pepper, hawthorns, truffles, quince and then some. There's something for everyone if you put your nind - and your wallet - to it.

Dutournier's restaurant. Au Trou Gascon, is good place for one or more glasses of outstanding Bas-Armagnaes. You will also find an outstanding collection of growers' armagnaes at Edouard Charles, a shop at 38 rue de Vau-girard. Paris 6: tel: 354.00.85. The owner, Edouard Charles Bourreau, modestly bills it as "the biggest selection in the world of producers' armagnaes," and in fact he does have about 60, as well as a good variety of growers' wines, in his 17th-century cellars. For 100 to 150 francs you can pick from a number of 15article above, similarly distilled from lowgrade wines). The French peasant in general is unwilling to let anything go to waste, but in Armagnac country that attitude is elevated to the status of a philosophy

Gascony's best: Chef Andre Daguin and staff at the Hotel de France in

Take goose or duck: Every part of the bird is used in one way or another. The best cuts (breast and legs) become magret and confit (preserve), while the liver is either turned into foie gras (after the bird has been specially fat-tened by force-feeding) or sauteed, often with a fruit earnish.

The normally despised wing-tips go into ra-gouts, terrines or dishes such as garbure, a chunky meat and vegetable soup (or liquid stew) that is a meal in itself. The skin of the neck is transformed into a delicious kind of sausage after being stuffed with pickings of flesh from the carcass and perhaps a little foie

Duck bearts are grilled on skewers. Duck brains, tongues and even tripe are used in various recipes; duck skin is turned into scrunchy cracklings (after being cut into strips and deep-fried), then folded into an omelet or added to soups and salads. And goose fat imparts its inimitable flavor not only to sauteed potatoes and a host of other savory dishes, but to cakes such as the local specialty called pastis. A similarly utilitarian attitude can be seen in

the old Gascon proverb "Mes las flous au casau e hen traupe, mens qu'ey boune la soupe" (the gist of which is: "The quality of a household's food decreases in inverse proportion to the amount of space devoted to flowers outside in the garden").
Outside the farmyard and kitchen garden.

anything that moves is fair game, from woodcock, pigeon, wild duck, hares and rabbits to petit gris (a small variety of edible snail). Cepes grow wild in many parts of France, but nowhere are they hunted with such dedication as in the southwest.

Not surprisingly in an area that has its hunting and horticultural priorities right, good restaurants be very thick on the ground, and you'll seldom be disappointed when taking potluck. The finest of them all is, without any doubt. Daguin's Hotel de France in Auch-(place de la Liberation; tel. 62/05.00.44).

Unusually for a restaurant of its class (two stars in the Michelin guide) the menu reads like a canon of local tradition, combining the everyday with the sumptuous. It features garbure, a leatil soup with cracklings, B cassoulet made with young fava beans (which Daguin thinks were used in the dish before the now standard haricots were introduced from America), and the full range of Gascon dies

February 21-27

and game specialties.

But Dagish combines his here too ism with a way out investiveness volving some local ingredient. He p youving state access ways (can cooked in a custard marrow, will Sauternes, with ratatoralle to some of them).

And two of his dishes have at classic examples of how to marry incompatible ingredients: a gratin magret fume (a gratin of cysterical vored with smoked duck breast) de coquilles Saint Jacques, scalled gras. The other daving, and temps

tions are too numerous to list had Partly because Daguan believe con philosophy of thrift in the never throw any part of a new sway," he claims. We even as for basing"), he is able to offer he at unbeatable prices: in the many an a la carte meal will cost about (\$35), and there are two set ments a and 160 francs. In the hotel's ha vienne, excellent plats du jour (be francs and 40 francs) are served f through midnight. Rooms in the 150 francs and are very well appoint. Needless to say, Dagnin, whose

well-met manner conceals an atto-dence, is an armagnac buff who his better than to discuss the respec this or that year, vine variety and a duction. He will also provide other good restaurants serving within a radius of 60 miles of Auch If you're unfortunate enough not the

to get as far south as Gascony, ma classical dishes of the southwest of sausage, sauteed duck liver, dick is fits, magret, cepes and so on) can be so Le Cyrano, B hotel-restaurant in a about 95 miles to the north of Andr a young Jean-Paul Turon is fast making for himself (2 boulevard Montain 53/57.02.76; closed Monday).

And if there's no time to leave Paul

do not despair, as two excellent res do not despair, as two excellent restains fer the comprehensive range of Galoing—and Armagnacs. They are: Raymon cous: Le Repaire de Cartouché (8 poi Filles du Calvaire, Paris 11; tel; 701 closed Saturday lunchtime and Sinday), the Alain Dutournier's Le Tron Gasan (Taine, Paris 12; tel: 344.34.26; closed sand Sunday). and Sunday).

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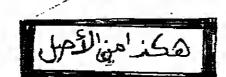
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the Greek classic



Page 11 Saturday Sunday, February 21-22, 1981



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Let up the company staff be the most powerful in the world.

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an a la cane med se sorex in Supply Venture With Dainippon (\$35), and there are n.

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where, steellen the switch Dainippon Ink & Chemicals to produce office-machine
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through and arm reportation — Memorex DIC Corp. — and Dainippon of Tokyo.

Needless in st. the total at 43-percent interest in the venture for about \$5 million.

Well-met manner one new company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange technology
dence, is an amagic tion to Memorex's word-processing supplies products. Memorex deace, is an amore the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendations and analysis in the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company in the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and Dainippon also agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and the company agreed to exchange recommendation of the company and the company agreed to exchange recommendation of the company agreed to exchange recommendation of the company agreed to exchange recommendation of the company agreed to exchange recommendation and the company agreed to exchange recommendation agreed to exchange recommendation and the company

other good assamme Agrees to Acquire Time-Life Subsidiary within a radiocatal.

It you're informate ANGELES — Twentieth Century-Fox Film Corp. has agreed in the gest as far some after the acquire the television and motion picture production and classical dishes of the rition divisions of Time-Life Films, a wholly owned subsidiary of the control of the co -12532s. samed and kork-based Time, Inc.

Cyrano, a body initive agreement. The announcement was made Thursday as Los around a miles to firm it based. For has been attempting to quell rumors of discord because lear-Paul Imnet as two top officers and speculation about at least two potential for handel 12 bales in attemptis.

37 57 62 6 closed limit are close to the negotiations indicated that the timing of the And if there's many the control intended to bolster Fox's position.

And if there's no in: if e acquisition may have been intended to bolster Fox's position d. not despar, a monetic acquisition may have been faller Films lost S9 million in 1980 for the comprehense means and another loss is expected this year.

and Armanas, in the said, and another loss is expected this year.

the Repair & Cartaulds to End Production of Nylon Yarn

1 Cosed Saturday home: DON — Courtaulds said Friday that it plans to cease production the Alan Dutomirkhaylon yara, Celon, by closing plants at Aintree, England, and Tame. Pars 12 of 300 forgus, Northern Ireland, which employ 1,900 workers, and Sanday. id the decline in demand for oylon, coupled with the pound's 71, has put intense downward pressure on prices at a time when

particularly for energy, have been rising. The British market has a consistent decline since 1973, with the downturn accelerating / in 1980, it added.

maulds said bylon textile vary losses have been substantial and the loss continues to escalate. A spokesman said celon losses for 980-81 ending March 31 are estimated at £3 million.

# Renters

— Exxon's West German subsidiary, Esso AG, has closed distillation plant at its Harburg refinery for four weeks due to its to cover increasing crude oil and other costs, n company spokes—

Esso said no short-time working is planned at its refineries. esman for British Petroleum's Deutsche BP said short-rime is occasionally at its West German plants and added that the my is considering extending the program. Refining operations are driving and the closure of facilities in the near future cannot be

Intel in Integrated Circuits Venture

Matra, the French missile and sophisticated electronics Matra, the French missie and separation of the Friday that it agreed in principle with Intel Corp. of the to develop an integrated circuit used in the computer,

and auto industries.

The second of the computer, would be created in which Matra-Harris Semiconhave a 51-percent interest and Intel 49 percent, a Matra-said. MHS was set up by Matra and Harris Corp. of the with Matra holding the controlling interest. was set up by Maria shit Harris Corp. of the Corp. of the

# SINESS NEWS BRIEFS U.S. Snubs **World Bank** Oil Agency videotext systems in the United States, company officials

WASHINGTON — The United States has partified the World Bank that it will not participate in a pris-posed new energy lending agency amed at increasing oil production in developing countries.

The project, supported by major oil exporting countries, such as Saudi Arabia, and most industrial countries, was proposed last year by Robert McNamura, president the Wreld Bank, as a way of helping developing countries in find domestic energy sources and to reduce the oil imports that have put many deeply in deht. In a reversal of U.S. policy un-

der the Carter Administration, the United States executive director, Colort King, informed the World Bank's executive board last week that the Reagan administration would neither support the creation of nor pariscipate in the proposed energy affiliate,

A U.S. note circulated to board members said the Reagan administration could not approve a multilateral lending institution action that borrowed from private capital markets to make long-term loans to governments of developing countries for energy development.

"No inference should be drawn from this regarding the eventual United States position on the pro-posed expansion of World Bank energy lending," the note added.

### Other Lending Hurt

An executive director from a developing country said the refusal of the United States to support the energy agency meant that the World Bank would have to reduce lending in such priority areas as agriculture, health, and education, to increase lending for energy.

Ao informal committee of World Bank members, including the United States, Japan, West Germany, France, Britain, Brazil, India, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia and Kuwait, have studied plans for an energy facility with about 510 billion in capital, of which about 10 percent would be paid in. This would have cost the United States \$250 million in paid-in capital.

With this capital, the energy fe-cility would have borrowed in U.S., European and Arab capital markets, providing more than \$30 billion in new financing for energy projects, according to e World Bank management source.

The Reagan administration's remultilateral development banks, as part of a budget-cutting program, was seen as the major reason for refusal to participate in the new energy facility.

# U.K. Investors Looking to Japan

Ford's Loss Sets U.S. Industry Record

However, he said the company

had an important asset that its n-

val Chrysler, which is now depend-

ent on federally guaranteed loans, did not possess. "Ford has good,

strong overseas operations that will prevent them from becoming

another Chrysler," he said. "Even though they are in a cyclical down-turn right now, Ford is a low-cost

producer in Europe and will make

oot made a profit since the Ford

family ended its private ownership

in 1956. Ford officials said the

only fulf-year loss the company

ever recorded in its modern history

was in 1946, when it lost \$8 mil-

Last year clearly represented a low point for the once immensely

profitable U.S. automobile indus-

General Motors reported a loss

of \$763 million earlier this month

-its first since 1921 - and Amer-

ican Motors Corp. reported Friday that it lost for the year a company record of \$197.52 million after a

1979 profit of \$70.6 million. Chrysler has estimated its loss for

the year will total \$1.8 billion. As

recently as 1978, General Motors

the final three months of the year, in contrast to GM, which managed

n 562-million profit in the period.

Ford said it lost \$316 million in

Despite the losses. Ford said its

financial reserves had prevented any "basie damage to its opera-

tions or a reduction in the scope of

company said it spent \$2.8 billion

worldwide for tools and facilities

its plans for future products.

alone carned \$3.5 billion.

This is the first time Ford has

money to the long run."

LONDON - Bruish investment fund managers are seeking shares of high technologs Japanese companies, having seen the glow of U.S. and British industrial and energy stocks dimmed due to the lough economic problems in most Western na-

Fund managers say that high on their shopping hish are shares of Japanese companies involved in the rideo, computer and office equipment sectors. They believe these areas offer good potential for

expansion and profit by Japanese companies.

Many managers have indicated that funds for the new regions of investment generally weren't being shifted from other areas, but represented "new money" in search of investment. But one fund manager at Hamhros admitted that a sub-stantial amount of funds had been transfered from investments in the now-unattractive West German markets into Japanese shares.

Some fund managers find the Singapore and Hong Kong bourses also offer good opportunities.

Switching New Money

At Britania Trust Management, which handles about £450 million of funds primarily for insurance companies, one manager estimated that the firm invests about £5 million of "new mones" in Far Eastern markets every six months

He described the general investment pattern by Britania as one of "aggressive switching" between markets in Hong Kong, Singapore and Japan: "We simply go after the best profits on a short-term basis and what may have profited from property investment in Hong Kong one day will be switched to computer shares in Japan the

The manager at Hambros said that "although the Japanese aren't the only producers of products like videos (video recorders) and computers, they have a good head start. And with their mass production techniques and mass markets they can ensure that they maintain the lead."

In summing up the whole trend that other man-agers cooferned, he said "we are simply bullish on Japan."

New York Times Senare

\$1.5-billion loss last year was the

greatest annual loss in U.S. corpo-rate history, surpassing the \$1.1-billion loss reported by the Chrysler for 1979.

Although Ford's hold on the corporate-loss record is expected

last only until Chrysler reports

its 1980 results, a loss of this mag-nitude, even for a company which

had worldwide sales of \$37 billion

last year, limits its ability to devel-

op the smaller, more fuel-efficient automobiles that have gained pub-

Harvey Heinbach, an automo-

tive industry analyst with Merrill Lynch, said the financial drain is

the reason that Ford has been

ropean automakers to buy compoments and jointly produce new-model cars. "I think Ford recog-

nizes that the situation has

changed, and it is tailoring its

lic acceptance.

DETROIT - Ford Motor's

More domestically opented Japanese shares are also petting a fair amount attenuou, he pointed or". Individual shares in areas like construction. stares, clother and consumer credit are being waght out, he said.

Over the past aix months, fund managers have taken full advantage of the dismanding of ex-change controls in Britain and have widezed their holdings in North America, Australia and Hong Rima. Bur, and one manager at Citicank in Londun, the general decline and poor performance in the United States and Western Europe had only served to divert attention from these traditional markers and into new areas of more exciting development.

The manager at Hambros, which is responsible for about £1 billion of funds, also suressed the importance of political considerations that were bound up in the rish for "geographic " " " " ica-tion." Most funds now have to look forward or the caxt general elections in Britain, which could bring a Labor government that would reinstate exchange controls, he said.

Interest in U.S. marken is still high but is turning selective, one manager at Lazard Brothers and He noted that high technology and rul issues, which had dominated portfolios in 1980, are now being dropped for more "out-of-fashion" blue chips and consumer-oriented shares that have the potential of being pushed bigher in an economic

The burgeoning oil and nuneral industries of Canada, which had once held the rapt attention of fund managers, are now being viewed only in terms of long term investment, according to the manager at Britannia. He said that despite Canada's wealth of natural resources, the political wrangling between federal and provincial governments is encouraging most funds to reduce expo-

sure to a minimum. In Britain, the rise in oil share prices has come to an end and fund managers now appear more concerned with possible recoveries in the manufacturing sector later in the year.

and Japanese encroachment into

Ford said its total vehicle sales

in the United States were down 33

pensent for the year, and down to

last year, the worst sales year since

1961. Japanese auromakers, mean-

the United States market."

U.S. market.

incentives to car buvers.

due to go on sale in late April.

*'Cooperation'* 

Watch Groups

Studied by Swiss

The Associated Press

GENEVA — The two largest Swiss watchmaking groups an-nounced on Friday they are exam-

ining "all possibilities of a mean-ingful cooperation," raising specu-lation that they might move toward a merger in the face of in-

creasing competition from Asia and the United States.

jointly by the boards of the Neu-chatel-based Asuag group and the smaller SSIH group of Geneva

which together account for almost two-thirds of the industry's com-

bined sales, which in 1979 totaled

more than 3 billion Swiss francs (\$1.6 billion).

Asuag, whose main brands in-clude Omega and Tissot and whose group sales 1979 totaled \$612 million, has been the healthi-

er of the two groups, but still had to reduce its dividend in 1979. SSIH, with a total turnover of

\$334 million through its principal

brands including Longines, Certi-na, Eterna and Rado, listed a loss

of \$21.5 million in the first six months of 1980.

The announcement was made

strategy to the new realities," he States, record-high interest rates

# NYSE Prices Up Slightly In Climate of Uncertainty

NEW YORK - The New York Stock Exchange largely ignored further signs that interest rates are declining as prices ended mixed in moderate trading although semiconductor shares were weak.

Another major bank cut its prime rate and the Federal Reserve indicated a willingness to let short-

term rates case.

The Dow Jones industrial average rose 2.73 points to close at 936.09 Friday but declines led advances three to two on turnover of 42 million shares, little changed from Thursda, a 41.63 million. The Dow index had fallen 13.74

points Thursday.

First National Bank of Chicago
cut its prime rate to 19 percent
from 1912 percent, joining Morgan Guaranty, which rioved to 19 per-cent last week. Other major banks are still charging 19's percent.

Irving Trust Thursday our the interest rate it charges brokers for loans to 171; percent from 18 per-The Federal Reserve allowed the

federal funds rate to drop about two percentage points from the lowest levels it would tolerate about two weeks ago. Dealers said the action confirmed earlier expec-tations the Fed would tolerate an casing of rates.

In Chicago, interest rate futures closed higher for the fourth session in a row. Traders said a strong chart picture, lower Fed funds rate and expectations of a decline in money supply kept futures higher. After the market closed, the Fed reported that the U.S. narrowly de-

fined money supply M-IA fell \$1.3 hillion to a seasonally adjusted \$365.7 billion in the week to Feb. 11. Last week's figure was revised to \$367 billion from \$366,9 billion.

The broader money supply M-1B aggregate rose \$1 billion to \$416 billion. Over the past four weeks, M-1A averaged \$367.6 billion compared with \$380.1 billion a week earlier

and stood 20.9 percent below that for the preceding 13 weeks.

M-1B averaged \$415.2 billion over the past four weeks against \$413.4 billion a week earlier and percent in other countries, Alto-gether, U.S. companies sold 6.6 million cars in the United States was 1.1 percent above that for the

while, had a banner year, captur-ing more than 25 percent of the preceding quarter.

Analysts attributed a slight firming of stock prices late in the day to speculation by some traders Earlier this week both Ford and short interest figures due after the GM announced cash rebate proclose would give a buy signal. However, with so many other ungrams to stimulate lagging sales. All U.S. automobile manufacturcertaioties, the speculation failed ers, with the exception of Volks-

to draw a following, However, they said with Presiwagen, are now offering financial Ford's newest U.S. products. of tax cuts and spending reduc-tions likely to be tied up in Con-gress for several months, investors sporty, two-seat versions of its Ford Escort-Mercury Lynx frontwere selling stock and buying short-term debt issues. wheel-drive subcompact cars, are

The New York Stock Exchange said short interest fell more than two million shares. However, because of the low average daily volume recently, analysts said the figure was mildly bullish. But they said most investors are on the side-

Larry Wachtel of Bache Halsey Stuart Shields, citing the \$2,4-billion jump in money market fund assets in the week ended Wednesday, said, "It's obvious that the bulk of the operators are parking their money in short-term areas."

### Standard Reports North Sea Find

LONDON — Standard Oil (Indiana) said Friday that oil tested at its North Sea well 30/12B-2 about 175 miles southeast of Aberdeen flowed at a daily rate of 6,750 barrels of light crude. The gas-to-oil rano was 2,600 cubie feet a barrel. Further drilling is needed to assess the area's commercial signifi-

cance, a company spokesman said. He said an initial well was drilled on the block by Gulf Oil, no longer a participant, several years ago. Standard, the operator, and British Gas Corp. each bave 25.77percent interests. Mobil holds 20 percent, Amerada Hess 18.08 percent and Texas Eastern at 10.38 percent.

**OPEC Ministers** Meet in Geneva United Press International GENEVA - Oil ministers from six members of the Organization of Petroleum Ex-porting Countries met secretly

Budget Director David Stock-man defended the president's eco-

nomic program at a House hearing

against charges it will hurt the

poor. Treasury Secretary Donald Regan lobbied for the plan in the

Mr. Stockman told congressmen

that the administration's economic

forecast was not unduly optimistic.

He said the 4- to 5-percent real growth frend projected by the White House for 1982 and beyond

is well within the historical range

Budget Committee that the prime rate will stay in double figures through 1982 and that the prime is likely to fall over the next two years, but will not drop below 10

and informally here to discuss prices, production levels and The two-day talks ended Friday afternoon without any for-

mal statement made by the ministers — who represented Saudi Arabia, Venezuela, Nigeria, Indonesia, Kuwait and Algeria — although sources re-ported that a slight increase in the price of Saudi crude would be the most likely result of the However, after the meeting

Saudi Oil Minister Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani said his country did not have any immediate plans for changes in pricing or production.

# **Dollar Falls** In Europe

From Agency Disputches
FRANKFURT — The dollar
cootinued to fall against the
Deutsche mark Friday as West German financial markets reacted nervously to higher interest rates engineered by the Bundesbank and signs that the United States might Foreign exchange dealers said

sharply in trading unsettled after the Bundesbank on Thursday suspended its normal Lombard lending arrangement and substituted a special Lombard facility with an interest rate that can be changed

The dollar closed here at 2.0850 DM, down six pfennigs from Thursday and far below 2.2515 DM Monday. The dollar also fell against other European currencies.

Bond prices fell sharply in Frankfurt. Economists said that because no fixed rate was attached to the special facility banks would have to become more cautious about their lending.

In London, trading was erratic, particularly in the afternoon. The

dollar elosed at 2.1050 DM afer ranging between below 2.08 and above 2.12. The pound closed at \$2,3065 after elosing Thursday at \$2,2830. Eurodollar deposit rates contin-

ued to fall, with three months closing around 163s percent against 17 percent Thursday

Gold fell to \$506-507.50 an ounce in London at the close from a higher opening, managing to re-main above Thursday's close of

# **New Bottoms** Pointing to **Major Gains**

in Gold, Silver, Swiss Frs., Beans, T-Bills, T-Bonds, GNMAs, Cotton, and a Long List of Growth Stocks

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sues and volatile commodities.

Shares of componies growing 80 and 90 per cent annually in emerging disciplines such as computer graphics, word processing and automation of circuitry production are looking capable of doubling and trabling from mid-winter lows, while comporable equity-multiplication may be possible within weeks for traders understanding the leverage in Treasury-Bill futures, soybears, gold and other commodity-market media. To join Capital Offshare dients now receiving full weekly coverage and projections, complete and return the coupon.

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**ADDRESS** 

# on Temporarily Shuts West German Plant Belgians Defy Dutch, Plan Quotas on Japanese Autos

BRUSSELS — Economic Affairs ure would be, He said Japanese Minister Willy Class has an cars currently make up 25 percent nounced that Belgium will curb Japanese car imports even if the Netherlands - a major economic partner — remains unwilling to go along with such a quote system.

"I have a different opinion of cooperation in the context of the Benclux," Mr. Claes said. "Even if the Netherlands would not cooperate, Belgium will go ahead and limit the importation of Japanese The Benelux is an economic un-

ion of Belgium, the Netherlands which has so far rejected quotas for ideological reasons - and Luxembourg.

Mr. Claes did not say when his government would institute quotas

# atugal Plans to Allow Private Banks

The Portuguese govern as approved a legislative to open and public banking section would allow Portuguese to open private banks, a

previous government made strempts to open major secof the economy, including and insurance to private spend. All were rejected by the second spending Council of the Revo-

of Portugal's private banks, three which are foreign ed, were nationalized in reses Market Comideration

filicial sources said once the has second the necessary ap-al in Parliament — where the the Democratic Alliance has a fortable majority — it will be to President Antonio
patho Eanes for promulgation.
Tenier Francisco Pinto Balus said last month that if the

ntas Strike Near End

YDNEY - A strike by ground If and stewards of the Austrai airline Quatas will end Sunday ht, a trade union leader said Greek classiff and the world and distinct travel plant with the control of the classification of the world and distinct the classification of the classifi

council again vetoes the new banking proposals, he will wait until the panel has been abolished in the course of the forthcoming constinutional revision before making another attempt at new banking

Diplomatic observers said the government is determined to get private Portuguese banks going again before the country's entry

into the European Economic Community, tentatively set for 1983.
The government fears that foreign banks might take advantage of the EEC's rules on non-discrimination and join the three foreign-uwned banks - the Bank of London and South America, Credit Franco Portugais and Banco do Brasil in a sector now barred to private

# **COMPANY REPORTS**

Ravempt	Proffs in Mili	Heat. In local	currencies, unless etherw	ne hadisarea	
			Year	1720	19
Canada			Ravenue	2,400.	3,2
Enri	Motor		Profits	197.5*	7
• 4th Quar.	1986	1979	Per Strore	_	2.
Reverse	1.700.	1.400.			
	2.0	16.4	Ford	Motor	
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Revenue,	6,490.	10.0	Year	1729	19
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REVENUE	580.6	549.0	- F032 (Mare:		
Profits	- 5.7	36.6	bot	orold	
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Revenue	240,758.	187,470.		1990	17
Prelits	14,730	11,330.	4th Oper.	554.3	413
			Revenue	67.63	39.1
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	The state of the s		Per Share	. 500	υ,
	on Motors		Year	1950	19
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of the entire car market of the Benefus nations compared to only 3 percent in France and 10 percent West Germany. Italy allows only 2,200 Japanese cars imported annually, Mr. Class said.

Belgium has been particularly bard hit by the surge of Japanese car imports in Europe: there are six European and American automakers in Belgium directly em-ploying almost 60,000 workers. In the past year, thousands of these workers have been laid off due to

declining sales.

**EEC Text Delivered** 

TOKYO (Reuters) - The European Economic Community delivered to Japan Friday the text of a declaration, issued earlier this week by EEC foreign ministers, in which serious concern was expressed over mounting trade probems with Japan.

The ministers, representing the 10 EEC member states and the representative of the EEC's Executive Commission, gave the text to Foreign Minister Massyoshi Ito at a meeting here.

The ministers decided on Tuesday to monitor Japan's exports of cars, color televisions and machine tools to the Community more closely. Japanese officials have said Tokyo plans to seek as-surances from the EEC that Japanese goods will continue to flow ipto its member countries despite the statistical monitoring order.

# to produce new vehicles and said capital outlays would increase to \$3.3 billion this year. Ford attributed the loss, announced Thursday, to "the economic recession in the United Aerospace Issue Opens in U.K.

At a Premium

\*LONDON — Dealings in British Aerospace, which made its debut on the stock exchange Friday, opened at 171 pence representing a premium of 21 pence on the price at which shares were offered for sale by the British government, brokers said.

The stock exchange opened ten minutes earlier than usual for business in British Aerospice, which was said by brokers to be hecoc.

As expected, profit taking sell-ing was immediately evident and the price fell a penny to 170 but brokers added that institutional buying looked ready to support the

# **CURRENCY RATES**

Interbank exchange rates for February 20, 1981, excluding bank service charges

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The Value Line Investment Survey continually reports on more than 1700 Amancan stocks. It provides a vast amount of statistical history and forecasts, ell of which are reduced by Value Line's computar-based programs to two simple, easy-toapply indices: (1) The rank for Timeliness (Relative Price Performance of the stock in the Next 12 Months) and (2) the rating for Safety (Price Stability of the stock plus financial strength of the company). An introductory subscription to The Velue Line Survey brings

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### **Eurocurrency Interest Rates** February 20, 1981

### Selected Over-the-Counter

Closing Prices, February 20, 1981

# **European Stock Markets**

February 20, 1981 (Closing prices in local currencies)

Amsterdam 174.00 St.40 300.00 62.00 175.50 318.00 508.00 137.00 137.00 137.00 137.00 147.00 144.00 144.00 **Paris** London **Brussels** 

CM554-200 0.0554-200 0.076 Frankfurt

Milan

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AMEX Index

# Market Summary

NYSE Most Actives

Dow Jones Averages

Dour Jones Bond Averages

third. Bisgood Bishop, saying the market has great potential, is due to start trading in selected issues next month

Buy 145,758 142,852 130,142 126,729

American Most Actives

Only one U.S. firm, Bache Group, aggressively makes mar-Standard & Poors kets in North American shares in London before the overseas open-ings, brokerage house sources said. Salomon Bros. also makes markets, but only as a service to its NYSE Index

customers. The largest house, Merrill Lynch, limits its market-making primarily to gold shares. Burns Fry of Canada Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y. quotes prices, but only in shares traded in both Toronto and New

By Rich Miller

Reuters
LONDON — British jobbers on

the floor of the London Stock Ex-

change have taken the first, small

steps toward possibly replacing U.S. brokerage houses as the lead-

London market makers in ing London market makers in North American securities, jobber and brokerage house sources say.

While the number of U.S. firms

willing to quote prices for North American shares when overseas

markets are closed appears to be

sources said.

### Willing to Sell

Several years ago, about a dozen U.S. firms were quoting prices in London on North American equities before the overseas openings, brokerage bouse sources said.

U.S. brokerage houses are, however, willing to sell, oo the following morning in London, shares they have accumulated in Man York, provided the price is right,

London Stock Exchange jobbers said volume in North American securities on the exchange has more than doubled since the lifting of British foreign exchange con-trols in late 1979. Average daily volume is still tiny, though, esti-mated to total \$3.5 million to \$4

On certain days, turnover can be quite a bit larger. Jan. 7, after Joseph Granville issued his overnight "sell" prooouncement, European

In Market Making Left by U.S. Broker iovestors scrambled to sell U.S. of Dean Writer Reynolds is stocks in London at prices that seas.

Turned om to be higher than those available later in New York, iton may be developing the seas.

Jobbers in London Moving to Fill Ga

jobbers said.

"A lot of stock came to London that day," said M.J. Blaber of Akroyd, the largest jobber in North Joe Noakes of Wedd Durlacher said. "We saw a lot of people we don't cormally see trading here."

Speculative Shares West German banks in particudeclining the number of jobbers lar are said to have been good dealing in such issues is rising, the sellers of stock in London ahead of

the New York opening.
While the number of North Two stock exchange jobbers now trade in North American equities — Akroyd and Smithers, and Wedd Durlacher Mordaunt, A American issues listed on the exchange has increased — 19 were introduced last year - much of the London trading is in more speculative shares that are oot officially listed, jobbers said. Rule 163(e) allows London dealings in stocks not listed in London but listed on another exchange.

Many are traded on a London ettlement basis, which allows the investor as much as three weeks to pay for the shares, jobbers said. The New York Stock Exchange re-quires payment within five busi-

Volume in such issues has fallen this year, however, as the intense interest in oil and gas issues has

cooled, jobbers said.

Bache's John Purcell said his company hopes to be able to compete with jobbers offering stock on B Londoo settlement basis, provid ed it can do so within the limits of U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission regulations on the exnsion of credit.

### Not So Eager

Other brokerage houses are oot so eager. Oppenheimer and Co.'s Norman Lawrence said the business of making markets is one of high risk, high volume and margin-

al returns. Mr. Lawrence, who was one of the major market makers in London before joining Oppenheimer, said he used to handle as many as 200,000 to 250,000 shares a day be-

fore New York opened.

Dean Witter Reynolds, which is ining importance in the institutional block trading market in New York, is not committing capital to making markets in London oow, said Gary Klesch, president

tion may be developing likelihood that his so is extremely slim. Years ago, U.S. Lad es could hope to gain

business by making service for their charges in tr as West German banks

ing markets in London since so many he

Burns Fry, which wi the market about six Bache, is gradually rethe New York and prices in Canadian in a few weeks.

Some time after to ton hopes Burns can markets, in actively

# Import Uni Backed by

sporation Secretary said Friday that he is recommend limits on imports in a U.S. covery package that

autoworkers. Mr. Lewis, who me ery and union the believes U.S. imports cars are too high and a restriction could figure ernment's auto-industry. he said those who wo from import limits companies and the un must bring something table, possibly in the

# INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE OPPORTUNITIES

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# **EURO ACTION-ACORD**

### PROJECT CO-ORDINATOR FOR UGANDA

Summary: EA-A is launching a large progrom of technical assistonce in the fields of ogriculture, rurol water and health in the Acholi Districts of Northern Ugondo. The co-ordinator will work in close co-operotion with district level Government personnel and the cooperative movement in Acholi. He will hove overall responsibility for the Project Office and all reloted administration duties.

Station: Gulu, Northern Uganda. Duration: 2 years with possible extension.

### **COUNTRY PROGRAM CO-ORDINATOR FOR SUDAN**

Summary: EA-A's eight years experience in the Sudan has included projects ranging fram vocational and community development training centers to warking with both refugee and namadic groups. With increasing work being undertaken in the North there is naw the need far a full-time representative ta be based in Khartoum. He/she will take averall responsibility for all levels of program coordination as well os became invalved in the design of new areas af invalvement.

Station: Khartaum, Narthern Sudan (with responsibility far Southern Sudan).

**Duration:** 2 years with possible extension.

### PROGRAM DESIGNER/LIAISON OFFICER FOR SOMALIA

**Summary:** As a follow-an to initial investigations, EA-A naw wishes to prepare a functional lang-term pragram of assistance to both refugee and indigenaus graups in Samalia and requires a full-time design persan ta be based in Samalia.

Languages: English, Samali (Arabic useful). Duration: 8-12 manths.

Qualifications for all above posts: Considerable experience in pragramming, particularly at village level, strang administrative abilities and interpersanal skills. Minimum five years Third Warld experience. Pragmatism and cammitment essential.

Deadline: Immediate for all above posts.

Remuneration: Commensurate with qualifications and experience.

> Contact: Neil Walton **EURO ACTION-ACORD** Parnell House,

25 Wilton Road, London, SW1V 1JS.

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every Tuesday, Thursday & Saturday

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Far o first, totally confidential information exchange please call Switzerland 021-26.10.28 or better write with a complete C.V., photo and telephone/telex contacts, quoting reference IHT/C1 to:



# PLANTMEN

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Apple Computer is a leading manufacturer of personal computer systems. For aur operation in Europe we ore looking for or

### SAFETY STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS MANAGER

Responsibilities include the performance of engineering tests of products prior to submission to certification agencies (e.g. VDE, FTZ...), for purpose of obtaining approval for product safety. The individual will be expected to join professional organizations such as ECMA to maintain awareness of changes in law (CEE or CISPR) or test requirements relating to product safety.

Required background is a degree in Electrical Engineering and fluency in spoken and written German and English.

Please write with resume to Box D 1720, ional Herald Tribune, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France tapple computer international

For its European Headquarters, based in PARIS, a major Hospital Supply Multinational Company is seaking PRODUCT MANAGER

(EUROPE)

Reporting directly to the European Marketing Clirector, the position will entail:

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- implementation of product release (training, technical support, forecast, promotion . . .),

- new product development,

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We are looking for a readilyte with ...

We are looking for a candidate with:

— B good experience of the hospital industry and dealer development,

— Bn excellent commend of English and French (other languages a plus),

Send resume and salary expectations under BM/30 to our Consultant COGEPLAN SELECTION
Tour de Lyon - 185, rue de Bercy - 75012 PARIS.

Our client - one of the world leaders in the consumer goods industry - is looking for o

# Professionalism is our rule N° 1

# Marketing Manager

who works out of the Cairo office and has full marketing responsibility for the North African and the western part of

INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE OPPORTUNITIES

His responsibilities ore in the field of: Marketing strategies and policy, public relations, pricing, research, advertising, etc.

Our man should have a good commercial education and experience, preferably in the occidental area.

For the same area office, Cairo, we ore also looking for the

# Administration Manager

Age requirements: 28 - 35.

who is in this function responsible for:

all procedures in the field of finance, administration and personnel; ☐ budgeting, financial planning, credit and capital expenditure control as well as shipping; ☐ the control of financial and administrative procedures in the sub-offices. Age requirements: 28 - 35.

We expect this man to have a good administrative education/experience knowledge of accidental customs and habits.

Condidates who are interested in these interesting positions con coll our project consultants, Mr. N. de Vries or Mr. Keller, for initial information or send their curriculum vitae plus photograph and salary expectations directly to Zurich bergstrasse 139, CH-8044 Zürich, phone number 01/693636, under project numbers 500081 (Marketing Manager) and 500082 (Administration Monager).



in excess of 2 billion U.S. dollars.

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Excellent apportunity for an ambitious hard-working marketing entrepreneur to head our Middle East marketing office.

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# Holiday Drug-

International Hotels This leader of the hotel industry has vacancies for se

# Applications are invited for the following positions:

Director of Sales

The successful applicant will have at least five years

General Manager Krwait Holiday Isa

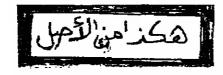
General Manager

Joddah Holiday Inn.

arties will be opening in 1981 and will r managers of the highest calibre with rience in a hotel of at least 300 roo ibre with a pro

Career details with salary record should be for address by interested individuals.

HOLIDAY INNS, 52 Mount St. London W1, Eng



INTERNATIONAL HERPALAN.

Left by U.S. AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Feb. 20

ambled to seil U.S. AMEX Nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Surer.

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Surer.

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Surer.

The prices that of the price in the pr Page 13 INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 21-22, 1981 U.S. COMMODITY PRICES (hicago Futures SEAS SEAS SEAS SEAS SEAS SEAS SEAS SEASON SE COTTON, Ma.Z. SAMO BUL; COM MOV Jul Oct Duc Mov of Wedd Durlacher y a lot of people we . 21.80a. dative Shares ian bank, in panicu. to have been good opening ies listed on the ex-18 to 34 5 F 44
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17 Johs 1125 1136 1168 1156 1083 1265 1266 2766 2266 2766 2755 2258 2755 2258 2756 2258 3,125 3,250 3,075 3,075 8,7, N,T, N,T, 2,886 LONDON — Fugitive Danish shipowner Ole Lauritzen faces extradition proceedings in London on a fraud charge involving more than \$9 million. Scotland Yard ASK FOR IT EVERY DAY. - APA REDM 12%, RIMMO 12%, RIMMO 12%, RIMMO 25%, Repair 15, Riches 14%, Rimsto 27, Roskip 5%, Rowen 14%, Rowen はないのではないないないないないのである EVERYWHERE YOU GO. said Friday. On Thursday, Mr. Lauritzen, 45, 975 998 995 --1845 1,865 1,870 1,880 1,106 1,115 ),122 1,156 755 N.T. N.T. 1,050 I,390 M.T. N.T. 13 .35 was ordered held without bail ontil Feb. 26. He was arrested in London Wednesday on a warrant from International Herald Tribune

Edited by LUGENET MALLSKA

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85 Race: Comb.

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86 City near Stockholm

89 Bar drink 90 Major

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offerings 93 On the mother's side

94 Hostile look

98 Eye part 99 More viscous 101 Roman bronze

102 Ouigrows 107 Sutter tcarus'

123 Figure on Jacob's ladder 125 Flourishing 126 Arizona river

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141 Far East nannies 1**42** Sea duck

143 Bone: Comb. form

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e.g. Gardens,

- pan II Humiliate 16 Avn Rand's
- shrugger 21 Legislate 22 Dickinson
- from N.D. 23 Kupang's island 24 Met sopra 25 Cui glass 28 Seed
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- 31 Urbane 32 Famed park in Vienna
- 33 Newspaper publisher 35 Jaunt
- 109 Obstreperous 110 Farm sounds 37 Episode 38 Conflict zone 39 Ray 111 Of an architectural order 113 Fashion 41 Hog's want 42 Director Vidor
- 114 Auslen novet 115 Hawk's cage 116 Fastener 43 Sales-chart illustration t 18 F.D.R.'s braiochitd 44 Roller's duo t20 Moslem
- 47 Actress Diana 49 Rabbit fur 48 Rabbit fur \$1 Gold novel \$2 D.C. agent \$3 Speedity \$5 Kickback
- 59 Mud: Comb 61 Reveling devils 63 Waves, at
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- 68 Like chalcedony 69 Spill the beans 73 Stone: Comb.
- 74 Part of NATO 7S Phone-booth
- 144 Ragged crest 14S Gift recipient 76 Neighbor of Nepal 77 Ending for 146 Battery
  - 148 Street show



WEATHER

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RADIO NEWSCASTS.

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BBC WORLD SERVICE

Southern Aska 1413KHz and 512M Medium Wave 25.650, 21.550, 17,770, 15.310, 11,750, 9.600, 7,180 and 6-195 KHz in the 11 12, to, 19 25, 31, 41 and 48 meter bands,

East and South East Asta, 25,650 17,790, 15,310, 11,865, 9,570, 6,195 and 3,915 KHz in the 11, 16, 19,25, 31, 48

VOICE OF AMERICA The Valce of America proadcasts world news in English on the hour and of 28 minutes after the hour during varying periods to different regions.

Western Europe: P.H.: 15,245, 7,325, 6,066, 5,955, 3,980, 1,197, 792, 11,760, 9,760, 1,296 in the 197, 41.1, 49.5, 50 4, 15 7, 251 (medium wave), 379 (medium wave), 25.5, 30.7 and 232 (medium wave) meter bands,

East Asia and Pocific: KHz 17 320, 17,740, 15,290, 11,760, 9,770, 26,000, 6,118 and 1,575 on the 14, 164, 194, 25.5, 30.7, 11.5,49.2,199 mater bands.

South Asia: KHz 21,540, 17,740, 15,205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,105 on the 13.9, 14,9, 197, 25.2, 30.7 and 42.2 meter bands.

APICD: KHz 26,040, ?1 660, 17,870, 15,000, 11,915, 9,740 7,280, 6,125, 5,995, 3,990 on the 11.5, 13.6, 16.6, 19.4, 25.3, 19.8, 41.2, 49, 50, 75.2 meter bonds.

Exploding Bread Dough Rips Off

Ceiling, Hurts Worker in Virginia

WINCHESTER, Va. — Exploding bread dough knocked out windows and ripped the ceiling off a mixing room at Rich Foods plant, injuring one employee and prompting an evacuation of the plant.

Authorities said the explosion occurred Thursday while hread dough was being mixed by Rich Foods worker Paul Puffenberger, who was alone in the mixing room. He was treated for eye injuries.

Plant officials Eaid that moisture in the air combined with the dry

bread ingredients, the mixture hardened, and a piece of equipment

Windows and part of the ceiling of the 30-by-30-foot room were blown

out but there was no fire and the plant resumed operations later in the

overheated, causing a chemical reaction that resulted in the explosion.

Middle East KHz 15:205. 11:715, 9,760, 7,200, 6,040, 1,260 in the 19.7, 25.2, 30.7, 41.7, 49.7, 238 meter bonds.

# DOWN 16 National

142

**CROSSWORD PUZZLE** 

**Title Flaws** By Tap Osborn

- Leaguer 17 Lady-inwaiting 18 Words in a song abou 19 Word with
- 57 Southern fruit beltum or date tree 58 Shaky attempt 20 Desiccate 27 Like a shrike 32 Do market research

36 Runs in the

37 Hydroplanes 38 Ping a chink 40 Of an epoch

43 Easy mark

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- 62 2,2046 lbs 66 Drop dead 68 Confuse 70 Skipjack 71 Woolly 72 Disintegrates
  - 79 Home-run king Raiph and family 80 Hersey locale 81 Uotrue

### DOWN DOWN 82 Small drink 50 Hit the books

- 83 Ghastly 84 Sultans' cous 54 Sister of Terpsichore 56 One ot Aristotle's 92 Spitz, tor one
  - Elinor 95 Brake part 99 Inclining
- 100 Gambre 102 Stout 60 Ross or Giroux 103 Thumb 104 Native of Ploesti
  - 166 Destiny 112 Cow or horse 116 Looking

# DOW.N

- 117 Fascination 119 "Miller's Tale" heroin 121 Prisoner 122 Lease signer
- 124 Graylags or Embdens 125 Child: Comb. 127 Year, to Pedro
- 130 Sailor's saint 131 Climb, in a
- 133 Yonder 136 Gunpowder, for one 137 Saladitem 138 Cerastes
- 139 One of the Udalls 140 Angelica

# **BOOKS**

# THE RAT ON FIRE

By George V. Higgins. Knopf. 183 pp. \$10.95.

# Reviewed by John Leonard

MOST of the rats in George V. Higgins' oew oovel are human beings of a sort. The rats are laking over. "They've got us outnumbered. They breed faster'n talk is superb. much better, in fact, the superb. They've got us outnumbered. They breed faster'n talk is superb. much better, in fact, they was a superb. They was a we do. They've been around longer and they're oot so eboosy about what they cat."

Jerry Fein is one of the rats, a typical Higgins low-life who hap-pens to be a Boston lawyer and part-time elumlord. Jerry seldom appears in court. He's usually on the telephone, fixing up his thirdrate sbow-business clients with gigs in elubs in places like Brain-tree, Mass. He has a picture of Miltoo Berle on the wall. He also has a problem; his tenants, who happen to be black, aren't paying

# **Fixing Faucets**

Leo Proctor is another ooe of the rats. A part-time handyman who can insulate an attic or put in "gold-plated faucets that look like ewans." Lee also happens to be a Binocidents of 0700, 0203, 2300, 0400, 0200, 0608, 0700, 0800, 0700, 1100, 1300, 1600, 1700, 1808, 2000, 2200, 2300 (All times GMT). full-time arsonist, acquainted with Western Europe: 648/H: and 461M Medium Wave, 5,975, 6,050, 7,120, 7,185, 7,255, 9,410, 9,750, 12,975 and 15,070 k.Hz. in the 49, 41, 31, 25 and 19 meter bands. a fire marshal so beguiled and in deht that he learns bow to fix in-East Africa: 1413F. Hz and 212M Medium Wave, 25.650, 21.660, 17.885, 15.420, 12.095, 11.820, 9.560, 7,128 and 6.050 F.Hz; in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 24, 25, 31, 42 and 49 meter bands. vestigations into suspicious hlazes. Naturally, Jerry hires Leo to torch North and North West Africa: 25450, 21,470, 15,070, 11,750, 9,410, 7,130 and 5,975 KHz in the 11, 13, 19, 25, 01, 47 and 59 matter bands. his tenemeot, for the insurance, and just as naturally. Leo black-Southern Africa (25.650, 21.660, 17.880, 15.400, 11.820, 9.410, 7.185 and 6.005 KHz In the II, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 47 meter bonds. mails Jerry to avoid a rap for having drowned his own car, but we Middle East: 1023KHz and 227M Medium Wave, 25,660, 21,710, 17,770, 15,310, 11,760, 9,410, 7,140, 6,120 and 3,990 KHz in the 11, 12, 16, 19, 25, 31, 42, 49 and 75 meter bands, woo't go into that.

From the beginning of "The Rat on Fire," it's elear that someone is going to die and that Jerry and Leo aren't going to get away with it. From the beginning, Leo's cooversacons with the fire marshal in a pastry shop where there is oever any Danish are monitored by two cope pretending to be truckers. From the beginning — no mat-ter how often we are asked to think about a black state senator, an insurance salesman whose secretary is "about as hright as cole slaw," a prosecuting attorney with more hair on him than a buffalo "but less brains" and a dipsomaniae — we know exactly where it will end. There is a fatalism to Higgins' fic-tions that makes Francois Mauriac and Joan Didion seem like hithe

Theo why go on? We have been here before, whether or not we were friends of Eddie Coyle, cared much for Cogan or would ever allow Kennedy to defend us. Jerry and Leo belong to the same sleaze. Like almost everybody else in "The Rat on Fire," they are willing to admit that they are dumb, but they insiet that they're oot stupid. They are, of course, etupid, and there is no dignity in their stupidity, not a single redeeming grace

At least one of us went on readng "The Rat on Fire" because it is a technical marvel. It is told almost

than the people are. It's oot just that Higgins has a perfect ear. He knows what to throw away, which is probably 90 percent of what he bears, and what to rescue - some whale bones on which to practice his scrimshaw. He invents Leo, as New York sportswriters invented

Unfortunately, most of this talk is unfit to print in a family newspaper, like much of the talk in Josepb Wambaugh's "The Choir Boys." Reviewers tiptoe around the scatological, and can't convey the laugh of a belly with a knife in it. Surely no arsonist of my acquaintance would say of his fat wife that "two years later and there I was, married to this woman that if she was in town no bot fudge sundae was safe," nor would he describe a sandwich as "all them pieces of somebody's old snow tires." Higgins bas improved oo Leo, as Shakespeare improved on various English kings.

One example, which iso't oearly good enough, will have to try to be. Jerry's secretary, who quit work to raise her children and then came back years later, is on the phone to a car dealer:

"Now look, Philip, I've been working three years now again, so Harold can get his Winnebago and we can go down to the Cape and go out all the way to Provincetown and he can fish his hutt off and we won't get our butts taken off pay-ing for motel rooms, and you told me we had it. Next week is Harold's birthday and he is a bardworking fellow that oever bought anything for himself and now, by Jesus, it is Harold's turn. You hear me, Philip? It is Harold's turn. He has paid for the bikes and he has paid for the house and he bas paid for the schooling and everything else, and he even bought me a fur coat and a watch. Now it is Harold who gets the first hite out of the

She loves Harold, doesn't she? Nobody has to explain that to us if Higgins is listering and improving. Higgins should be writing plays. We will never love Leo or Jerry: Higgins will not permit himself the empathetic leap of, say, a Graham Greene in "Brighton Rock." He makes language, not feelings. His novels are cold, under a star of money. Leo who keeps using the word in the wrong way, is not allowed to "transcend" or even to "transpire." Always, the rats get the first bite out of the apple.

John Leonard is on the staff of



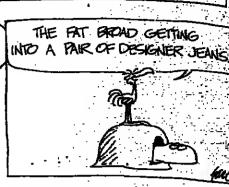






WHAT GOES HIPHIP GRUNT. HIPHIP, GRUNT, HIP, HIP, HOORAY ?











I NEVER HAD

























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DENNIS THE MENACE



JUMBILE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME Tarai **RICOU** CUROGH THE COPATTEMPTED TO SEIZE AN ARTICLE OF THE CROOK'S CLOTHING **TELLMA** Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-gested by the above cartoon. (M) A T (6) & L

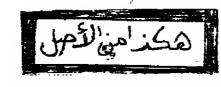
Jumbles. CRACK GROIN VIOLIN SPRUCE

Some violinists barely do Ihis— SCRAPE A LIVING

Imprime par P.I.O. - I. Boulevard Nev 75018 Paris



WHY DON'T YOU TURN THAT THING UP?



# Red Smith

I hat is what has happened

"The clubs are only exercising a

progress through negotiations,

though we talked about many

List year Grebey kept insisting

there would be no strike. He

a was a near thing "This year," he

Encouraged by George

the clubs had never been so united

as they are now. That was encion-

aging, because it suggests that the

problems they have, besides this

compensation matter. As to com-

pensation, if the on her weren't se-

nous they could have dropped it

compensation, then it is because

famous leserve system

they do not realize that baseball's

Now after a placer has given six

years of major league service -

more than enough time for the

discharged his contractoral onlyga-

tions, he is as free as any employee

or executive in any other industry

who has worked out his contract.

The Source

players to thank for existing limi-

tations on the free agent system. When the courts ruled out the re-

serve system, it meant a player was

free at the expiration of his con-

tract whether it can for one year or

10. The owners screamed that they

The fact is, the owners have the

said. "I'm not us entimeter"

# aseball Owners Open Fire

y took hear server y took - The men who bretail have fired the gun PAIR CETTE GET and battle hetween the clubs the been brandishing since

meners player relations of the players union, that the had decided to implement own plan for compensating that lose players to free

> players have until March 1 with the plan, reject it and sinke or postpone action for b. In all probability they will

to now, the only compensior a player lost to free agency gen a bonus pick in the annuif of free agents from high

### . Rhyme Scheme

Framers feet that when Team safree agent who was a regin Team A. B should send I ats own regulars to A. The insist that any such provie agents and damage their may power as it has in pro-

ini lootball. was the sticking point and between owners and I NEVER Hay severe under way last spring.
NY WILL Pour he was averted only by tak-ANY WILL POR ecompensation issue off the and teaching agreement on

ant study committee was apessation issue, with the prothat if the committee failed mers would have the right to



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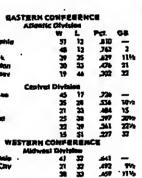
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VI. AVET ?

NHL Standings CAMPBELL CONFERENCE



Thereday's Results
Defreit I. N. Roness 2 1McCourt 3 1771.
Cardinich 138. Kirnes 172. Peerson 131. Follone [251. Johnstone 2 (26), Duve Maldeny 1891.
P. Hermann 4 Northeral 2 (Thomassa 164), Forsulan 1771, Kahee [41], Conthers v 1751. Lee [189,
Gerdeny (27): Sixes 174), Allison 1731.
Peertrool 5. Gerden 2 (Lonnard 2 (17), Jorvis
1701. Sham (27). Mondou 112): Senten (27).
ANCKARPER (25). ary's Eric Vall, right, ties Flyers' Blake Wesley bethe Philadelphia goal nursday, Flames won, 5-4.



College Basketball

- Buttony Housest 44 so 30, Minors St. 44 ANDWEST

min 17. Perhand St. 11 PAR WEST TO Young St. Leson, 21 Page 75

lorgan Leads L.A. Golf

The Associated Press

LOS ANGELES - Gil Morgan

ack a 6-under-par 65 Thursday to the the first-round lead in the

ilen Campbell Los Angeles Open

olf tournament. At 66 were Nam-<sup>3</sup> Takusu, John Cook, John Mil-

A. Miller Burber, Bruce Lietzke

AcEnroe Defeated Again

The Associated Press

SYDNEY - Bjorn Borg defeat-John McEnroe, 6-2, 6-4 here

Tiday in the second of the Benson

nd Hedges tennis challenge natches McEnroe lost Thursday's inst round, 6-0, 6-4; the two will lay a final, 5-set match Saturday.

nd Keith Fergus.

CAY 91. Manager S. were S. Writtenweit, Manager S. were S. Writtenweit, Manager S. were S. Writtenweit, Manager S. Writtenweit, Manager S. Manager Manage

Archie 43. Indican 31. Se Printipa 73. Drake 69 Printipa 74. Drake 69 Ilatop 47. Rochiem 44 Out 76. Indican 45 Richigas 51. 74. Windards 65 Alemanto 18. Onto 81. 38 Particle 62. Horithweshern 89 Il. Louis 44. Alemanta 57. Se Josephanis 27. Perford 53. 38 De 46 Leater

data 7), Mantana State \$5 Lans Boock 5), RS, Pacific U. 73

Menthan Bedon St. Mr. Pecific 18, 73 Menthan 60, Beste 51, 52 Menthan 60, Beste 51, 52 Menthan 60, Bester 61 Menthan 64 LICLA 72, Colifornia 64 LICHA 92, New Mentin 73

S; Molone 35, Morphy [7] Denver 121, Phoenix 126 (intel 30, The

# **NBA Standings** )(1) (1) (1)

70 500 434 444 Cleveland 718. Son Antonio 104 1AMic Physics 25: Gerrin 25. Silos INI. Messhiester 129. Philadelphia 709 /Gry

Porter 14: Ervine 71, Toney 201.
Portland 115, Datroll 106 I Bales 24, Romey 21;
Lone, Wright 19, Herriso 10).

implement a plan of their own and could not live with this airange the planers could respond as their ment, that they couldn't affind to in est money in rookies and spend names developing them un farms without some assurance of a return night that was given to them last on the investment.
May, Grebes said. There was no "Ok," the play

"Ok." the players said, "we'll give you us years of service with the parent club. That ought to take care of your investment. The players, my the imners, also

things. The players refused to make a proposal. They only demanded that we change our proset up limitations on the freedom of free agents. In ordinary circumstances, a free agent may offer his services only to the clubs that seturned out to be correct, although lected from in the seenter dealt and no others may make passes at him. Once he has declared for free agency and gone through the reentry draft, he must wait five years be-But Grebey said be "was en-couraged by George Steinbr-enner's statement the other day. He said that in his time in baseball fore repeating the process.

All these are concessions made by the players to the owners. Turned loose by the exerts, the players didn't have to make any concessions. Did they make them. shall we say, out of a sense of fourness, hecause they are reasonable hargainers? One could say that. Ray Grebey, pointing in the dif-

ference between the current one-iswe controversy and last year's negovintions, remarked that "there If the owners are serious about were many, many issues last year and they were all resolved, resulting in an outstanding collective old feudal system has changed, bargaining agreement.

They no kinger own players from "Now," he said, "the owners are

They no longer own players from "Now," he said, "the owners are cradic to grave, as they did before that has been given to them, esking McNally struck down the infor modification of only one aspect of the agreement. In recent weeks, Grebey's flacks have sent out press teleases em-

more than enough time for the owner to teawer his original inform of a big-league player would vestment in the player — and has be called for only if the free agent were a "high-ranking" player, To be a "high-ranking" player, a hitter's total place appearances the proceding season or a pitcher's starts or relief appearances must be in the higher 50 percent in his category, and he must bave been

selected by at least eight teams in

the reentry draft.

The flacks keep pointing out that among this winter's 48 free agents, only Dave Winfield, Don Sutton and Darrell Porter met these criteria. Actually, 23 free agents qualified on the basis of appearances and all could have been selected by eight or more clubs, If the owners' compensation rule had been in effect, they might have

# Welsh Rugby: Era on the Edge of the End

### By Bob Donaine

Increase all Herald Telegra CARDIFF. Water - Water plays Ireland Saturday amid signs that a golden era of Welsh righty is ending Fergus Statters's Itishment and to end it, in fact.

At Twickenham, the London suburb known to rughs communiquarters," England hosts the Scots in the first of its two 1981 home matches. France is idle on this third Saturday of the Five Nations champunship.

The four results so far: Wales 21, England 19, and France 16. Scotland 9; Sectland 15, Wales 6, and France 19, Ireland 13. The cult loss at home has been Lieland's against the French two weeks ago.

### Power/Speed

The Tweekenham much skuld offer a sharp contrast in strengths and styles. The power is with Bill Beaumont's English forwards, lock Clive Davis David Richards while the running and ball-han-moves from center to the right dling skills are mainly with Andy wing and Jeff Squire moves from Irvine's Scottish backs.

If Scotland's lighter and less experienced forwards produce the fire they worked up Feb. 7 against an mert Weish team, England is in trouble. But the Scots tend to play below their potential away from home. Scotland has won only once - in 1971 - in 17 attempts at Twickenham since World War II.

England is the favorite despite the inexperience of new flyhalf Huw Davies, 22, a late replace-ment for the injured John Horton. In Cardiff, an unbeaten Welsh home streak in the championship goes back almost 13 years — w March, 1968 — when France won

### No Advantage

The stifling pressure on a re-vamped home team to preserve that streak, and the reasonable ambitions of 15 frishmen to be the team that finally breaks it, offset bome advantage. The Irish have little to lose, after the defeat by France that shattered their dream of a perfect season. And they know they routed Wales in Dublin last year, 21-7

There is no favorite in Cardiff above all because of a climate of almost panicky decline. Wales stood head and shoulders above the rest of European rugby for most of the 1970s, winning all four matches in 1978 for the third time

and in 1980 two. This year it has flanker to No. 8 and securers the Pearce are both from Bridgend. win once and hist once and is captained he held mellectually last likely to be the underdog in Paris

The lot of Welsh tettrements unce the mid 70s reads like a hallof fame toster: No. 8 Merc on Davies, flanker Tresor Evans, scrumhalf tjareth Edwards, flyhalf Phil Bennett, flanker Terry Cobner, wing Gerald Davies, wing JJ. Williams, hooker Bobby Winds sor, utility forward Derex Quinnell. And this month, after that collapse in Edinburgh, the selec-tors scrapped the 1981 captain. center Steve Fenwick, and fullback J.P.R. Williams, holder of the alltime record for the most international appearances for Water

Nine changes have been made in all, two of them positional. Dropped, along with Fenwick and J.P.R. Williams, are right wing Rubert Ackerman, fishalf Gareth Davies, scrumhalf Brynmor Wiltiams, No. 8 Gareth Williams and

Edwards, Mersyn Davies. Cobner, Bennett, Cobner again, Gerald Davies, J.P.R. Williams, Oninnell, Saute, Ferwick and nine Squire again - that makes 10 changes of captain since 1974

### Only Martin and Wheel

The only men left from the great teams of the mid-To are tighthead prop Graham Price, locks Allan Martin and Geoff Wheel, center Rey Gravell and loose forward Squire, who made his first appearance in 1977. Martin and Wheel have slowed down. The popular Gravell, a cheerful estiovert and infectious Welsh nationalist, was never a cteative center.

The seven player changes hining in only two tookies, but they are in key positions at halfback Scrumhalf Gerald Williams — the 40th Williams to play for Wales -and 20-year-old Hybalf Gary currently the top club in Butain. but rarely does a new halfback fare well in his international debut.

Wajes made seven player changes before the start of the 1975 championship, and that team. which bad six roukies, rumped over France in Paris, 25-10. Edwards was at scrumhalf and Mervyn Davies was captain. No one here believes that Gerald Williams and Squite are in that class.

The chairman of selectors. Keith Rowlands, justified the wholesale changes with the remark that Wales has scored only one try in its fast three matches. "We need to get back into the running game." he said. "We must take the game to the opposition. We have picked a side committed to attacking foot-

fr was Wales, near the start of its century of international play to date, that invented the attacking formation of four threequarters two centers between two wings! behind two halfbacks, with a fullback behind the threequarters.

Such great centers of the early years as Arthui Gould and Gwynn Nichols are still famous names in

the Welsh valleys.

Abroad, Wales is even better known for great flyhalves. In other words, if any country has known how to wore tries, it has been

At the start, when the "handling code" (rughy) was still close to the "dribbling code" (soccer), the point of the game was kicking goals. The score obtained by running the hall over the line and muching it down was a mere "try that entitled the scoter to attempt a kick. As late as 1890, the try was worth unit one point

### General Sterilin

The conversion is still worth two points, but the try now counts for four. The goal from a dropkick was reduced from four points to three in 1948. The penalty goal also counts for three.

So far this year the championship has produced only 36 points from tries, compared to 82 from kicks — five conversions, three drops and a hefty 21 penalty goals. Wales and France, despite their traditions as the world's foremost practitioners of the running game. share in a general sterilus that is causing increased perplexity and

David Smith and Gareth Williams, in their recently published "Fields of Praise" - a centenary history of Welsh rugby widely regarded as one of the best rugby books ever written - quote an early witness of the sport who ndicuted "a quarter of a hundred heavyweights learning up against each other.

### Fans' Demands

Forwards, whose job it is to win possession, are still inclined to keep the ball tather than feed it on in the backs, and have to run after them to recover possession if the attack breaks down. But fans want the running game

and the try - the ball applied to the grass at the end of a solo dive or under one or more tacklers who have hit the carrier too late, while a teammate of the carrier exults hopefully with his eyes no the re-

If the whistle goes and the ref's arm is up, it's a try. Wales has carried out six changes in its seven backfield positions to make that happen of tener.

# NHL's Gretzky a One-of-a-Kind Young Man in a Flurry is] he also missed two breakaway goals. He could have had seven."

New York Tunes Service NEW YORK - "You know how to spell his name?" an Edmonton Oilers publicist asked a telephone games, has 105 points, caller Thursday. "It's G-R-E-T-Z-His season average K-Y, Don't lorget

as in 200m. Wayne Gretzky, who has been 20 years old for less than a month, produced a five-goal night, cou-pled with two assists, against bockcy's top team Wednesday night.

He capped a seven-point performance against the St. Louis Blues with a record-equaling four consecutive goals in the final period. Glumly watching the heroics was the Blues coach, Red Beren-son, who in 1968 was the last man to score as many goals in one peri-Gretzky's flurry continued his

record scoring pace that has been accomplished with the youngest team in the National Hockey League - and on a line with players who are not established.

# Spoiled Coach

"He seems so insignificant in the whole game," said his coach, Glen Sather. "It doesn't look like he's doing much, but I get spoiled by watching him. Imagine if he were with an experienced team."

Gretzky, a smooth-skating and stylish center, leads the league in scoring with 112 points in 57 games (38 goals and 74 assists). He is at a pace that, without much trouble, would break Phil Esposi-

to's mark of 152 points in a season, age is 1.8 points a game, the best in lot of points yourself. But he's got There are other records within Marcel Dionne of the Los Angeles Kings, who has played three more

His season average of 1.96 for players who performed in more than 40 games. When Esposita produced a record 76 goals and 76 assists with Roston in the 1970-71 scason of 78 games, he averaged 1.95 points.

### He'll Have to Wait This is Gretzky's second season.

Last year, he racked up 137 points. But he had come from the World Hockey Association, and hence was not eligible for rookie records. The season before, as a 17-year-old rookie in the WHA, he recorded 110 points. His NHL career aver-

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Heliand Hecter Laures
COLDRADO-Sent Serv Smith, center, to the

### Finnish rookie, Jarri Kurri, and Brett Callighen, who spent four unremarkable seasons in the WHA. Kurri is the Oilers' secondleading scorer with 49 points. Callighen has 38. Discrepancy "I've never seen anything like that discrepancy in 35 years of watching bockey," said Ron An-drews, the league's statistician. "It tells me that Edmonton is a onerews, the league's statistician. "It is me that Edmonton is a one- an hockey team unlike any hock- team I've ever seen. "Usually when you skate on a carried and a great scorer you have a county to be seen and the league mark." man bockey team unlike any bockey team I've ever seen.

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league history. He has not been a

player long enough to gain that record; Bobby Orr is listed first at

1.393.

more than twice as many points as reach. He is virtually certain to anyone else on the team."

place in the overall standing and izky has 40 points in the last 13 home games - on 16 goals and playoffs, which brings in the four division winners and the next 12 Gretzky's linemates include

clubs with the most points.

The biggest satisfaction is heating the No. 1 team in the lengue to keep our playoff hopes alive," said Gretzky, after Edmonton's 9-2 victory over the Blues. His third goal chased goale Mike Liut, the allstar game's most valuable player,

HEALTH SERVICES

it was the only defeat suffered by the Blues on a five-game road trip. Wednesday was the second ome

break the record for assists by a The Oilers are tied for 17th center, 89, held by Philadelphia's Bobby Clarke. He needs to contin-102 assists set by Orr.

# Sweet Spot

"He's one of those guys who re-act well to pressure," Sather said. "He's got great anticipation. The last goal he scored, he tipped it out of the air waist-high. He bunted it into the net.

"He has the sweet spot, Did you ever read that book on tennis where they tell you about hitting the ball on the sweet spot? Well, he has that no a hockey stick."

Neither of Gretzky's linemates especially big or aggressive. "They really don't dig the puck out for him," said Sather. "He's got to

tener. **Bridled Workhorse** 

"We were talking about that in the league office," Andrews said.

According to Sather, if Gretzky

does break Esposito's record, "this

will be the last year the scoring title means anything. We've got a

balanced schedule. So you're fac-

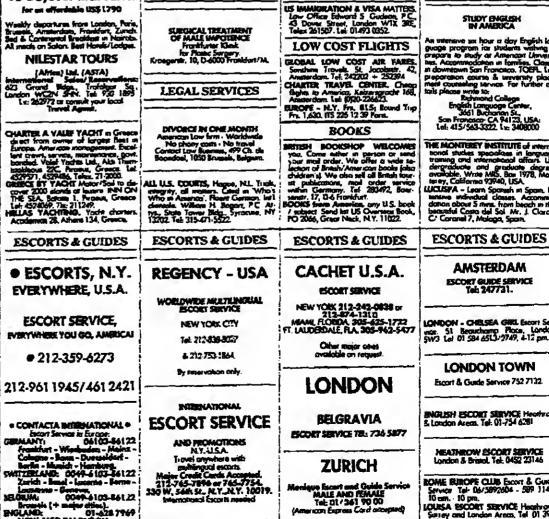
ing your peers equally." Next sea-

son the league reverts to an unbal-

played for the Canadiens. They wouldn't use him as

**EDUCATION** 

Washington's Elvin Hayes reacts strongly to a scoring attempt calmly blocked by Philadelphia's Caldwell Jones Thursday night. But the Bullets went on to win the NBA game easily, 129-108.



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anced schedule, in which scorers in weaker divisions will have the advantage of facing weaker teams of-Would Gretzky have so many points if he played for a better club?

"We came to the conclusion that he wouldn't have 112 points if he

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**Art Buchwald** 

# Giving Money Away Is a Dastardly Deed

WASHINGTON — Somebody did a terrible thing last week. His name is Paul Bloom; he was a Carter appointee who, on his last day in office, gave \$4 million to four major charities: the Salva-tion Army, the National Council of Churches Charities, the Nation-

al Conference of Catholic Chari-ties, and the Council of Jewish Federations, to help the poor pay their heating bills this winter. What made it such a terrible thing is that the S4 million came from a \$100-million fine that an oil company had to pay

Buchwald to the Department of Energy for ripping off the public hy over-

charging them for gasoline. Bloom, without consulting his superiors, decided the money would just be sitting in DOE's account until somebody figured out whom to give it to, which could take years. Whether he had the authority to do this or not is still in question. But the fact he did it strikes at the very heart of the bureaucratic system. Bloom made a decision, and he implemented it. which isn't the way things are done in Washington.

What Bloom should have done is type up a proposal and submit it to the secretary of energy, who would have then ordered a study to see if it was feasible. The study would then be sent to a consulting firm to make certain that the people at DOE knew what they were doing. When the report from the consultant came hack, it would be reviewed and then sent back to the particular agency responsible for disbursing fines from oil companies, and then be sent back to the secretary for further action. The poor wouldn't have gotten any money to pay their heating bills, hut at the same time the system would not have been endangered.

The new Reagan people in the Department of Energy immediately took the only action they had at their disposal. They demanded that the four charities return the \$4 million immediately to the DOE

because you just don't hand out that kind of money to the poor (even if it comes from the oil companies for cheating the public). They explained to the charity executives that they had no right to the

The charity people said that the money had already been given to the poor people, or promised to them, and that there was some question whether they would return it or not.

This was an outrageous response, which got Reagan's secretary of energy angry, and he threatened to take them to court.

Through his counsel, he also hinted that Bloom might be prosecuted for overstepping his authority. Bloom claims that he had the authority to dispense the money and that he figured the funds would do a lot more good helping people pay their oil bills than sit-ting in the bank.

Bloom's gesture was an unforgivable action by a public servant, and against everything this govern-ment stands for. The charities in question have an obligation to send back the money and even try to collect from the poor what has already been spent.

What every official fears is that the Bloom action could set a precedent for other Washington bu-reaucrats. Instead of dealing with paper, they will start dealing with people, and pretty soon everyone here will have to begin making de-

As long as the oil company fine money staved in the hank, no one had to decide what to do with it. But as soon as it was given to organizations to help the poor, everyone was forced to take some ac-

As we all know, \$4 million is a drop in the bucket to help poor people pay their fuel bills, so we're not talking about money, we're talking about principle.

If Bloom gets away with this dastardly deed, the millions of dollars stashed away in the DOE could be lost to the poor forever. We all know the department has far better uses for the money than the Salvation Army.

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# 'Lili Marleen'

By John Vinocur New York Times Service

MUNICH — Rainer Werner Fassbinder, the director, has made his first big commer-cially oriented film and, just as he seems to have hoped, it is making money and reaching a wide audience.
Three weeks after "Lili Mar-

leen" opened at 100 movie houses in West Germany, the film, according to its producers, is close behind "The Empire Strikes Back" in revenues and is running about even with the performance of "The Tin Drum," the most financially successful West German film of the postwar era.

Reviews '90 Percent Awful'

But "Lili Marleen" is turning out to be a film that people see but do not necessarily like. The distributor says the reviews have been "about 90 percent awful," and Fassbinder, rather than making what could be called a shameless grah for the big bucks. seems to have constructed a film with endless winks and nuoges aimed at pleasing some critics and protecting his reputation. The end effect may have been to rob the enterprise of vision or commitment.

The film is the idea of Luggi Waldleitner, a Munich producer best known for getting money to-



Lale Andersen in 1945.

Fassbinder Film Is a Hit at the Box Office But Draws Critical Fire in West Germany

gether to back movie adaptations of novels by Johannes Mario Simmel, a kind of West German Harold Robhins. Waldleimer liked the life story of Lale Andersen, a Hitler favorite, whose song "Lili Marleen," first broadcast by the Wehrmacht radio in Belgrade, was an immense his among German and Allied soldiers in World War II. Impressed by the success in the United States of Fassbinder's

film "The Marriage of Maria Braun" and its star. Hanna Schy-gulla, Waldleitner approached the actress with his concept of the film and asked her to play Lale Andersen.

"He thought he could do the movie for a big, worldwide audience and that I could be in the middle," Schygulla said. "It was his idea that the time is right for a German actress to move internationally. He told me about the project, and I was interested, but I said to myself: 'Momento. This could really be awful, even if it does reach a lot of people.'

"I liked the myth and the dark side of it all, though. So I said I'd do it, but only with Fassbinder, because with him you could be sure that it would he edgy and intelligent. Therefore, I was really the one who got Fassbinder involved. I said to myself, 'You're into this thing so it may as well be done big. And I think that's what Fasshinder thought, too."

Ingredients

What Fassbinder was given to work with was a budget of \$5 million, supposedly the biggest ever for a West German film. and the bones of the story of the song and the woman who became synonymous with it.

The main character wrote a book about herself was a blond cabaret singer, Mrs. Andersen, with a rather horsey face, who died nine years ago. While she was singing in Zurich in 1933, she met Rolf Liebermann, a Swiss Jew who later hecame chief of the Paris and Hamhurg operas. Their relationship ended with the start of the war. Quite hy accident, and to the annoyance of Joseph Goebbels, the Nazi propaganda minister,

who felt it was sappy and insuffi-ciently warlike, Mrs. Andersen's

zis, or seen more ambitiously, the

artist and totalitarian society. What the film became was what Schygulla called, not entirely in a negative sense. "a Nazi fairy tale." In a kind of German MGM style, with lots of costume changes, evening gowns and mass scenes of Nazi variety shows with stars emerging from the mock speaker of a De Millesized radio. Fassbinder has given the era a kind of Technicclor

The director's goal may have been to ridicule and parody the Nazis. out in the process, he seems to use the glamour and flash with what Der Spiegel magazine called "mocking insensitivi-

When Mendelsohn is arrested by the Gestapo, for example, he is placed in an isolation cell. The torture Fassbinder's Nazis have devised for him is having to listen again and again to a refrain from his lover's song while look-ing at posters of ber that cover the cell walls. As arrocities go, the scene has all the fierceness of being locked by accident in a teen-ager's room overnight. Perhaps intentionally, the be-havior of Fassbinder's Nazis can-

not measure up to the cold ruthness of Mendelsohn's powerful father, who, surrounded by Mafia-type figures, succeeds in plotting the the singer's expulsion from Switzerland on trumped-up bad-debt charges because he does not want her too close to his beloved son. The father, played by Mel Ferrer, is really a more forbidding figure than the SS men and the film's differentiation between its villains and the size of their crimes is small enough to be silly.

There also seem to be some hints throughout the film that Fassbinder felt some discomfort with what he was doing. Schygulla said the director deliberately sought to mix "horror with de-light, to create his own little fabricated world." but it looks as if Fassbinder wanted primarily to tell his regular andience that he was only kidding with his move into the big-budget world.

He appears late in the film, introduced as "a secret resistance



fighter." When a man talks on the telephone about hiring a singer and asks if she is "an Aryan, Fassbinder winks at his friends again by using as background music "Bei Mir Bist du Schoen" - an American song of Yiddish

gence do not let up. When a Nazi officer tells Mrs. Andersen how popular she is and that six milion German soldiers listen to "Lili Marleen" every night, she replies: "Six million? I don't believe it. No, not six million. Is it really six million?"

As gently as he could, the film critic of the Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung said "Lili Marleen" was "certainly not Fassbinder's best film." The man at the Frankfurter Rundschau. with respect for the director, limited himself to saying that the film was "divided, equivocal, deceptive."

### Different Recollection

Gottfried Schmidt, writing a

letter to a magazine, judged it more harshly. He had no sympathy with what he, a former soldier on the Soviet front, considered as nostalgia for a song bound up "with a senseless war and the cruel death of countless human beings." His memory was not one of "Lili Marleen," he said, but of the voice on the Soviet radio repeating all day long; "Every 50 seconds a German soldier dies. Every 50 seconds a German soldier dies."

# PEOPLE:

Simmons. Coburn's For Valley of Dolls

Jean Simmons and Jan Coburn have been signed Jacqueline Susann's "Valley of Dolls." according to 20th Con-Fox. The steamy 1966 novel its sex and drugs in the entertained industry was on the best seller for 65 weeks — 35 of those

Underwater explorer Jacq Cousteau says he has no plans be a candidate in the upond French presidential elections of ing speculation he might run on ecology ticket. "I had been proached by thousands of cities who urged me to become a call date." Constean told the Erg television network Antenne 2 he has "concluded I will-be more use m protecting the envir ment in my present position."; elections begin April 26. The oiggest vote getters in that me will face a run-off election May

An engraved pudding por a not be what John Travolta and wanted, but that's just what the tor got on his 27th birthday star of "Urban Cowbo." "Grease" and "Saturday Night ver received the man of the award from Harvard's Hasty P ding theatrical club at Cambra Mass. The National Age
my of Recording Aris and Scie
es, which sponsors the and
Grammy awards doesn't hand its special trustee awards high In the organization's 24 year ry, there have been only 117 iributes, honoring such supers as the Beatles, Leopold Sooki and Frank Sinatra. At next we award ceremonies, however, will be two trustee awards academy's first double tribute honorees are Count Basie, the bandleader and pianist, and ha Copland, the composer.

Sculptor Rudi Stern is a drea But unlike less talented me Stern dreams in neon. Says 12 have plans for neon paven neon highways, neon min neon on bridges, under water lining trees in parks." Stern subject of an article on the Janel Bladow in Omni -SAMUEL JUST

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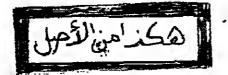
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